

The Weather

Today—Partly cloudy and humid with afternoon showers. High about 86. Thursday—Some cloudiness and continued warm with scattered showers. Yesterday—High, 85 at 4 p. m.; low, 72 at 6:20 a. m. (Details on Page B-10.)

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FINAL

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Reds Drive Yanks Back To Kum River; Enemy's Guns Reduce Cochiwon Fortress

Johnston Holds Lead In S. C. Race; Byrnes Wins

Thurmond Trailing By Nearly 9000 With 1309 Precincts Talled Out of 1572 Columbia, S. C., July 11 (P).—James F. Byrnes won the South Carolina Governorship tonight and Senator Olin D. Johnston held a margin for return to office.

Byrnes, former Secretary of State, Supreme Court Justice and War Mobilizer, beat three opponents in the Democratic primary which is equivalent to election.

Johnston, who said he was loyal to the national Democratic Party, was ahead of Gov. J. Strom Thurmond, the 1948 States Rights presidential candidate. Thurmond has been an avid critic of President Truman, especially on fair employment practices legislation, but Johnston, too, has fought FEPC.

Byrnes Wins Easily With 1034 of the State's 1572 precincts reported, the vote stood: Byrnes 105,060; Thurmond 111,549; Lester Bates 23,519; and Marcus Stone 2685.

A total of 1309 precincts gave Johnston 120,033; Thurmond 111,120. Johnston's upward surge came chiefly from the industrial communities where labor's vote is strong. Thurmond's chief support came from farm areas.

The senatorial scrap was a natural. It had been in the making for years. Thurmond carried the State two years ago for the States Rights. Johnston opposed the renomination of President Truman, but supported the President as nominee of the national Democratic Party. Johnston said the South's fight against the FEPC must be made within the Democratic Party.

Some 500,000 persons were registered for today's primary in this overwhelmingly Democratic State.

Two Runoffs Likely Four United States Representatives also had opposition today. They were Representatives L. Mendel Rivers, Hugo S. Sims, Jr., James B. Hare and Joseph R. Bryson.

Rivers defeated A. J. Clement, Jr., the first Negro candidate ever to offer in a State Democratic primary. Bryson appeared headed for renomination.

Sims trailed former Representative John J. Riley but a runoff appeared likely, because a third candidate was in the field. Such a runoff would be July 25.

Two Rail Unions Agree to Pass Up Strike Action Now Chicago, July 11 (P).—Two big rail unions that can strike legally after July 15 announced today they will make a new try at settlement.

The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and the Order of Railroad Conductors said they will meet Friday with the National Railway Mediation Board to "try and bring about settlement."

General chairman of the two unions rejected unanimously a recommendation of a presidential fact-finding board that turned down their request for a 40-hour work week at 48 hours pay. Union officials had rejected the report earlier.

One Post Ad Makes Two Sales On First Day BARY CARRIAGE and high chair, \$14. UN 2333.

Sold the first day. That's what the record shows for this two-line Post want ad placed by Mrs. J. L. of Landover Hills. She had wisely ordered her ad to run for seven days.

was able to cancel it after one day when she made the sale. Has your child outgrown his carriage, high chair or crib? You'll find that many Post readers are looking for these items. Call National 4200 today and ask for "Classified."

"It's wise to order your ad for seven days because you can take advantage of The Post's reduced rates on multiple insertions. Schedule your ad for a week and cancel it as soon as you get results."

Heck of a Note

Hoosier Women, Here to Sing, Scream at Off-Key Planning



Determined Hoosiers rehearse Sesqui song tribute despite mishaps

By S. L. Fishbein Post Reporter

Three thousand Indiana farm women, here to pay due tribute to the 150th birthday of their Nation's capital, are in a fair way to blow their tops at it.

Debarred from five special trains, private cars, and all that massed vocality. Later part the girls massed at the Sequen- tennial bandshell near the Capital to rehearse for today's Indiana honor day celebration.

See HOOSIERS, Page 12, Col. 3

Anti-Bias Laws Held Repealed

Restaurants May Legally Deny Negroes Service, Court Rules

By Benjamin Bradlee Post Reporter

Washington restaurants can legally refuse to serve Negro customers, Municipal Court Judge Frank H. Myers ruled yesterday.

Two "lost" anti-discrimination statutes of 1872 and 1873 "have both been repealed by implication," he said, and cannot be legally enforced.

The ruling was made in a test case after three "well-behaved and respectable" Negroes were refused service at Thompson's Restaurant, 725 14th st. n.w., "solely because of their race and color."

The District filed suit against the restaurant, charging violation of the 70-year-old statutes which made it a misdemeanor—punishable by a \$100 fine—for restaurant or hotel keepers to "refuse to sell or wait upon any respectable, well-behaved person without regard to race, color, or previous condition of servitude."

Judge Myers said that the solution to segregated eating facilities in Washington "does not lie in an attempted revival and enforcement of parts of old municipal regulations which the Court has found as a matter of law to have been superseded."

Government officials said they are trying to determine whether an appeal is possible.

There was no dispute as to the facts of the refusal on February 28 to serve the Negro customers.

In his opinion, Judge Myers said the sole question before him was: "Were the Legislative Assembly Acts of June 20, 1872, and of June 25, 1873, validly enacted and were these acts in full force and effect on February 28, 1950?"

Judge Myers ruled that the District Court was correct. See LAW, Page 6, Column 4

Body of Boy Drowned In Potomac Recovered Harbor police yesterday recovered from the Potomac the body of Shirley Thomas Mizzell, 16, of 1434 C st. s.e., about 100 yards below Chain Bridge.

Man Trapped 3 Hours 2 Killed, 5 Hurt in Virginia Crash of Truck and 4 Cars

Two persons were killed and three hours before he was freed. He suffered a leg injury but it was not believed serious.

State police said more than 1000 persons gathered at the scene, most of them seeking a glimpse of the efforts to free Fox from the truck.

Traffic on the heavily-traveled highway was tied up for several hours. North and south bound traffic alternated in passing slowly through a single lane lighted by flares in the hands of Armed Services Police.

The Armed Services Police were called from the Marine base at Quantico to assist State police in handling the crowd and the traffic.

One of the injured was Donald G. Fox of New Haven, Conn., who was trapped with the body of Margillo in the cab of the truck for See TRAFFIC, Page 4, Column 3

10 Witnesses 'Missing' in Crime Probe

Key Figures Still Sought as Senators Prepare to Open Hearing in Miami

By Chalmers M. Roberts Post Reporter

The Senate Crime Committee yesterday named 10 "important witnesses" in hasn't been able to find for Thursday's public hearing in Miami.

Chairman Kefauver (D. Tenn.) said it is possible the men "may be unaware of the committee's effort to serve them."

The 10 are William H. Johnston, Jacksonville, Fla.; John Patton, sr., Miami and Burnham, Ill.; Harry Russell, Miami and Chicago; Jack Friedlander, Miami; Sam Cohen, Miami; Harold Falvey, Miami; Charles Friedman, Miami; Jules Levitt, Miami; William G. O'Brien, Miami; and George L. Bowers, Miami.

Johnston is head of Sportsman's Park, the Chicago race track, and of four Florida dog tracks. The committee wants to talk to him about the \$134,000 contribution he turned into the 1948 campaign chest of Florida's Governor Fuller Warren. The fact that a subpoena had been issued for Johnston has been widely printed in Florida papers for some days.

Patton, according to Virgil Peterson, chief of the Chicago Crime Commission, "has long been associated with members of the Capone gang" of Chicago. Patton and Johnston, according to Peterson, have been closely associated.

In his testimony before the Senate committee last week, Peterson listed a Harry Russell of Miami and Chicago as one of a number of "big Capone syndicate members, all of whom spent a considerable amount of time in Florida." Russell has been publicly charged with trying to muscle into the S. & G. gambling syndicate in Miami Beach.

A number of the other missing witnesses also have been connected with the S. & G. syndicate, according to Miami newspapers.

Kefauver said "a large number of witnesses" has been called for the Miami hearings but United States marshals had been unable to serve subpoenas on those listed.

Meanwhile, former Attorney General Francis Biddle, testifying before the House Lobby Committee, said Congress should go slow in enacting anti-gambling laws. He said there is much to be said for the theory that "a man has the right to make a fool of himself if he wants to."

Richmond Theater Ceiling Collapse Hurts 16 Persons

Richmond, Va., July 11 (P).—A portion of the ceiling in the Park Theater on East Broad st. collapsed this afternoon, injuring 16 persons.

One woman, not immediately identified, was believed injured seriously and the injuries of the others were described as slight. Some seats midway in the theater were crushed.

Court Test Promised Self-Service Gas Stations Are Banned in Alexandria

The Alexandria City Council last night banned self-service gasoline stations, including the one already operating there.

The council forbade the operation after an open hearing during which nine persons testified, five opposed to the ban, four in favor of it.

Robert C. Lowe, attorney for W. C. Willis, operator of the self-service station on Jefferson Davis hwy., said he would ask for a temporary restraining order in Fairfax County Court this morning to prohibit the city from enforcing the new ordinance.

The council majority included Marshall J. Beverley, Albert A. Smoot, Leroy S. Bendheim, and Roy Bragg, who voted previously for the ban at the second reading of the ordinance.

Opposed were Mayor Frank Backus and Councilman R. Samuel Luckett. Councilman James M. Duncan, Jr., refrained from voting on the ground that he owns a conventional filling station.

Those testifying in favor of the new ordinance, including filling station operators and their attorneys, claimed that self-service stations would create unemployment, price wars, and would foster poor quality gas on the public.

D. C. Book, executive director of the Alexandria Chamber of Commerce, said the self-service stations would hurt tourist trade because of the lack of rest rooms. Willis later maintained that his station had rest rooms.

Lowe said he welcomed analysis of the self-service gas, and B. M. Stanton, owner of 10 self-service stations in Norfolk, testified that his gas had received the highest rating from the State of Virginia last month.

Self-service stations had already been banned in Arlington County on advice of its fire chief.

Upon motion by Beverley, Mayor Backus appointed a committee to open the Naval torpedo factory in Alexandria or lease it to private industry.

After another suggestion by Beverley, Backus said he would appoint Assistant Fire Chief William Barbour as head of civilian defense for Alexandria.

Senators Ask U. N. Provide Fighting Men

Leaders Are Grim After Gen. Bradley Reports in Secret On War Situation

By Mary Spargo Post Reporter

Congressional demands for full United Nations troop action in Korea mounted yesterday after Gen. Omar N. Bradley delivered a grim report on the military situation to the Senate Armed Services Committee.

After the two-hour closed door session with Bradley, chairman of the U. S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, most members of the committee appeared to feel that total mobilization of this country's manpower and resources will be inevitable.

Bradley's report was based on the latest advice from Gen. Douglas MacArthur.

Chairman Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.) of the Armed Services Committee quoted Bradley as indicating that some of the Nation's U. N. allies have offered ground troops and the others have been accepted.

But Senator Richard B. Russell (D., Ga.), ranking majority member of the committee, and Senator William Knowland (R., Calif.), joined in a demand for participation in the Korean battle by troops from other U. N. countries.

They agreed that all members of the United Nations have a solemn obligation to send fighting soldiers into battle against Red aggression.

"Nor can they discharge their obligation merely by voting for a resolution or applauding actions taken by a few governments," Knowland said.

Knowland declared that "even a battalion of troops from the Philippines and Pakistan would help dramatize to the Koreans that this is not a white man's imperialist war."

Benton also said that a fellow Senator had predicted the armed services would ask for an additional five billion dollars before the end of this year.

Tydings declined to quote Bradley directly but said there are clearly no grounds for "treating events with optimism."

Great Britain, Canada, New Zealand, the Netherlands, and Australia all have offered naval vessels, and Australia, in addition, has sent some planes into the Korean battle.

The possibility that Pakistan may offer troops was suggested by a Pakistan delegation spokesman at Lake Success. He said the question was under consideration at Karachi.

Senators on the Armed Services Committee, as well as other members of Congress, expressed strong convictions that since the "police" See BRADLEY, Page 4, Column 1

Iron Monsters Out of the Fog

Bigart Lives Through Ordeal In Which 2 Fellow Writers Died

By Homer Bigart NYHT News Service

With American Forces in Korea, July 10 (Delayed) (NYHT).—American troops in forward positions narrowly escaped another enveloping thrust by North Korean Communists today and were able to avoid annihilation by great luck in withdrawal. The unit suffered severe casualties and was forced to leave all its heavy equipment behind.

This correspondent was one of three reporters who saw the action and was the only newsman to get out alive. The others, Ray Richards of International News Service, once a Washington correspondent, and Corp. Ernest Peeler, of Stars and Stripes, were killed.

The small American force, commanded by Capt. Charles Alkire of Missoula, Mont., had been given the task of defending a low ridge-line overlooking Chonui. It was another in a series of desperate holding actions by which the Americans hoped to buy time. It is worth telling as an example of what happens when men are thrown into action without adequate preparations. Important lessons can be learned from this seemingly trivial engagement.

We reached the hill Sunday afternoon. Captain Alkire's men were spread out thinly along the ridge. A lone American tank, lying back of the hill, was to challenge any Communist armor that came.

See BIGART, Page 4, Column 3

Foes of Reds Given Edge in Southeast Asia

State Dept. Aide Says Communists Plan for Nationalism 'Capture'

By Ferdinand Kuhn Post Reporter

Charlottesville, Va., July 11.—A high State Department official estimated today that there was "a better than even chance" to keep southeast Asia from Communist control.

The official was William S. Lacy, director of the Office of Southeast Asia and Philippine Affairs. He spoke at the second day's sessions of the Institute of Public Affairs at the University of Virginia.

"The Communists in southeast Asia never peddle communism," Lacy reminded a crowded and attentive audience. "They peddle nationalism, hoping ultimately to capture the indigenous nationalist movements and to use them for the purposes of the Soviet Union."

"We have been concerned to demonstrate to the leaders of southeast Asian nationalism that communism does not equal nationalism, or vice versa, and that communism and genuine nationalism are absolutely incompatible."

"Measure of Success" "I believe we have met with a sweeping measure of success. But the job will not be done until the southeast Asian states are prepared and able to fight communism and the forces of the Soviet Union."

"Even in Korea we have shown our friends in southeast Asia how brutal cynical Communist intentions are, and how important to them the concerted action of the free world is."

The Kremlin thought it would have a quick and easy victory in southeast Asia, Lacy said, but its program has been frustrated and balked up to now, and its hopes and plans have encountered "a terrible reverse."

The State Department view ran into trouble later in the day. Several speakers at a panel discussion, thought Lacy had painted too rosy a picture.

John F. Cady, associate professor of history at Ohio University, complained that the State Department had used "a legalistic, law-and-order approach," and had not recognized that the revolution in Asia had deeper roots than nationalism alone.

Malcolm Ross, director of the United Nations officials said to CIO department of international affairs, said the United States had begun to lose the "purity" of its position in the eyes of Asia, largely because it had cooperated so far with the Communists.

See INSTITUTE, Page 4, Col. 1

U. N. Seeking a Way To Stop Atrocities

Lake Success, July 11 (P).—Lake Success officials said tonight they are looking into what the U. N. can do toward stopping the "purity" of its position in the eyes of Asia, largely because it had cooperated so far with the Communists.

Several aspects of the problem are being checked from legal standpoints.

Blackouts Deemed Unlikely In D. C. Civil Defense Plans

Blackouts and dimouts will probably play no part in the District's civil defense plan, Assistant District Engineer Commissioner Thomas J. Hayes, 3d, said yesterday.

Hayes, who was key man last winter in planning for District civil defense, said there certainly is no chance of a practice blackout in the near future because "we don't know if it would be an appropriate part of our plan."

The question must ultimately be answered on a high military level, Hayes said. But his guess was the District would undergo neither fulltime director and staff will be needed to pull these together into reasons:

(1) Purpose of a blackout is to hide a city from attacking planes. But aircraft radar has been developed to the point where this would afford little protection.

(2) Chief military purpose of the dimout is to prevent silhouetting of friendly ships against a lighted sky. "We'll tentatively assume that because of our distance from the coast we will have no need for a dimout either," Hayes said.

Civil defense work this summer, Hayes said, will consist largely of expanding and refining individual plans of action drawn by agencies such as the police, fire, and water departments, public utilities and medical groups. A fulltime director and staff will be needed to pull these together into one workable plan, Hayes said.

Foe Halted Temporarily By Attacks From Skies

Believed Crippled But They Resume Advance South After Brief Pause

BULLETIN

Tokyo, Wednesday, July 12 (U.P.).—Gen Douglas MacArthur announced today American forces had fallen back to the Kum River.

With U. S. Forces in Korea, Wednesday, July 12 (P).—The North Koreans drove into Chochiwon today, forcing the Americans out of the city eight miles north of the Kum River defense barrier.

The Reds moved under an umbrella of mortar and artillery shells in an attack that began at midmorning. Their shells laid down a barrage that walked down the highway leading into the city.

By 1:30 p. m. (10:30 p. m. E.S.T. Tuesday) Chochiwon was under heavy fire and the Americans were forced to withdraw.

Using their deadly flanking and infiltration tactics, the Reds flanked one major American unit command post and shelled it from the city.

Tokyo, Wednesday, July 12 (P).—The western Korean front fell quiet today after Communist invaders drove U. S. tank-led forces back to a point possibly eight miles from the vital Kum River.

A spokesman at Advanced American Headquarters in Korea said the northern columns "appeared 'pretty well crippled' by the fearful air strikes of the past two days."

The spokesman thought the front was "too quiet" and suggested the battered North Korean columns were regrouping.

The Kum River winds 15 road miles north of Taejon, which has been American advance headquarters. Taejon is 90 air-miles south of Communist-occupied Seoul, the South Korean capital.

Early reports to American headquarters in Korea indicated that the Red columns, led by 80 Russian-made tanks, had slowed, possibly for reorganization.

Furious aerial attack by United States warplanes may have helped to check the relentless Red march from the Communist North.

The nearest Communist approach to the Kum appeared to be in the Chochiwon area, eight road miles north of the river.

U. S. Holds Chochiwon, Chongju Unconfirmed reports in Tokyo said Chochiwon had fallen, but a spokesman at American headquarters in Korea said the fighting still was north of that key point. North Korean broadcasts insist they have captured Chochiwon, 20 air miles north of Taejon.

The American retreat reported earlier was in this area. Apparently it was not so extensive as first believed, since the earlier accounts were predicted on the fall of Chochiwon. The extent of the fall-back could not be determined since front dispatches have not pinpointed American positions for reasons of security.

The spokesman said the Americans also still held Chongju, 10 miles east of Chochiwon. Chongju is not to be confused with Chongju, 50 air miles northeast of Taejon. General MacArthur's communique yesterday reported the fall of Chongju.

The spokesman mentioned the See KOREA, Page 3, Col. 1

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New Weapons Talk Dealt With Future

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

What's wrong with America's tanks and anti-tank guns? That question was being asked by the man in the street yesterday, as dispatches from the front told of the long-awaited United States tanks being knocked out by the North Koreans and of our own anti-tank weapons being not so successful against the enemy's Soviet-built armor.

What made the queries particularly pointed was that very recently Defense chiefs have been talking about important new offensive weapons which would make Russia's huge tank forces ineffective. Just a month ago, Secretary of the Army Frank Pace, Jr., gave assurance that "we are maintaining the superiority we have long held in scientific land warfare." He declared the "recoilless" weapon, the bazooka and the shaped charge are being developed to a point where the mechanized pander blitzkrieg will play a much less decisive role than it did in the last war.

Tank Warfare 'May Be Obsolete'
Pace added that with even newer developments—guided missiles and rockets and possible tactical use of atomic weapons—"it may well be that tank warfare as we have known it will soon be obsolete."

Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Army Chief of Staff, also spoke of our success in this field and of atomic artillery being under development. How does all this jibe with the actual battlefield test of American vs. Russian weapons now going on? Have Army Ordnance experts fallen down in failing to match, much less outstrip, the Soviet arm designers? Have we been misled as to the condition of our Army by Defense chiefs?

Answering the last question first, it must be pointed out that Pace and Collins were talking about the future. The Army Secretary carefully qualified his statement by warning that the new weapons "are not in the hands of our troops today" but were under development. General Collins also similarly qualified his statements.

Atomic Artillery Discussed
But the Army let a widely published news story that they already had atomic artillery go without a denial. And even before the Korean trouble arose, many questioned the wisdom of talking confidently about weapons we do not yet have. People have a way of forgetting the qualifications. Perhaps the Army can be accused of misleading some newspaper readers, though they may argue that the reasons for talking about the weapons were justifiable on other grounds.

The truth is that the weapons that promise to make the tank obsolete will not be ready for another two to five years, if then. Next, can it be said that our armor and weapon designers fell down in not developing equipment as good as the Russians? The answer to this must be no—on the basis of available evidence. It was clear from the news dis-

patches that the American tanks were outnumbered, and probably "out-gunned". The latter perhaps meant that our war-time General Sherman M-24 medium tank was the one in action on the Korean front—though the Army did not say so.

Sherman Inferior to Nazi Tank
A 34-ton vehicle mounting a 75-mm. gun, the Sherman was recognized as inferior to the German tanks during the war. It was replaced by the General Pershing M-26 medium—some 13 tons heavier and mounting a 90-mm. gun, which according to many military men here should have been available in Japan, instead of the Sherman.

[The Associated Press reported that at San Diego, Calif., General Pershing tanks and their first Marine division crews were put aboard LSDs yesterday, as fast-working crews continued loading the escort Badoeng Strait and other ships of a convoy due to sail this week for the Korean war zone. (The attack cargo ship Seminole has headed west after loading heavy tanks and other equipment at the San Diego Naval Station—Editor's Note.)

But even the Pershing is considered outmoded by Russian tanks. The Soviet 32-ton T-34 which has been operating in Korea is highly regarded by military men. It has a long-barrel 85-mm., a low silhouette and is said to be very maneuverable. Though of World War II design, many are believed to be of postwar construction and thus bearing improvements.

The American Army has a modernized Pershing—the General Patton M-46. It has a long-barrel 90-mm. gun—giving it more range and punch, and an 800-hp air-cooled engine instead of a 500-hp water cooled one. A cross-drive transmission makes it more maneuverable as well as faster. But even if the Patton could stand off the T-34, it is not now in Korea. How many of the latter have been completed by the Detroit Arsenal the Army does not say, but evidently it is not available in Japan.

We have a new 28-ton light tank of which Army chiefs are very proud, but it is not yet in production. There is also an experimental medium and heavy.

Stalin Tank Best Known
Reports from the front speak of 60-ton heavy Russian tanks in action. The only thing of this general size we know about here is the 50-ton Josef Stalin 30—conceded to be the best tank in service today.

In the anti-tank field, a similar situation exists. The American troops in Korea have only the 2.36-inch bazooka—the old wartime weapon no longer considered a good anti-tank gun. Some new 3.5 bazookas are on the way, spokesmen said, which are expected to be much more effective.

The basic American Army artillery piece is very good for its role, but is not an anti-tank gun. Neither is the recoilless rifle—"fave pipe" artillery—as they exist today, if available in the Far East.

House Unit Passes Arms Bill

The House Foreign Affairs Committee yesterday voted 22 to 0 to approve an authorization for \$1,222,500,000 for a second year of military assistance abroad.

The committee accepted without change a measure that has already passed the Senate.

Committee Chairman Kee (D, W. Va.) indicated he would poll the remaining three members of the group and hoped to have the bill and the committee report given to the House within the next two days.

There is a possibility the House may approve it and have it ready for the President's signature this week.

Kee also disclosed that the committee unanimously approved a suggestion of Representative Javits (R, N. Y.) that there be created a "Pacific Pact" for mutual defense among the Far Eastern nations receiving American military aid, similar to the North Atlantic Pact.

Recognizing, however, that the idea has not been worked out, the committee did not frame it as an amendment. Instead, it will be recommended, as policy, in the committee report.

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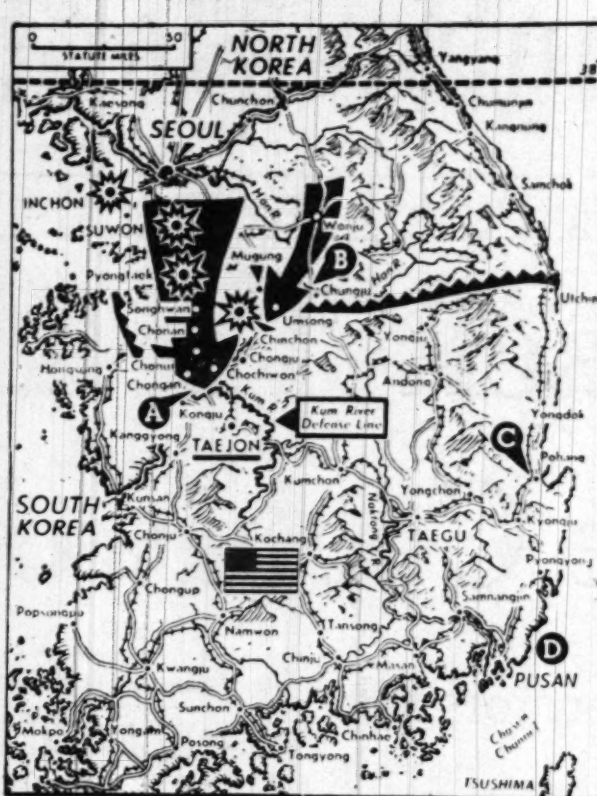
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U. S. Forces Pushed Back ...



TANK DRIVE—A heavy Communist tank drive in the Chochiwon area (A) pushed American defenders back to positions near the north bank of the Kum River, last important barrier north of Taejeon. The Communist radio claimed capture of Umsong in a second supporting drive (B) to the east. Four Red twin-engine bombers raided Pohang (C) on Yongil Bay about 60 miles north of Pusan (D) where U. S. supplies are being funneled.

Symington Told Labor Wants Bigger Say in This Emergency

The Government yesterday was urged to give organized labor a bigger voice in any impending emergency mobilization program than the unions had in World War II.

The suggestion, a firm one, was placed before Stuart Symington, chairman of the National Security Resources Board, at an informal Staffer luncheon meeting with the leadership of American labor.

AFL President William Green, serving as spokesman for the mixed labor group, said that during World War II there was only one agency—the War Labor Board—on which labor served as a full working partner with industry and the public. On the other agencies, labor was relegated to an advisory capacity, he said.

Events Hint Soviet Nears End Of World Family Cooperation

With United Nations prestige in Russia dropping fast as a result of the Kremlin's vicious attacks on the Security Council and Secretary General Trygve Lie in connection with Korea, speculation over whether the Soviets will ever return to the council halls has been heightened.

The Security Council is now being described in Russia propaganda as "half wrecked," and merely a tool of the United States State Department. The nations that joined the United States in calling for action against the Korean Communists are called "bloody fools" and "a coalition of imperialists and beasts of prey." Lie, who was the only man Rus-

sia would consider for Secretary General, who recently received a friendly reception at the Kremlin and who has suffered much criticism from certain quarters that considered him Russia's man, has been vilified recently in the Soviet press in words that approach the extremes in publishable terms.

Many observers have felt all the time that Russia's agitation over admission of Communist China and the subsequent boycott were a ruse, and that she actually intended to destroy the Communist bloc's last contacts with the West, just as she has been curtailing diplomatic contacts in the individual countries as a part of her defense against Titoism.

Hoover Repeats U. N. Plea

Emporia, Kans., July 11 (U.P.)—Former President Herbert Hoover said tonight the United Nations must be rebuilt to isolate Russia until communism destroys itself by its own evil.

Hoover, in a speech prepared for delivery at the dedication of the William Allen White Memorial here, termed communism the "one enemy of peace in the world."

"Communism is a force of evil," he said. "It contains within itself the germs which will in time destroy it. Our purpose must be to isolate this malignant force."

Hoover said Russia and her satellites must be thrown out of the U. N. because they have turned that body into an "instrument to protect Red imperialism... an instrument to provoke fear and hate among and within the nations of the earth."

He terms the Korean war a Soviet test of the "limits of appeasement" and of the solidarity of the non-Communist members of the U. N.

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Dulles Helps Senators Plan Part in Policy

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Senate Republicans, in consultation with John Foster Dulles, yesterday began to hammer out what one of them described as "a Republican contribution to foreign policy" in the Far Eastern crisis.

Dulles, special adviser to the Secretary of State, lunched with a score of GOP Senators in the Vandenberg room of the Capitol and later took back to the State Department what he termed "some very helpful suggestions."

Dulles, in turn, reported on his own recent trip to Korea and "gave them my estimates of world strategy."

A similar Republican tete-a-tete with Dulles was arranged for Thursday, for GOP Senators not present at yesterday's meeting.

The GOP foreign policy talks were the idea of Senator H. Alexander Smith (R, N. J.), who has participated in two of the President's own bipartisan conferences on Korea.

Smith maintains that up to the present there has been no bipartisan foreign policy on the Far East, although "we seem to be moving into that area."

The bipartisan conferences at the White House, he said, were confined mostly to reading of statements already released to the press.

"What I am trying to do is bring our Republican thinking together so we will have a contribution to make to bipartisan foreign policy," Smith told reporters.

Senator Robert A. Taft (R, Ohio), one of the Republicans who sat in on the conference, said he didn't see much chance of a bipartisan policy in the Far East "because I haven't seen any evidence that the Administration wants any."

Explicitly discarding the word "bipartisan," Taft said he agreed with Smith, however, that "we might develop a Republican contribution to policy."

The dominant note struck by Republican Senators in yesterday's "suggestions" to Dulles was that this Government should try to bring every free member of the United Nations into active participation with ground troops in the Korean effort.

Senators William F. Knowland (R, Calif.) and Harry P. Cain (R, Wash.) argued that no matter how small the member nation, or how small its contribution, each should play its part if the United Nations is to operate as a force for peace.

Dulles later told newsmen the GOP suggestions "will enable me to push along that line a little more strongly in the State Department."

The former GOP Senator said there already has been an effort to get "other governments to supply contingents or token forces, and some are responding."

He said he considered it a "matter of great importance to future world order," but declined to discuss any "military" details.

"You get better results by working quietly," he said.

The State Department adviser told GOP Senators "police action" is a proper term for the Korean move because "it's an effort to stop international murder." He said

20,000 Men Ordered Drafted By Sept. 30; D. C. Quota 101

By Sam Starvick
Post Reporter

Selective Service boards around the Nation yesterday were put on notice to process 20,000 inductees for the Army by September 30.

Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director, ordered all State Selective Service chiefs to produce the "armed forces" first draft "as soon as possible" but at any rate "no later than September 30."

The head of the Selective Service System gave no reason for setting a deadline on the draft call, but it is known that national draft officials here expect a demand for more selectees sometime in August and they want to get the first draft out of the way.

At Selective Service headquarters here, it was believed that some of the 20,000 draftees will be processed and ready for induction late next month, but it will be September before the bulk of the young men are cleared for entry into the armed forces.

Locally, Deputy Director Frank Norton said the 15 boards here probably could not produce the District quota of 101 men before September. He said that at least 400 men in the 1-A category would have to be called for physical exams to produce the 101 for service.

Some of the 101 men will come from the 25 and 24-year age brackets, but the District also will have to dip deeply into the 23-year age group, Norton said. These men will be for the most part single nonveterans.

Maryland, with a quota of 294 and Virginia, with a quota of 435, also will have to reach down among its 23-year-olds to meet its draft obligations.

Washington headquarters made it clear yesterday the current spurt in enlistment would not in any way affect the draft call of 20,000 put out by the Department of Defense Monday.

The Army announced the first draftees will be trained at Fort Ord, Calif.; Fort Dix, N. J.; Fort Riley, Kans., and Fort Knox, Ky. Meanwhile, for the second day, scores of young men streamed into the local Selective Service office, in Temporary Building No. 2, 1901 D st. nw, to register, renew lost cards, and ask all kinds of questions. Altogether, 140 youths registered, only 20 of them on time. All young men attaining five days of their birthday. These youths do not become liable for training or service until their nineteenth birthday.

Army Second Lieut. Charles R. Tomlinson was reported killed on June 30. He is the son of Mrs. Ethel B. Tomlinson, Oakland, Calif. His widow, Mrs. Muries E. Tomlinson lives in Japan.

He previously had been reported missing on an air flight from Japan to Korea.

Army Pfc. Irving L. Oliver was reported wounded. He is the son of Grace M. Oliver of Wagoner, Okla.

Army Pfc. Jack Luttrell was listed as injured. He is the son of J. W. Luttrell, Seattle, Wash.

The air force reported First Lieut. W. Pollard, Jr., missing in action since July 9. He is the son of Mrs. Viola D. Teitsch (Box 93), Fort Stockton, Texas.

The term has no reference to the "magnitude" of the operation. Dulles declined to speculate on "other areas" of possible Red aggression, but said:

"After what happened in Korea it is expected we should be on guard all over the world."

Smith said Dulles put it this way to the Republican Senators: "You can't lock the door in one spot and leave the back door open."

4 Names Added To Casualties; Officer Killed

The Defense Department's Korean war casualty report No. 15 yesterday listed one killed and one each wounded, injured and missing in action.

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Enlistment Rush Easing; Still Heavy

By Sam Starvick
Post Reporter

The rush at Washington's recruiting offices continued yesterday, but at less hectic pace.

The combined Army-Air Force recruiting station had 100 applicants for enlistment, down 25 from Monday's "business." The total was still heavy.

At the Marine Corps office, 60 came in for information or enlistment applications—mostly applicants, though—compared to 77 applicants Monday. But a sergeant at the office said yesterday's applicants were better qualified. Four have been accepted for enlistment.

The Navy's total for the day was 35 for the regular Navy, 12 for active duty in the Reserves, and 87 inquiries concerning Naval Reserve commissions.

The first enlistment from The Washington Post was 20-year-old Matthew Soldano of 4311 4th st. nw., a messenger in the newspaper's detail department. He was accepted in the Air Force yesterday and will leave today for training in Texas.

Monday's total was 88 applicants for commissions; 40 for regular Navy, and 30 for active duty with the reserves.

The reserve branches of the Army and Navy, and the National Guard and Air National Guard reported that the number of inquiries they handled yesterday was greater than normal.

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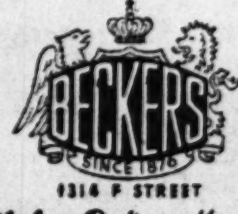
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Red Korean Forces Crippled by U. S. Air

South Koreans on the extreme eastern flank still held Tanyang, which is 22 air miles east of Chongju. The Communists claim they captured Tanyang last night.

On the east flank of the western front, the spokesman said, the South Koreans went over to the attack last night. He said the southerners held Tanyang, 22 miles east of fallen Chongju.

The North Korean radio at Pyongyang asserted Wednesday morning that Chochiwon had fallen to the Reds Tuesday. It had claimed Tuesday night the capture of Tanyang. The broadcasts were heard in Tokyo.

The spokesman said the only Communist activity observed this morning was an "increased movement" to the eastward on the south Korean-held eastern sector.

American planes struck at Communist targets along roads north of the American front line and the central front with "generally satisfactory" results, the spokesman reported.

He said there were no details as to the number of Red tanks, trucks and other targets destroyed in the steady all-day air strikes.

Clear weather again today should permit continued American air pounding of the invaders.

Reds Build Bridge Over Tal

The North Koreans have completed a bridge over the Tal River in the vicinity of Chongju. This might mean the Reds are concentrating at a point farther north for a new punch at the South Koreans in that sector.

American advisers who helped train the republic's army are in the field helping to coordinate the southerners' defenses.

No armor figured in the fighting that won Tanyang, for the southerners.

The lull in the American sector on the west might mean the invaders are readying a new attack there as well as in the central sector.

The defenders were alert for the next Red move. They did not interpret the lull as indicating any general weakening of the Reds' ability to keep their columns moving.

Before the invaders halted their advance they had hurled back American defenders of South Korea in a battle that saw United States tanks in action for the first time.

American defenders pulled back slowly in hard fighting to position near the north bank of the Kum, which is the last barrier of any consequence north of Taejon.

(Taejon, 15 miles by road and 8 by air south of the twisting Kum, previously has been identified as American field headquarters in South Korea, but late dispatches have not so identified it—probably for security reasons.)

A field headquarters spokesman estimated that 80 tanks were being used by the Reds in the Chonui area alone. The Russian-made armor included some 60-ton behemoths.

Chochiwon Reported Lost

The fighting zone was located between Chochiwon and Chongju, towns 13 and 5 miles north of the Kum River.

American armor, outnumbered and outgunned, took a licking in the first tank battle but the full extent of the defeat was not disclosed. There was no information on the number of American tanks committed, but in Washington the Defense Department said 10 had been lost and 2 disabled.

As the Reds cracked the thin line of American tanks a short distance north of the Kum River, the best part of a Red division poured through.

An American field headquarters spokesman guessed that the Reds were using most of their infantry strength in this major push and recalled that this strength had been assessed earlier at 75,000 combat infantrymen in 15 divisions on the whole front.

Communist troops in civilian clothes, with rifles hidden inside their coats, got behind American lines during the night. They added to the difficulties with infiltration

actics which the spokesman called "as good as I have ever seen."

The tank fight and subsequent Red breakthrough occurred early Wednesday morning during a thick fog.

The Red attack followed a terrific pounding given the Red armor by the U. S. Air Force. The planes claimed 65 Red tanks were destroyed or disabled.

That the Communists could put such a drive in motion after taking this punishment gave some hint of the size of their forces.

The Communist radio claimed capture Monday of Umsong, 12 air miles southwest of Chongju. This is to the east of Chochiwon, in a sector being held by South Korean troops. The Red radio also alleged three American B-29 bombers were downed during raids on Red-held South Korean cities.

Associated Press Correspondent Tom Lambert, who was not permitted to pinpoint the zone, said 11 Red tanks led the thrust which broke through. The advance Americans fell back from territory they previously had taken in a counterattack.

In addition to the 65 Red tanks put out of action, the Air Force claimed a one-day bag of 190 enemy trucks Monday.

So far, 170 Red tanks have been knocked out during the war. Allied planes flew a record of 315 sorties for the day.

Reds Using 3 Jet Planes

The northern air force, unsighted for days, put three jet planes aloft. They were identified as Yak-15s, the first jets to appear for the North Koreans. The Yak-15 was the first all-Russian jet plane. Jane's authoritative "all the world's aircraft" has no details of the plane.

Four Red twin-engine bombers also appeared, raiding Pohang on the east coast of the Yonli Bay, about 60 air miles north of Pusan. This action would be in support of Communist forces on or near the east coast which apparently are trying to cut communications from Pusa or threaten the big port itself.

In contrast with the seven Russian-made planes which the Korean Reds sent out, the Americans and Australians smashed continuously at the Red western column and other targets with bombs, guns and rockets. So intense was the air support of the ground troops that even big B-29 bombers unloaded at Red concentrations and supplies only five miles north of the front.

Church Group Studies Curb On Freedoms

Toronto, Ont., July 11 (P)—

Spokesmen for 160 million Protestant and orthodox church members in 44 countries today discussed a report charging violation of religious freedom in predominantly Roman Catholic and Moslem countries.

Some members of the group, the 90-member central committee of the World Council of Churches, said they believed the report would result in positive action by the council to promote full religious freedom for all men.

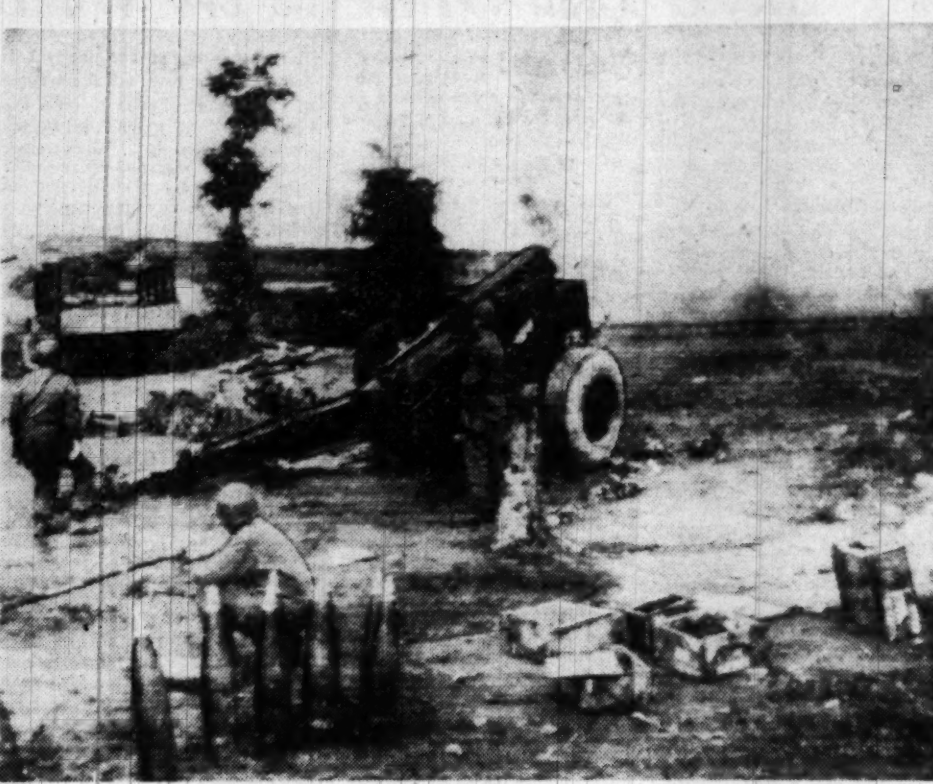
The matter was referred to a subcommittee which will report later this week. The sessions here specifically singled out in the report were religious conditions in Spain, Italy, Ireland, Portugal, the Belgian Congo, Argentina, Colombia, Indonesia and eight nations in the Near and Middle East.

Ft. Meade 'Attack' By Air Canceled

Plans for a mock assault on Fort Meade today by 240 airborne paratroopers were scrapped last night.

The public relations officer at Fort Meade announced that the maneuver had been canceled because the six C-119 troop transporters that were to carry the paratroopers would not be available.

Yanks Make Stand Somewhere in Korea ...



GUN IN ACTION—The U. S. Army yesterday released this photo made by a combat camera-manning a 155mm howitzer on open terrain in action against the advancing North Korean Communist forces.

Britain Asks Soviet Aid in Ending War

London, July 11 (P)—Britain

appealed to Russia today to help end the Korean war and restore the 38th Parallel border between North and South Korea.

Sir David Kelly, British Ambassador to Moscow, met briefly with Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Gromyko at 4 p. m. Moscow advices said. The Foreign Office confirmed this.

Sir David also was believed to have impressed on Gromyko Britain's desire to work out a settlement within the United Nations.

At the same time, Britain is encouraging India to continue her efforts to mediate the Korean conflict, diplomats' quarters said. India's Ambassador in Peking may approach Chinese Communists on the subject, these quarters said.

(At Lake Success, N. Y., Jacob A. Malik, chief Soviet delegate to the United Nations, canceled his passage for home today amid indications that Russia may be keeping the door open for a peace move in Korea.)

Diplomatic sources said United States Secretary of State Dean Acheson and Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin agreed that this was not the time to turn down any proposition aimed at sopping the fighting. This left the door wide open for India to pursue her mediation efforts.

Acheson was said to have expressed himself "in phrases of no commitment" while there is fighting. However, it was believed here he thought a three-power meeting is more desirable than two-power talks between the United States and Russia alone.

Hungarians Sent Eastward by Reds In Sealed Trains

Belgrade, July 11 (NYHT)—Hungarian workers are being transported eastward in sealed railway cars under Russian armed guard because of their refusal to dismantle Hungarian factories for shipment to the Soviet Union, the official Yugoslav news agency Tanjug said today.

Tanjug reported that the sealed train of Hungarians passed through the town of Arad in Romania 40 miles from the Yugoslav frontier on the night of June 24.

According to the agency, the train was "under heavy guard" by Soviet troops and the civilian population was forbidden to approach it, but the workers in the train could be heard crying for "water and food."

On Pool Plan Strachey Apologizes For Charge

London, July 11 (P)—Prime Minister Attlee and War Minister John Strachey both apologized to Parliament today for Strachey's charge that the Schuman Plan for western European coal and steel control was an anti-Socialist measure.

Attlee said Strachey "went wrong" when he said the program of French Premier Robert Schuman was a scheme to prevent nationalization of western Europe's coal and steel industries. The remarks, he said, were "unfortunate."

Strachey, reflecting upon some of his remarks in a speech to an outdoor Labor Party rally in Colchester 10 days ago, said:

"I wish to say . . . that on reconsideration, I regret the tone of some of the expressions I used about the Schuman Plan."

Both men stuck to their contention that newspapers had misquoted Strachey when they said he charged that the Schuman Plan was a "plot." Strachey said he inserted words in his speech making it plain that the word "plot" referred only to maneuvers of the Tories in Parliament debates on the plan.

Conservative Leader Winston Churchill said he was not prepared to take Strachey's word for this. He said the War Minister's explanation was "wholly unsatisfactory" and was "another instance proving that he is unfit to hold his present position."

Pleven Given Green Light As Premier

Paris, July 11 (P)—The National

Assembly today confirmed Rene Pleven as Premier and endorsed his plea for a 20 percent increase in French defense spending.

"Your approval must mean that you accept the rigorous duty of increasing the sum devoted to the defense of the country," Pleven had warned. "To those who find these expenses too great, I reply it is less costly to pay for our part of a system of common defense than to try to preserve a chimerical neutrality in solitude."

Then, in a reference to the Korean fighting, he added:

"As long as the United Nations has not created the conditions for international security, the democracies must accept with virility the hard necessity of forging arms for their defense."

Everyone but the Communists and their friends applauded. The House voted his confirmation 373 to 185.

The applause of the assembly did not guarantee that Pleven will succeed in piecing together a new ministry that would win parliamentary approval. He expects to face that test Thursday.

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Marylander, 5 Others Flee Korean Trap

At an Advanced American Base

in Korea, July 11 (P)—Five American fighting men came back from death today after six days behind the North Korean lines. They had been given up for lost.

Lieut. Harold E. Dill, Eastport, Md., came into the American lines with Pvt. James Glisson, Panama City, Fla.; Pfc. Virgil Hanter, Richmond, Ind.; Pvt. Marshall McPherson, Leary, Tex., and Corpl. Carl Formhals, Ottawa, Ill.

"It was a fox-and-hounds affair," Dill said, "and we foxes were way outnumbered."

"Our outfit was the first to see action last Wednesday. We just never had a chance. They lined up about 30 tanks and came right through us. We had nothing to stop them with, and we had to get back as best we could. I never felt so lonely in all my life, or so hungry, as in those last six days."

"Many times there was only a ridge between us and the pursuing enemy," Glisson said, "and many times there wasn't even that."

"Six of us started back, but one was killed four days ago when we had to fight our way through an open rice field."

Glisson had two bullet holes through his pants leg.

"We traveled mostly at night and stayed in Korean houses during the day," McPherson said. "The South Korean soldiers found us food when we reached them, but they wouldn't let us stop to eat. They said the Communists were right behind us all the time. And, brother, they were not kidding."

MacArthur Commutes

Life Terms of 7 Japs

Tokyo, July 11 (P)—General MacArthur today commuted death sentences of seven Japanese army officers to life in prison at hard labor.

Plague Hits Fukien

Hongkong, July 11 (P)—Bubonic plague has struck the south China province of Fukien, threatening its 11 million population. Hongkong officials today said Chinese Communists are rushing vaccine and medical workers to the Fukien port city of Amoy.

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Egypt Voices Anti-Red Hopes

Cairo, Egypt, July 11 (P)—For takes decisions at helping

Minister Mohamed Salah sors" in the Middle East, and big Eddin Bey today said "I hope the 'imperialistic' powers take the Western powers succeed in their same attitude. He did not mention Palestine in this connection, but it seemed plain that Egypt is not taking part in the U. N. campaign in Korea because she still is bitter over the United Nations stand on Israel.

Salah Eddin also announced officially that Egypt will not recognize Communist China, as India has been trying to persuade her to do. An Egyptian shift might have been decisive in admitting the Communist regime into the United Nations.

3 Die in Cyclone

Rome, July 11 (P)—A cyclone swept Adriatic seashore resorts south of Venice today. Three persons were reported killed and a score seriously injured. The He said the United Nations had beaches of Rimini, Riccione and an "easy-going attitude and even Catholics were hit."

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CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CONDITION

June 30, 1950

RESOURCES

CASH		
In vaults and with Federal Reserve Bank	\$49,319,180.86	
With other banks	26,810,118.49	\$76,129,299.35
INVESTMENTS		
U. S. Treasury Bills, and Certificates of Indebtedness (Due in one year or less)	15,686,760.00	
U. S. Government bonds and notes, direct and fully guaranteed	137,501,186.68	
State and municipal securities	84,987.50	
Other bonds and securities	21,338,840.09	174,611,774.27
Loans and Discounts	67,819,677.64	
Banking houses (after depreciation allowance)	2,836,158.60	
Furniture and fixtures (after depreciation allowance)	715,562.17	
Other real estate	33,661.88	
Other resources	200,101.19	
	322,346,235.10	

LIABILITIES

DEPOSITS	302,841,891.07
Reserved for interest, taxes, and other expenses accrued	810,551.78
Unearned interest collected	124,355.81
Other liabilities	249,367.91
Total Liabilities	304,026,166

2 U. S. War Writers Are Killed in Action

Two American war correspondents were killed in the Korean fighting, the Associated Press learned today from a report received from the front.

The dead were identified as Ray Richards, 36, Denver, Colo., a veteran Hearst reporter covering the International News Service, and Ernest Peeler, 38, San Bernardino, Calif., Stars and Stripes.

They lost their lives at a forward Korean position that since has been overrun by the Communists.

The regimental adjutant, a Captain Downey, told John Rich, INS field correspondent, that the bodies had not been recovered because "it still is awfully hot out there."

Richards had covered wars in all parts of the world and spent six years—1942 to 1948—as chief of the Hearst newspapers bureau in Washington.

His first taste of front-line reporting was as a correspondent for the Denver Post during the American campaign against Pancho Villa on the Mexican border. In the Orient from 1930 to 1940, he reported on the rise to power of Japan.

He left Washington in 1948 to do a special series on the guerrilla warfare raging in Greece. Richards returned to Washington, but only briefly. Late in 1949 he took a leave of absence and went to Korea to act as press relations adviser to his friend, Dr. Syngman Rhee, president of South Korea.

When the fighting began he became a war correspondent for International News Service.

While in Washington, Richards and his daughter, Dejon, a student at Duke University, lived at the Wardman Park Hotel.

The Standing Committee of Correspondents at the Capitol in Washington in a statement expressed "sincere regret" at Richards' death. He had been a member of the congressional press galleries since 1942. "His capability and experience as a newspaperman combined to make him affectionately known among his journalistic friends," the statement said.

Bradley—From P. 1

Senators Call for U. N. Forces

action in Korea had been backed by the United Nations other countries should send forces there.

"Other Sensitive Areas"

Chief immediate danger in Korea is the possibility, senators said, that the Chinese Communists might decide to throw some of their millions of men, many already battle-trained, into the fight. The State Department advanced this possibility some days ago as the reason for cold-shouldering the offer of 33,000 Chinese Nationalist troops.

Tydings told reporters that "other sensitive areas" in addition to Korea were discussed and the possibility of action in any or all of these sensitive areas were surveyed.

Tydings warned that the logistical problems are "extremely difficult due to distance, limited port capacities and relatively poor landing field facilities for aviation."

"All this means," he said, "that developments in the Korean area will take time and that our forces, particularly our ground forces, cannot and will not be massed immediately."

"It would be a disservice to the American people to treat the unfolding events in Korea with optimism," he added.

He added it will be "some weeks" before the extent of the

problem is made clear and that he should be reasonably ready for emergency "by such sacrifice and preparations as are necessary."

"Hard Decision" to be Faced

Russell was even more pessimistic.

He said the Korean situation was likely to force this country "to face the hard decision" of how long it could allow itself to be bled white in minor skirmishes without getting to the real root of the matter.

Senator Lyndon B. Johnson (D., Tex.), another member of the committee, said, "Dark days await us. Our godless enemy cannot be contained and cannot be driven back with platitudes about ultimate victory. Obviously we need men, and more men. We need equipment, and more equipment. We need sacrifice and more sacrifice. These are realities. We must face them."

Russell said he did not believe United Nations members would have discharged their obligations without sending troops. He said the psychological value of even token forces from the smallest nations could be of inestimable importance. For one thing, he said, it would show the unity of the free world and prove this was not merely a contest between the United States and Russia.

Institute—From Pg. 1

Red Foes Given SE Asia Edge

closely with the European colonial powers.

And Alfred P. Fernbach, assistant professor of political science at the University of Virginia, felt the State Department had neglected "the vital job" of countering communism in southeast Asia at the village level.

These speakers also questioned some of Lacy's country-by-country appraisal of conditions in southeast Asia, especially in Indo-China. Lacy had reported that defections from Ho Chi Minh's Communist-led movement in Indo-China were going on day by day.

"In Indo-China the Nationalist movement fell under the control of a Communist, Ho Chi Minh," Lacy said.

"He is an extremely well disciplined and experienced Communist, and we make a grave mistake if we think otherwise. He disguises himself as a nationalist with such skill that he fools a great many people throughout Asia."

"We believe the French did what common sense dictated; they recognized an anti-Communist nationalist leader, Bao Dai, the former Emperor of Annam, and made those concessions which would enable Bao Dai to subvert and destroy Ho Chi Minh's movement."

"The overwhelming majority of Ho Chi Minh's followers don't know communism from a hole in the ground. The way to defeat him is to convince the people that they are better off under Bao Dai."

Trouble Seen in Indonesia

Dealing with Indonesia, Lacy foresaw "great trouble ahead" for the newly independent government there, but he thought the leaders were "learning very fast" and moving "slowly but with great wisdom" to put their country on its feet.

Live Redhead
Queers Murder
Case Solution

Hancock, Md., July 11 (AP)—The "victim" in a strange case of murder turned up today to prove she's still alive.

Mrs. Lottie Gibson, 31, of Akron, Ohio, exploded a slaying case that had been marked down as solved. The nude body of a woman about 35, with close-cropped red hair, was found May 10 on the West Virginia bank of the Potomac River, just across from Hancock. She had been strangled with a piece of rope and dumped 40 feet down a bank.

Charles S. Burke, a West Virginia State trooper, said the woman had been identified as Mrs. Lottie Gibson. On May 7, she had visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bishop, six miles northwest of here, near Warfordsburg, Pa. Then she had disappeared.

Bigart Lives Through Ordeal in Which 2 Newsmen Die

BIGART—From Page 1

knocked out our heavy mortars, back near the road. No tanks yet.

7:30 a. m.—Much yelling over on the left, then rapid small-arms fire. They're going after Bixler again. Wish this fog would lift so we could see what it's all about.

Big Tank Appears

8 a. m.—We can see the village now, still burning and smoking. Someone hollers: "Here comes a tank from the road!" It's a big fellow with a long gun, maybe an 88. He crawls to the south edge of the village, gropes for concealment in a cluster of buildings, and looks us over at 500 yards. Our machinegunners open up, but the old man puts a stop to that: "You can't bend those babies with .50-caliber stuff."

8:05 a. m.—Hey, that wasn't the first bogie. One of them must have come in under the fog, and he's back in the rear, shooting at our mortars. This ain't good. And here come three more into town. We'll catch hell for sure.

8:10 a. m. The old man called for air support. The new bogies have joined the comrades out in front of us, bunched up in a fat target. Flames are licking at the buildings, but the tanks stay put.

8:30 a. m. The enemy has bypassed us with another tank and a small body of infantry. Bixler is cut off, but his men are holding. Our artillery is giving us close support—some of it too close for comfort.

8:45 a. m. Not much hope of bringing up ammunition, with Red tanks and infantry sitting on the road. But the old man says there's still enough ammunition, if the boys keep their discipline.

Red Infantry Driven Back

9 a. m. Things aren't too bad out front. Machinegun fire from the hill is keeping the tanks in the village buttoned up. The enemy infantry has just made a half-hearted attempt to climb the hill, but they had to take cover from a storm of mortar and artillery fire. When the artillery got too hot the Reds started running, and our machineguns knocked them over as they ran.

9:20 a. m. The old man phones the outpost: "We are holding here. Everyone holds, except to come in this direction."

9:30 a. m. Less firing now. A flight of bombers overhead, but they are strategic stuff, no hope for us. The old man repeats his request for air support.

10 a. m. The tanks below have unlimbered their machine guns and are spraying the hillside. They are concentrating their fire on our right flank, probably to cover the long-expected infantry attack in that direction.

10:30 a. m. Somebody on the phone nervously is asking what the score is. "Are you thinking of running to the rear?" asked the old man sarcastically. "Well, get that damn thought out of your mind. You've got a hole to sit in, a carbine, and some good people around you."

Gels Rough For Bixler

11 a. m. There is intense fire on the left and it's getting rough again for poor Bixler. Everyone is wondering what's happened to that counter-attack. Relief must be getting close, because supporting fire is dropping in our immediate rear. Some survivors from the rear are straggling up the hill. The squad from the 75-mm. recoilless rifle gets a warm welcome because each man brought two bandoliers of ammunition. Our supply is running low.

11:15 a. m. Hoping to pinch off some enemy infantry when they fall back from their frontal attack, the old man alerts everyone in the rear.

11:25 a. m. We can see enemy troops moving in on Bixler's position. Bixler reports: "Need more men. Quite a few casualties," and asks permission to withdraw. The old man makes a tough decision. "You will not take off," he orders. "Relief is on the way."

11:30 a. m. "Where the hell is the Air Force?" asked the old man. Two American jet fighters pass across the brilliant sky, circle the village a few times, then skim down in rocket runs on the tanks.

The enemy bogies are partly hidden in smoke and, although some of the rocket shells zip into the burning village, there is no visible evidence of a hit. When their rockets are exhausted, the jets hang around for a while, strafing tanks and enemy infantry positions. If they do nothing else, the jets keep the enemy infantry under cover and give Bixler badly needed respite.

Shelled by Own Guns

11:32 a. m. Suddenly things take a bad turn. Our own artillery apparently thinks we have the hill. Shell patterns are falling, smack on the ridge line. We rouch low in our foxholes, getting showered with dust and pebbles from near misses. In the midst of this up-brother, Bixler messages that he is surrounded and very depleted.

11:35 a. m. "Everybody on the right flank is taking off," some shouts. The old man looks around and sees groups of men running to the rear. "Get those high-priced soldiers back into position," he yelled. "That's what they're paid for."

Tanks Forced to Retreat

11:40 a. m. A young Nisei from Hawaii, Corp. Richard Okada, is trying to halt the panic on the right, exposing himself to the artillery fire. Corporal Okada rounds up enough soldiers to man a greatly reduced perimeter. Pts. Clyde Stapleton, of Pennington Gap, Va., and Otis Solo, of Mallory, W. Va., helped him.

11:50 a. m. The old man is still in communication with regiment and tries to get the artillery to lift from our hill, but it's coming harder than ever. This can't go on. While we are pinned down by Americans, the enemy is closing in.

12 noon. The old man is debating whether to stick here or run for it.

12:05. He shouts an order that no small arms will be thrown away. "It's a long walk back and we will probably meet the Reds on the way."

On signal from the old man, we

leaped from our holes and ran, crouching and dodging, across open ground to an orchard sloping down to rice paddies. Crossing these paddies when you are very scared and in a hurry is like walking a tightrope for the first time. The little earthen levees, holding back the water, are not very wide at the top, and you keep slipping knee-deep into the mud.

Return to Own Lines

At this precise moment two jet planes, looking for enemy infantry, came over and started what looked like a strafing run at us. We had no casualties, but some of the boys acquired a life-long aversion to rice. Reaching a no-man's land of wooded hills, we split into two columns, one taking a higher trail to the southeast, while the rest, with the walking wounded, struck out for the nearest contact with our troops.

Fortunately we were recognized and crossed our lines without incident. The counter-attack pressing forward and, although the rescue party reached our abandoned positions too late, it succeeded in regaining and holding all lost ground.

This was important, for they recovered much abandoned material and secured a valuable prize. It developed that our light tank had managed to slap a surprise shot at an advancing bogie at point blank range. Late today the light tank was proudly towing its victim to the rear for study by the headquarters intelligence section. It was the first enemy medium tank captured by the Americans.

Not until late today was it established that Richards and Peeler were dead. I saw them last night down the road. They told me they intended to spend the night there, hoping to get a jeep ride back to headquarters to file their stories of the coming battle.

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TRAFFIC—From Page 1

Two Are Killed In 5-Car Crash

down here in the last seven or eight years," said an official of Hall's funeral home.

In addition to Fox, the injured included:

John F. Murray, 45, of Springfield, Ohio, and his wife, 47.

Marine Pte. Edward E. Driscoll of Quantico.

Marine Second Lieut. David G. Martinez, 41, of Quantico.

Police said the Murphys and Driscoll were traveling in a Ford from which the woman victim was thrown to her death.

They said the accident happened about 8 p. m. during a sudden and heavy downpour of rain. In this manner:

The truck, driven by Fox, was headed south and had started to pass one automobile that was towing another. At this moment, the car driven north by Martinez went into a spin and out of control.

Joseph C. Craver, 41, an auto dealer of Winston-Salem, N. C., who was towing a car, saw a crash was imminent, and ran off the road. His car struck a tree, but he was not injured.

The truck sidwiped the skidding Martinez car, then continued on and smashed into the Ford, which was following directly behind the Martinez car. The impact tossed the Ford into a culvert 20 feet away. The truck jackknifed and skidded off the road. The cab of the truck overturned and was partially crushed by the trailer.

It was reported that the dead woman's 18-year-old Marine son was in a car following the Ford which carried his mother. His car was not involved in the crash, but he became hysterical and was taken to Quantico Hospital.

Judge Delays Sentence

Richmond, Va., July 11 (AP)—Hustings Court Judge John L. Ingram today suspended imposition of sentence on James L. Endicott, 63-year-old Arlington resident who pleaded guilty to passing a worthless check to obtain a diamond ring from a local jeweler.

New Polio Case
In Silver Hill, Md.

A 3-year-old girl of the unit block of Colebrook st., Silver Hill, has been stricken with polio, the Prince Georges County Health Department disclosed yesterday.

The child, who is in Children's Hospital, became ill on July 8. At the same time, it was announced that the case of a 20-year-old woman earlier reported has been determined to be a District of Columbia case. The county's total now is four for the year.

Navy Official's Wife
Asks Absolute Divorce

Suit for absolute divorce alleging adultery has been filed against Murray Hanson, deputy director of the Navy Department Power Plant Division, by Mrs. Margot S. Hanson, 5617 Oakmont ave., Bethesda, Md. in Montgomery County Circuit Court at Rockville, Md.

Charles S. Burke, a West Virginia State trooper, said the woman had been identified as Mrs. Lottie Gibson. On May 7, she had visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bishop, six miles northwest of here, near Warfordsburg, Pa. Then she had disappeared.

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16 Ships Chartered For War Transport

The Military Sea Transportation Service announced yesterday it has chartered 16 cargo ships up to now to help get men and supplies to the Korean war zone.

Officials also announced the Air Force has asked the airlines to make available for the airlift to Japan all the four-engine transports they can without interrupting their schedules.

The regular airlines have nearly 500 four-engine planes. Irregular carriers, those not authorized to fly scheduled services, have 26 four-engine craft.

Unofficial estimates are that possibly 10 percent of the total—about 50—can be spared for the military job without affecting civilian operations. The Sea Transportation Service issued a statement saying:

"There is in no sense a 'shipping shortage' and the movement of personnel and equipment has not, and is not, being delayed due to any lack of shipping."

In addition to chartering the 16 ships for specified times, the service also has requested West Coast operators with ships having only partial charges to take time charters for their vessels.

Here are the 16 ships for which charters have been negotiated: Seven C-3 cargo ships located as follows: One at San Francisco, two at Baltimore, one at New Orleans, three at New York.

Five C-2 cargo ships as follows: One in the Panama Canal Zone, two at New Orleans, one each at Seattle and San Francisco.

One Liberty ship at Seattle. Two V-3 cargo ships: One each at Seattle and San Francisco. One V-2 cargo ship at New York.

Task Force in Hawaii Ahead of Schedule

Pearl Harbor, July 11 (AP)—The backbone of task force "Yoke," which will backstop United States Navy operations in Far Eastern waters, has arrived in Pearl Harbor during the past 24 hours—three days ahead of schedule.

"We may need them earlier than we expected," a Navy spokesman said.

The heavy cruiser, Helena with escorting destroyers, was due late today. The heavy cruiser Toledo arrived last night.

The carrier Philippine Sea and two destroyers arrived yesterday.

400 U.N. Flags Asked For MacArthur Forces

Lake Success, July 11 (AP)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur, supreme commander of U. N. forces in Korea, has ordered 400 blue and white U. N. flags for his forces, the U. N. announced today.

Civilian Mail Service in Korea Suspended

Postmaster Jesse M. Donaldson yesterday suspended temporarily all United States mail service to civilians in Korea because of the

war. The order applies to both North and South Korea.

Mail to servicemen in Korea is handled by the Armed Forces, not by the postoffice.

Whole Blood Is Flown To Yanks in Korea

Tokyo, July 11 (AP)—The first shipment of whole blood has been flown to American soldiers on the South Korean battlefield.

Marines' Air Wing Boards Ship for War

Long Beach, Calif., July 11 (AP)—Personnel and equipment of the First Marine Air Wing boarded Navy transport ships today, heading for the Korean conflict.

Departure time and specific units were not disclosed. The wing is equipped with F-4-U carrier-type fighters often used as fighter-bombers.

Union Dispute Blocks 'Voice' Korea Message

San Francisco, July 11 (AP)—A union jurisdictional dispute kept a "Voice of America" silent today, preventing broadcasts to Korea and Japan.

One of the Government's three "Voice" transmitters on the West Coast was unable to operate because AFL electricians refused to permit a steeplejack to fix a broken antenna wire.

Philip Laskey, vice-president of Associated Broadcasters, Inc., operating the station, suggested that a steeplejack be lowered from a helicopter to splice the cable. Laskey said the AFL International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers said the job was in their jurisdiction but no member would risk his life dangling from a helicopter.

Laskey said all he can do now is lower the entire antenna so it can be repaired but that the job is so costly he'd need a special congressional appropriation.

Reopening of Hospitals For Korea War Talked

An Army spokesman revealed yesterday that some recently-closed military hospitals may be reopened to care for casualties of the Korean war.

Aides to Maj. Gen. G. E. Armstrong, deputy Army surgeon general, said reactivation of Percy Jones Hospital at Battle Creek, Mich., and the Valley Forge Hospital at Phoenixville, Pa., is under consideration.

Final decision will be up to Defense Secretary Louis Johnson who recently ordered the hospitals closed in an economy drive.

Pakistan 48th Member Of World Bank, Fund

Pakistan yesterday became the forty-eighth member of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank.

'Gray Phantom' Startles Senate



Associated Press Photo

MISS MARGARET A. RUSSELL, 44, who gave her address as the George Washington Inn, shouted from the Senate Gallery yesterday that she was "a phantom from the past come to warn you that a fraud is being perpetrated against humanity." She wore a filmy gray shroud over a tight-fitting dress of metallic-like cloth. Miss Russell's high-pitched wail from the gallery interrupted a speech by Senator Allen J. Ellender (D., La.) on an appropriation bill. She was taken to Gallinger Hospital for observation. Capt. Olin Cavness of the Capitol Police said she was the same woman who donned a black mask and chained herself to a seat in the House Gallery in 1941.

Forest Glen Unit to Hold All-Soldier Program

An all-soldier show will be held at the Forest Glen, Md., Annex of the Army Medical Center tonight at 7:30.

The 304th Army Band will provide music. Featured entertainers will be Sgt. Charles Lucina, trumpeter and Corp. Thomas Abernathy, vocalist. Others on the program include Lieut. Thomas Jackson, Pfc. Florence McCann, Pfc. Joseph Surcek, Pfc. Harry Serwinowski and Pfc. Stephen Yaworski and Betty MacDonald. Lieut. Charles D. Roberts, special services officer, is in charge.

Wet, Filth of Rice Paddies Are Mark of Battle Service

On the American Front, Korea, July 11 (AP)—In an American retreat, the boys who a few hours earlier were fresh, eager and joking come back wet and filthy from crawling through the rice paddies.

Their eyes are bloodshot and their legs rubbery. One stumbles along, supported by a buddy. He holds his head and it jerks spasmodically as if he were trying to shut out the roar and crash of exploding shells.

"Shell shocked," says a medic who points at him significantly. Heavy artillery rolls through the town. It covers the already grimy place with a new layer of dust.

Feverishness in Air

At the command post, it's moving day again and there is a certain disciplined feverishness in the air.

Boxes and crates are packed and maps are rolled up and hauled out to waiting trucks.

Chow is served early in order to clear the kitchen for the withdrawal. Some men sprawl asleep on the floor, while others study closely the latest reports from the front.

Some of the reports come in by field telephone, while others consist of first-hand accounts from survivors of the many skirmishes that mark the fluid front.

Capt. R. E. McDonough of Car-

6601 Reservists Of 10th Air Force Asked to Return

Mount Clemens, Mich., July 11 (AP)—Tenth Air Force Headquarters at Selfridge Field today urged 1101 officers and 5500 airmen in its reserve contingent to make voluntary application for immediate reinstatement because of the Korean crisis.

Maj. Lawrence S. Krebs said that letters and telegrams had gone out to the men, all reservists of the 13-State Command Area. States encompassed are Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Wyoming, Colorado and Kansas.

Of the total number, Major Krebs declared, 96 officers and 543 airmen would be needed to fill existing vacancies in the Tenth Air Force Command.

Collins, Vandenberg Arrive at Honolulu

Honolulu, July 11 (AP)—The Chiefs of Staff of the U. S. Army and Air Force arrived by plane today en route to Tokyo for conferences with General MacArthur on the Korean war.

Gen. Lawton J. Collins of the Army told reporters at the airport that he and Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg of the Air Force were "going to see at first-hand what we can do to be of service."

'U. S. Prisoner' Put on Air by North Koreans

The first broadcast of a statement attributed to an American war prisoner of the North Korean Communists was reported yesterday by U. S. Government monitors.

The prisoner was identified in a broadcast by the North Korean-controlled Seoul radio as Capt. Ambrose H. Nugent of the 32d Artillery Battalion, 24th U. S. Army Division.

A voice identified by a Korean announcer as that of Nugent read a statement of nearly 1000 words in English on Sunday. This denounced U. S. intervention in the Korean fighting as a "barbarous, aggressive action."

The official monitor's report said the voice "sounded like an American or possibly a Russian or Korean who had resided so long in the U. S. as to have lost virtually all trace of foreign accent."

Korea Blast By Bridges Stirs Fights

San Francisco, July 11 (AP)—Harry Bridges' opposition to his own CIO union supporting United States action in Korea precipitated a near riot last night.

Several fist fights broke up the meeting of Local 10, International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, and prevented a vote on the anti-Communist resolution. Bridges is a member of the local.

Angry rightwing longshoremen booed their international president as he led the opposition.

The resolution condemned North Korean aggression, pledged the union's loyalty to the United States, promised to load all war cargoes, and declared:

"We shall not join in, condone

or recognize any Communist demonstration or picket lines."

Bridges offered an amendment expressing support for the United Nations "cease fire" order and asking peaceful settlement of the Korean war. Sandin said the same motion was defeated at a union meeting last week, and thus had been disposed of. Bridges' appeal from Sandin's ruling was defeated by a vote.

The fist-swinging started after one longshoreman, then shouted: "All the commies should be loaded into armored cars and sent to Tule Lake."

(Tule Lake, Calif., is the area where Japanese nationals were interned during World War II.)

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Pendant snake chain necklace, \$30

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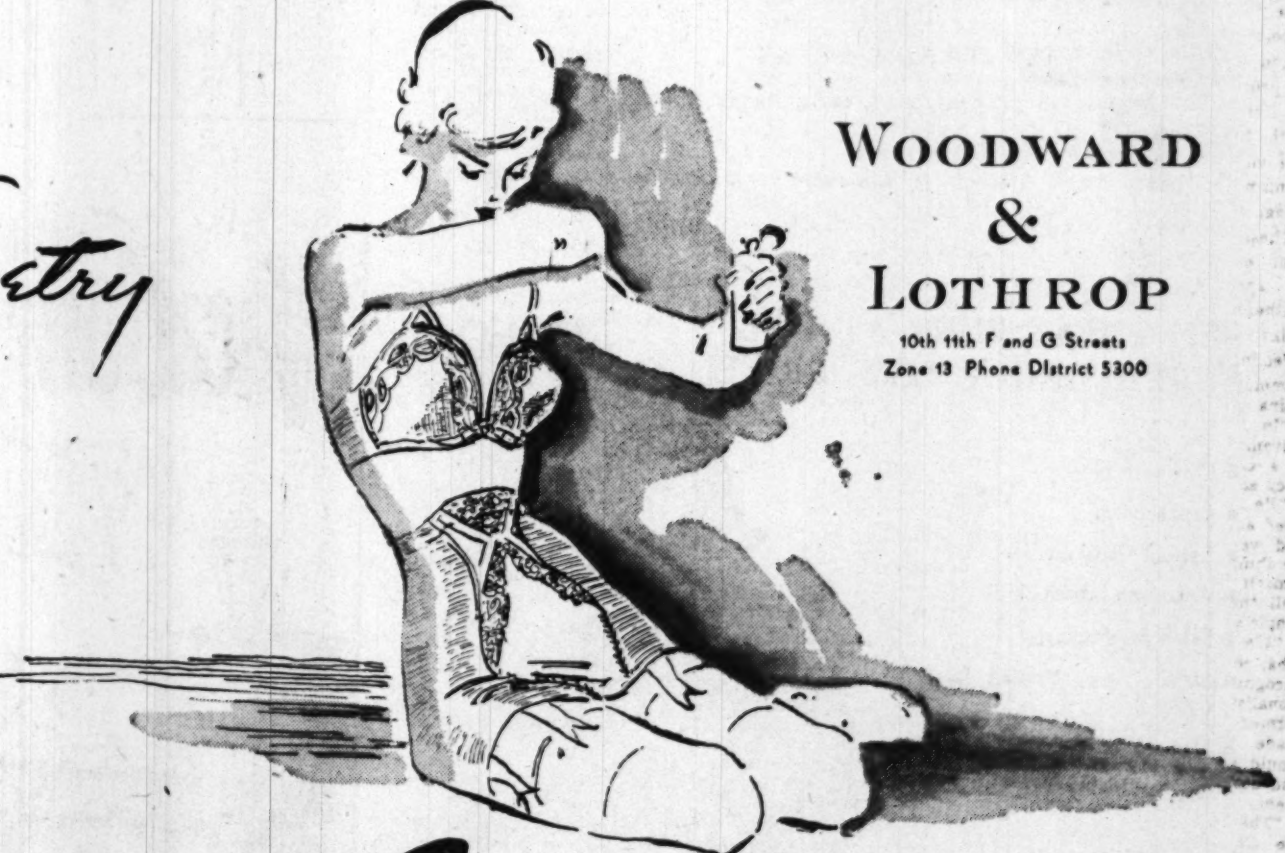
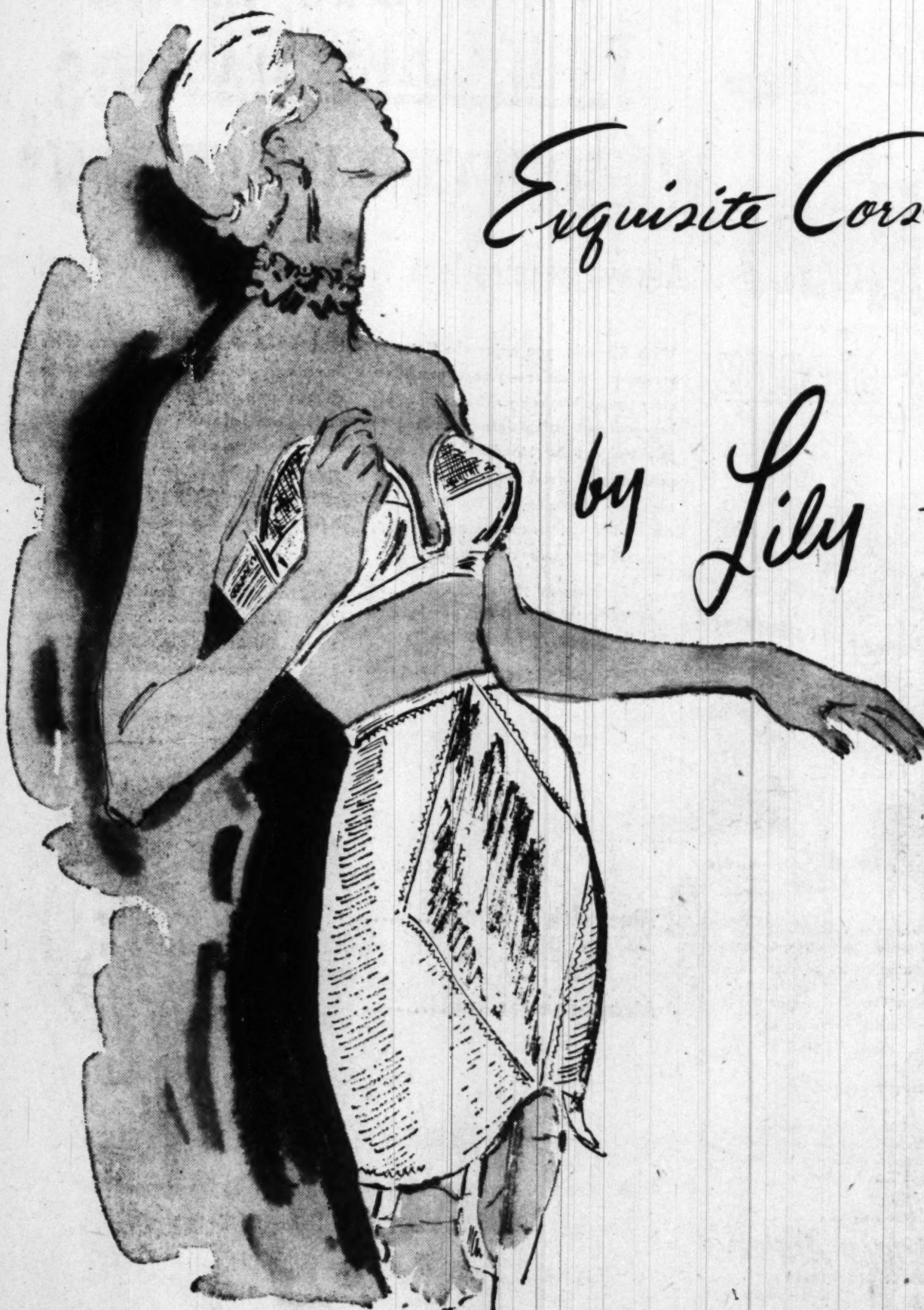


Nylon-and-Rayon Lingerie styled in Junior sizes

Frothy as an ice-cream soda, and just about as cool... for this pretty twosome has all the virtues of both nylon and rayon. Dainty enough for a trousseau... with lace-beaded Swiss dot nylon net ruffles. Yet, nylon-practical for travelers. Pink, white, navy. Sizes 9 to 15.

The slip \$5.95 Petticoat \$4.95

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Cormiere... so beautiful a girdle a new name had to be coined. A powerful yet lovely girdle... concocted of nylon power net, nylon satin elastic back, nylon lace on mouseline de soie.

Lilees... one of the loveliest bras this side of Paris... cleverly designed to mold, uphold, enhance your bosom.

Illustrated: Enhance "21" at left, waist-high. 2 lengths, \$10 and \$10.95 Strapless Lilees Bra, rayon satin, embroidered nylon. \$3.95

Cormiere Girdle, above, in pink, \$18.50

Wired Bra for separation, nylon marquisette, \$5

W&L—Corsets, Third Floor

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Worldwide Roll of Adventists Increases 24% in Four Years

San Francisco, July 11 (Sp.)—The world membership of the Seventh Day Adventists has grown 24.3 percent in the last four years.

This was reported here today at the Quadrennial World Conference of the Seventh Day Adventist Church by General Conference Secretary E. B. Dick, of Washington, D. C.

The church's worldwide membership at the close of 1949, he said, stood at 718,544, compared to 578,378 at the end of 1945.

"During the past four years," Elder Dick said, "more Adventist missionaries have sailed for overseas posts than in any previous four-year period."

New mission appointees for 1949-1949 numbered 1235. Highest number sent out previously during a quadrennial period was 718, in 1918-1921. Of those going overseas during the past four years, the largest number—813—came from North America.

T. L. Oswald, General Conference Home Missionary Department secretary from Washington, D. C., reported that during the last four-year period 11,875,643 bible studies were conducted. Christian literature distributed throughout the world totaled 239,800,730 pieces, as compared with 147,109,760 for the five-year period, 1941-1945.

"We can report a grand total of public solicitation of mission funds for the quadrennial period of \$14,572,022.09," Oswald said. "This may be compared with the previous four-year period which totals \$9,882,780.95, a gain of \$4,689,241.14 for the past four years over the previous four-year period. From the first campaign in 1908 to the close of 1949, inclusive, we have raised a grand total of \$49,572,022.09."

Seizures by Russians Put at \$60 Billions

Bonn, Germany, July 11 (AP)—Russia has seized more than 60 billion dollars' worth of German assets as reparations since 1945, the Socialist party charged today.

Restaurants' Right to Bar Negroes Upheld

LAW—From Page 1

Legislative Assembly, abolished in 1874, did have a right to enact both statutes, and that "in their objective light" they were "not unreasonable."

Judge Myers ruled, however, that the acts were not in force on February 28, since "these old acts of the short-lived legislative assembly have been repealed" by the Organic Act of 1878.

This Organic Act, Judge Myers said in his 12-page opinion, "was passed for the express purpose of providing a complete form of permanent government for the District of Columbia and for legislative substitution for all previous legislation enacted dealing with the same subject matter."

"It seems inescapable that, if this premise be correct, then the Acts of 1872 and 1873 as such, although not directly repealed, have both been repealed by implication," the decision continued.

"It is true that repeal by implication is not favored, but it is well settled law that this mode of repeal is just as effective as express repeal, where the later enactment covers the whole subject matter of previous law and is plainly intended to prescribe the only rule which shall govern."

The opinion said that the Organic Act of 1878 gave the Commissioners "wide authority" to promulgate ordinances dealing with operation of restaurants, and thus covered the subject matter of the 1872 and 1873 statutes.

Judge Myers said that the Supreme Court held—in 1891—that the Organic Act of 1878 "was intended to supersede previous laws relating to the same subject matter and to provide a system of government complete in itself in all respects."

"The court recognizes that it is a real problem in the District of Columbia for members of the Negro race, who meet the requirements in every way for good behavior and respectability, to find adequate and satisfactory places in many sections of this city where they may obtain and be served with food and drink," Judge Myers said.

"However, in the opinion of the Court, the solution of this particular problem does not lie in an attempted revival and enforcement of parts of old municipal regulations."

Filed by Clark King
The suit was filed by Assistant Corporation Counsel Clark F. King, Dr. Mary Church Terrell, prominent educator and former member of the District Board of Education, Essie Thompson, and Arthur F. Elmer, were the Negroes refused service.

Ringgold Hart, attorney for the restaurant, argued on April 1, 1950, before Judge Myers, that the acts were unconstitutional, unreasonable, obsolete and unenforceable, and have been repealed.

Walter White, executive secretary of the National Association

Radio Moscow will tell the world in the next 24 hours that the Nation's Capital is still Jim Crow by judicial decision," White said.

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Presbyterians Hear Proposal For Buildings

Building of two new churches was proposed at the summer meeting of the Presbytery of Potomac, Presbyterian Church United States (southern) held in First Presbyterian Church, Herndon, Va., yesterday.

An estimated \$100,000 was proposed to build a new edifice—Calvary Presbyterian Church—at Penn Daw, near Rt. U. S. 1 south of Alexandria, Va., and a chapel at Colmar Gardens, off Leesburg Highway in Fairfax County. No action was taken on the proposals.

The Rev. D. Kirk Hammond, of Baltimore, superintendent of Church extension, reported that members totaled 9273 as of March 31, 1950. (The Presbytery of Potomac area extends from the Mason-Dixon line to the Blue Ridge on the west, Culpeper on the south, and Chesapeake Bay on the east.)

A total of 1426 members was admitted to the Presbytery in the past church year. During this period, from April, 1949 to March, 1950, \$93,481 was received in offerings, it was reported.

Hagerstown Mayor Declares for Senate

Hagerstown, Md., July 11 (AP)—Mayor Herman L. Mills announced formally tonight he will be a candidate for the Republican nomination for the United States Senate.

His entry insures a contest for the nomination. John M. Butler, a Baltimore attorney and member of the Civil Service Commission, announced his candidacy more than two months ago.

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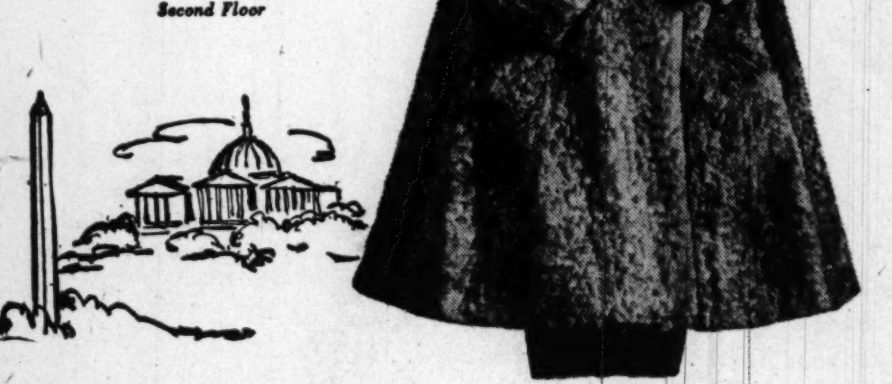
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That's the A-B-C of how Edwards cuts your coffee bill. That's why Edwards is so wonderfully rich and fragrant... every tin, every time... uniformly rich, uniformly fresh. Next time you're at SAFEWAY buy a fresh pound of Edwards. You'll delight in both the saving and the coffee!

Always rich coffee.....
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Always Pennies less.....



SAFEWAY

GET IT FRESH AT

Experts Forecast Another Large Crop

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

The United States is headed toward one of its largest crops in history, in spite of:

1. A tremendous decrease in plantings, amounting to about 13 million acres less than last year, and seven million less than in 1948. The total will be less than 337 million acres—lowest since 1942.
2. An adverse season for seeding of spring small grains.
3. The smallest crop of bread

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springs reset, new dust
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\$8; sofa, reg. \$18, 14.40.

grains, wheat, rye and rice in seven years.

Here's what the Crop Reporting Board of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics had to say about prospects yesterday:

"Total crop production in 1950 will be considerably less than in 1948 and 1949; nevertheless it may exceed that in five out of the last eight years of high production and will be much larger than in any year prior to 1942.

24% Above '23-'32 Average
"Aggregate production, based upon current forecasts, may be 24 percent above the 1923-32 average and nearly equal to the average of the past eight seasons.

"Contributing heaviest, as usual, to the aggregate crop production, are the feed grains. These include 3,176 million bushels of corn, and 1,395 million bushels of oats, both of which are much larger than average, perhaps as large as in 1949.

"The food grain total may be the smallest in seven years, with the wheat crop less than a billion bushels, rye less than 22 million,

Nearby Predictions
Here are the predictions for the neighboring States as of July 1:

	1949	1950
Maryland	6,274,000	6,272,000
Virginia	8,732,000	7,862,000
West Virginia	1,400,000	1,400,000
CORN		
Maryland	13,340,000	16,884,000
Virginia	13,340,000	30,285,000
West Virginia	748,000	8,842,000
OATS		
Maryland	1,844,000	1,600,000
Virginia	4,450,000	5,200,000
West Virginia	1,606,000	1,340,000
BARLEY		
Maryland	2,822,000	2,697,000
Virginia	2,700,000	2,484,000
West Virginia	420,000	480,000
RYE		
Maryland	266,000	266,000
Virginia	375,000	403,000
West Virginia	25,000	25,000
HAY, tons		
Maryland	500,000	407,000
Virginia	1,800,000	1,656,000
West Virginia	1,024,000	1,029,000
TOBACCO, Pounds		
Maryland	41,000	34,300,000
Virginia	136,972,000	143,380,000
West Virginia	4,884,000	3,770,000
APPLES		
Maryland	1,251,000	1,352,000
Virginia	8,525,000	11,390,000
West Virginia	3,720,000	4,500,000
PEACHES		
Maryland	1,714,000	588,000
Virginia	1,734,000	891,000
West Virginia	329,000	538,000
PEARS		
Virginia	106,000	72,000
West Virginia	56,000	70,000
GRAPES, Tons		
Virginia	1,800,000	2,300,000
West Virginia	1,500,000	1,900,000
POTATOES		
Maryland	1,387,000	1,664,000
Virginia	9,126,000	8,320,000
SWEET POTATOES		
Maryland	1,350,000	1,350,000
Virginia	2,880,000	3,380,000

rice production above average but one-eighth smaller than last year, and only a small buckwheat crop likely.

"Among the oilseeds, the large acreage in soybeans tends to indicate record production; cottonseed and peanuts will be harvested from sharply reduced acreages, and the 29 million bushels of flaxseed is well below average."

"Tobacco production will be only slightly less than in 1949, and about nine percent above average."

Potatoes Near 1949 Crop
"Potato production, despite the smallest acreage since 1876, is likely to be nearly as large as last year."

The forecast called for 8 percent less sweet potatoes than average; only an average crop of dry beans, the acreage being the lowest since 1932, while only half the average production of dry peas is indicated.

"Prospects," the report forecast for deciduous fruits, as a whole, are below average, being poorest for peaches, prunes and apricots."

Wheat stocks on farms were down to 65 million bushels, the lowest since 1938 except for July 1 in 1946 and 1947 when this country was making unusual efforts to ship grain to famine areas overseas. Last year the carryover

Flying Clubs to Meet

The July dinner-meeting of the Washington Association of Flying Clubs will be held today at 6:30 p. m. at O'Donnell's restaurant. Louis Barr, president, will report on the recent flights. Plans for summer activities will be presented.

was 67 million.

The corn carryover was 1058 million bushels against 1255 last year but an average of 686 million.

Locally some interesting figures show up in the Maryland and Virginia crops. Wheat and corn are down, not only in total production but in yield per acre.

Maryland tobacco this year indicates a crop of 6,700,000 pounds less than last year, reflecting bad planting weather. Although

plantings are 1000 acres above

last year, from 49,000 to 50,000, the per acre production is estimated at only 700 pounds against 820 in 1949.

The nearby States are promised,

as of July 1, a bumper apple crop. Peaches are down, however, in Virginia and Maryland, but up in West Virginia.

Potatoes reflect another increase in per acre production. Prospects in Maryland are for 130 bushels per acre, against 115 last year. Virginia is raised from 169 to 170 bushels an acre.



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It's all Kentucky Bourbon—no spirits added. It's Clark's own whiskey and guaranteed to be one of the finest you've tasted. 86 proof.
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**Union Victory
At Ft. Stevens
Celebrated**

Eighty-six years ago, yesterday and today, Washington had its greatest scare of the Civil War. Confederate forces were encamped in Silver Spring, with only Fort Stevens between them and capture of the Union capital. The fort, about 5 miles north of the Capitol, is now a park, complete with breastworks and plaques, located at 13th and Quackenbos sts.

For 18 years the Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic have been gathering in the park to commemorate the victory of Maj. Gen. Horatio B. Wright's Blues over the Grays of Lieut. Gen. Jubal A. Early.

Last night, a thirty-minute downpour did what the Confederate forces failed to do, it scattered the Union supporters assembled for patriotic speeches and band music in the shadows of the historic ramparts.

About 50 of the faithful—from a crowd of 200—regrouped in the basement of nearby 5th Methodist Church, along with 35 members of the 679th Air Force Band from Andrews Field.

While the band played "The Battle Hymn of the Republic" and "Yankee Doodle," an informal debate decided that ceremonies should be held. Anna V. Hausman, chairman of the Ladies' group, said it would be a shame to give up just because of rain. The rest nodded.

The improvised program followed the usual order, with the parade of colors, pledge of allegiance, and a warning on communism by Joseph A. Walker, past department commander of the American Legion.

Representative Chauncey W. Reed (R., Ill.) tracked the course of the battle. He told how Early swept through Harper's Ferry, Hagerstown, Frederick, and Rockville to Silver Spring; and how his skirmishers were driven back to Silver Spring, never to return.

**43 Sworn In
Girl Denied
Citizenship as
Nazi Follower**

A pretty German war bride, who said she had been a member of the Hitler Youth Organization for six years, was denied immediate citizenship yesterday.

Instead, District Court Judge Henry A. Schweinhaut said her petition would be "taken under advisement."

She is Gisela Karin Dorothea Ehlers Menke, the 26-year-old wife of Walter Menke, deputy chief of the legislative division in the office of the American High Commissioner in Berlin.

Immigration officials told Judge Schweinhaut "she has been cleared by various organizations" and was "recommended for citizenship."

Mrs. Menke told the judge that she had renounced her German citizenship and wanted to rejoin her husband, who had returned to Berlin since their marriage in Arlington last month.

After 43 new citizens had been sworn in, Mrs. Menke told Judge Schweinhaut she had been in the Hitler Youth Organization from the time she was 12, in 1936, until she was 18, in 1942.

After she was graduated from high school, she said she had been drafted into the German Labor Front.

"That was compulsory. You couldn't do anything to evade it," she told the judge. She told reporters that she had worked as a farmhand in the Labor Front for 40 months.

She said she met her husband in Germany. Menke also is a native of Germany. He entered this country in 1937, according to immigration records, and was naturalized in 1942.

Mrs. Menke entered this country on an immigration visa from Germany in December, 1949. She is now studying English courses at Columbia University, she said.

Before the naturalization proceedings, Senator Francis J. Meyers (D., Pa.) told the prospective new citizens that they gave the lie to foreign propaganda that America was a war-mongering nation. "You would not choose to become citizens of a war-mongering nation," he said. "You know the truth. And if the truth were known to all peoples, there would be no war, no fear of war."

Mother's Youth Found to Give Child Added Years of Life

Liege, Belgium, July 11 (AP)—and death records of 18,000 Swedish and Finnish men and women born between the years 1800 and 1850.

A child born when the mother was 24 or younger lived an average of six or seven years longer than a child born to a woman of 40 or more, she said. The mother's youth gave the child an extra seven years of life on the average. But it made no difference whether the father was 20 or 30 or older when the child was born.

It does not make any difference how old your father was. His age at your birth does not count in offering you these extra years of life.

This particular effect of a mother's age on her children's length of life was reported today by Dr. Eva Jalavisto, professor of physiology at the University of Helsinki, Finland, to the first conference of gerontology—the study of aging.

Dr. Jalavisto studied the birth

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Sinclair Gasolines now contain RD-119, sensational anti-rust chemical. RD-119 coats your gas tank and fuel system with an invisible, waterproof film that stops rust and corrosion. Ask your Sinclair Dealer for new Anti-Rust Sinclair H-C or Ethyl Gasoline. Get POWER-PACKED Performance plus ANTI-RUST Protection at no extra cost.

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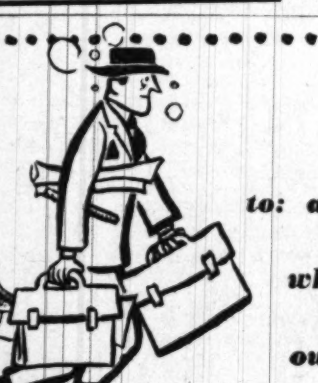
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who's feeling
out of sorts

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P.S. ENJOY YOURSELF at the Ambassador Dining Room, Swimming Pool • Coffee Shop • Hi-Hat Cocktail Lounge

**Leukemia
Proves Fatal to
Gerald Funk**

Funeral services will be held today for Gerald Funk, 20-month-old leukemia victim, who died Monday despite every drug medical science has produced for his dreaded disease.

Gerald was flown here from Mexico in mid-March with but a few weeks to live unless some of the newer drugs would work against the disease, commonly called "blood cancer."

Cortisone, the rare miracle-working hormone, was injected with temporary success. After three weeks at Georgetown Hospital, Gerald had improved sufficiently to release him to his parents' care. But like all drug aids in leukemia, the patient suffered a relapse—for Gerald the drug relief lasted one month.

Then ACTH kin drug to cortisone was tried. After the ACTH therapy, the patient "felt better" for about a week, not long enough to warrant sending him home again they said.

Finally, Gerald's doctors fell back on aminopterin, the older drug which has established a good medical record of helping keep leukemia victims alive for periods of three months to two years beyond the disease's normal death date.

Gerald, son of a Veterans Administration employee, died at the hospital. His funeral services will be held at 2:30 p.m. at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. n.w. Burial will be in Colesville, Md., Cemetery.

The victim is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Funk of 209 Gallatin st. n.w., and a sister, Joyce Ann, 5.

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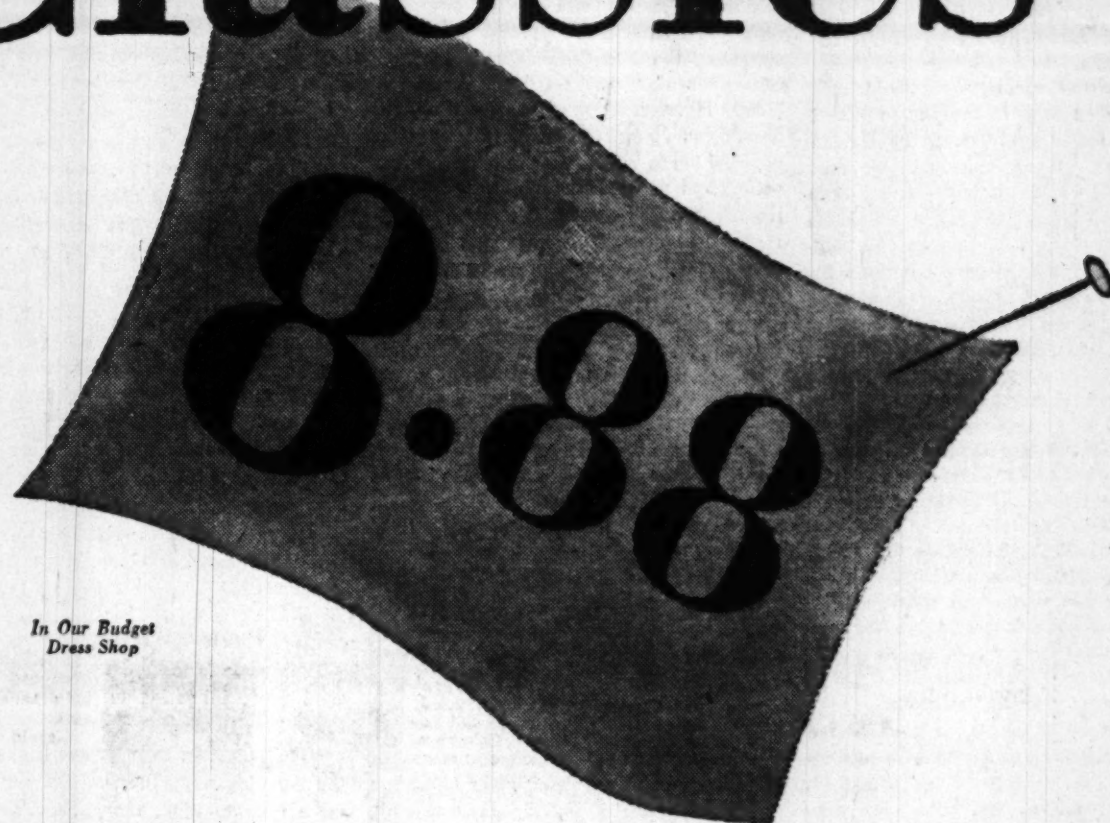
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Men For Defense

The realities of the conflict in Korea are being brought home by the draft call for 20,000 men. It is not to be supposed that many of the young men now to be inducted will actually see combat unless the international war in Korea is unduly protracted or tensions break elsewhere. Draftees must of course be trained, and that takes time. Their primary utility will be in freeing other men—in replacing the units in this country or in Japan that are diverted to the fighting fronts.

In all probability draft calls would have been necessary even if the United States had had a larger Army when the Korean invasion took place; individual and unit replacements still would have been needed. Nevertheless, the strain which the Korean action is placing on current military facilities does indicate the need for some permanent expansion. In addition to providing a nucleus force against all-out war, the armed services must be prepared for more police actions similar to that in Korea should the necessity arise.

The need for a change of emphasis in the Air Force—for better tactical aviation to support ground action—already has been shown. Possibly there ought to be more stress on transport aircraft. Though it would be manifestly infeasible to provide a large-scale airlift over the 6000 miles to Korea, the fact that space must be purchased on civilian airlines shows that the air transport facilities are spread pretty thin. Beyond this, the importance of ground troops, so often derided, is now being reaffirmed—not mass armies on the Russian style, but highly trained men with modern weapons. The marines are particularly well suited for prompt work in police actions—provided that better means can be devised for transporting them quickly. At the very least the Army ought to have the two extra divisions for which it has been asking so that it could keep a full-strength reinforced corps in readiness.

Korean Atrocities

All the indications are that the war in Korea is going to be an unusually cruel and dirty one. In an age that has witnessed the wholesale slaughter of noncombatants by saturation bombing or the "atomization" of great cities, it may seem a little absurd and hypocritical to invoke such a term as "civilized warfare." That phrase had little enough meaning at best; nowadays it has almost none, except in so far as it relates to the treatment of prisoners of war.

Last week General MacArthur announced that North Korean prisoners who fell into the hands of the United Nations forces under his command would be treated "in accordance with the humanitarian principles applied by and recognized by civilized nations involved in armed conflict." He also stated that he would hold responsible any North Korean who may "deviate from these principles" or who may "cause, permit, or order any deviation" from them in the case of captured American soldiers.

If this warning reached the ears of the North Korean troops, it is pretty clear that they were determined to ignore it. From various identified sources come horrifying reports of the cold-blooded slaughter of American prisoners—stories of soldiers shot down in the act of surrender, stories of bodies of American soldiers found with their hands bound behind them and bullet holes in their foreheads or faces. It is generally believed that all the American wounded left behind in the retreat have been systematically murdered.

But there are also stories of atrocities in the Asiatic manner by the South Koreans against captives suspected of being Communist guerrillas. An American officer told a correspondent that he had seen South Korean guards break the backs of their prisoners with blows from rifle butts, and the story is by no means implausible. Technically, however, this was not a violation of the "humanitarian principles" set forth in the Geneva convention, for of course the rules of "civilized warfare" accord no rights to guerrillas. And the question whether the persons thus brutally disposed of were really guerrillas or merely civilians found under what may have seemed suspicious circumstances is something that may never be determined.

One of the important factors that normally acts as a check upon cruelty to prisoners—the fear of reprisal—is very likely to be absent in Korea. In the Second World War the Russians manifested a complete indifference to the fate of Red Army prisoners captured by the Germans. The Korean Communist

leaders may be expected to show the same indifference. Thus it is difficult to see how General MacArthur can expect to enforce his pronouncement. And as the news of what happened to their comrades spreads among the American troops it may make the problem difficult even in General MacArthur's own armies.

Bipartisan Effort

The widespread bipartisan support that has been given to the President's Korean policy is scarcely less important than the almost complete unanimity of the free world on this issue. Division at home on such an undertaking would not only demoralize our own troops on the firing line; it would also alarm many of the nations standing with us. The maintenance of a healthy bipartisan understanding of our commitments and agreement upon the major steps to be taken are only less vital, therefore, than a smooth flow of men and equipment to the front.

It does not necessarily follow that the President should reshuffle his Cabinet to make room for Republican members, as Senator Knowland has suggested. The President may, of course, wish to make changes in his Cabinet. Whenever a crisis arises he is always free to bring new talent into his official family, especially if the need for buttressing a department under pressure is apparent. But it seems to us that if such changes are made the object should be, not merely to make a show of bringing Republicans into the official family, but to choose the ablest men in America for the assignments in question.

There is, to be sure, precedent for the Knowland suggestion in the appointments of Secretaries Stimson and Knox in 1940. But these changes were effected after Europe was aflame with war. At that time, moreover, the bipartisan approach to foreign policy had not yet been developed. Today bipartisanship is well established. Republican John Foster Dulles occupies a key position in working out our Far Eastern policy, and various other Republicans hold important assignments in the State Department. President Truman is also keeping in close touch with members of Congress of both parties. Yesterday he held his fourth bipartisan conference with congressional groups. The pulling together on this front seems to us more important than any gesture toward a "national unity" Cabinet.

Senator Knowland also asks the President to refrain from taking part in the congressional campaigns, and this seems to us quite reasonable. If the President should take to the stump while the present serious situation prevails in Asia, he would strain bipartisan policy to the utmost. Republicans would doubtless respond with bitter criticism of the mistakes that have been made in Korea, and there would be grave danger of turning this high-minded undertaking into a political imbroglio. Mr. Knowland and his Republican colleagues ought to realize, however, that such a request of the President places them under obligation to give politics a holiday in discussing international affairs.

Obviously this should not mean a ban on all criticism touching the Korean war. Free governments without criticism are in peril. One great statesman has said that if he had to choose between partisan criticism and no criticism at all in wartime, he would unhesitatingly choose partisanship. But an enlightened people should be able to drop partisanship in time of crisis and to make their criticism both objective and constructive. That is what the present situation calls for, and of course it entails at least as much restraint on the part of the opposition as on the part of the Administration.

Savings Bonds

The July Survey of Business Conditions issued by the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago includes a timely "Review of the Savings Bond Program" that shows what an important contribution the American public has made to financing the Government both in time of war and in years of peace. Since the inception of the savings bond program in 1935, sales have totaled 88 billion dollars. During the same 15 year period, excluding accrued discount, about 34 billion has been paid out by the Treasury to cover requests for redemptions, with the result that the net cash receipts from the bond program since 1935 have amounted to approximately 54 billion. Since the war, however, there has been a sharp decline in sales and an accompanying rise in redemptions, cash receipts in 1949 falling to the lowest figure since prewar years.

At current redemption value there are now approximately 57.5 billion dollars of savings bonds outstanding. So far the amount of matured bonds presented for payment has been small, but maturities are mounting rapidly and will reach a peak of 9 billion by 1954. The Chicago Reserve Bank points out that these coming large-scale maturities create difficult problems for the Treasury, since redemptions on such an extensive scale will drain away cash unless the holders of maturing issues reinvest their funds in Government securities. Judging from recent sales and redemption trends, the Chicago Reserve Bank concludes that a relatively large proportion of maturing bonds is likely to be redeemed for cash. The survey, which antedates the outbreak of aggression in Korea, reinforces the need for encouraging the reinvestment of funds from maturing savings bonds, in view of anticipated increases in Government expenditures and the prospect of continued large deficits for some time to come.

During the second World War the United States was compelled to borrow heavily from the commercial banks. It was that kind of borrowing that gave rise to inflation. On the other hand, loans obtained by selling securities to the public in exchange for

their savings are noninflationary. Hence that is the kind of saving that should be encouraged in the present emergency. Unfortunately, the rise in living costs has already increased the pressure to redeem savings bonds, while the increased availability of consumer goods in short supply during the war years has also militated against saving. Spectacular and stirring Treasury campaigns for public support are needed to increase sales of savings bonds, reduce the volume of redemptions, and persuade holders of such bonds to reinvest funds from maturing issues.

Welfare Rejection

The overwhelming House rejection of Reorganization Plan No. 27—to create a new Department of Health, Education and Security—was scarcely a surprise. The President's proposal was vociferously opposed by spokesmen for the medical and dental professions. For quite different reasons it incurred the disapproval of the Citizens Committee for the Hoover Report. And it fell foul of a certain regional animosity to Federal Security Administrator Oscar Ewing who would presumably have been chosen by the President to head the projected department. Against such forces, the unorganized supporters of the reorganization plan, backed only by logic and considerations of orderly administration, proved of no avail.

It is rather difficult to see what the opponents of Reorganization Plan No. 27 gained by rejecting it. The Federal Security Agency remains in existence—an agency administering Federal activities in the fields of health, education and security. Its jurisdiction is about the same as it would have been under the President's proposal; rejection of the proposal has simply denied it departmental status and thus, to a certain extent, impaired its effectiveness. Mr. Ewing continues to be its administrator. If the reorganization plan had been accepted and if the President had named him to be secretary of the new department, the Senate could have declined to confirm him had it so desired. It cannot do so now.

This is not the first defeat for a unified welfare department. A similar reorganization proposal was beaten last year. The President tried conscientiously to meet the objections expressed then by changes in the plan submitted this year. His failure suggests that the opposition is more emotional than rational. He will have to try again—with, we trust, better luck next year. For an integrated Federal welfare program at the departmental level is now a vital national need.

Pike Confirmed

The Senate is to be congratulated for its good sense in voting to confirm Sumner Pike. The undercover objections to the nomination of Mr. Pike for another term on the Atomic Energy Commission never did come fully to light, though the backstage maneuvering was sufficient to induce a 5-4 vote against him in the Joint Atomic Energy Committee. It is unusual for the Senate to reverse a committee on a nomination. We suspect that in this instance the majority of Senators were ashamed at the lack of specifics offered by the opposition headed by Senator Hickenlooper.

All Senators heard vague charges, many of which had been exploded in the abortive Hickenlooper investigation last year. The accusation that Mr. Pike had favored shipment of radioisotopes to Europe, for example, was a mere continuation of the squabble within the commission in which Admiral Lewis Strauss had been a one-man minority. Other charges—that he had "dragged his feet" on the hydrogen bomb and that he had not acted promptly to prevent discussion of secret data with Britain—were effectively countered on the floor. All that remained was the comment that Mr. Pike was "discursive"—certainly no reason to deprive the Atomic Energy Commission of a capable and experienced member. We should like to think that the final 55-19 vote confirming him was a vote against not only undocumented evidence but also against the kind of political sniping and heckling that is such a drain on the time and energies of public servants.

Virginia's "Institute"

Revival of the University of Virginia's Institute of Public Affairs, now in session for the first time since the summer of 1942, is most welcome. In the past it has provided an extremely valuable meeting place for the discussion of national problems, bringing together intellectual leaders of every variety of opinion from all parts of the country. The present program, under the broad theme, "The United States and the Postwar World," will examine pressing domestic issues and problems in connection with this country's foreign relations. It can scarcely be expected to achieve any final solutions. But the clash of ideas and viewpoints to be expected in its panel meetings will certainly produce a useful stimulation of thought.

This is the seventeenth session of the Institute of Public Affairs, which was inaugurated in 1927. It represents a peculiarly appropriate form of public service for a great university. The hospitality of Virginia both to visitors interested in the discussions and to panel participants and speakers of divergent views exemplifies one of the best facets of the academic tradition. We hope that the institute will be carried forward without interruption in the future.

"Fighting Back, Eh? You Dirty Warmongers!"



THE UNITED NATIONS POST OFFICE

Letters To The Editor

Korean War Criminals

From the latest dispatches in The Washington Post, it is beginning to be made clear that the aggressors in the Korean incident will be driven back to the Thirty-eighth Parallel.

But what then? Will the United Nations order MacArthur to continue in his post? Or will it be enough to establish the status quo ante?

And what of the aggressors? The world established the moral and legal precedent at Nuremberg that not only war crimes, but conspiracy to wage aggressive war and the very act of war itself, except for self-defense, are international crimes, punishable by death or imprisonment. What then of the Northern Korean war-makers, and their alien conspirators?

America has a grave responsibility in this matter, and not only because America's sons are fighting and dying in Korea. The issue is international, as well as personal. Henry L. Stimson pointed it out more than two years ago when he wrote in the January, 1947, issue of *Foreign Affairs* that: "International law is still limited by international politics. . . . But in the judgment of Nuremberg there is affirmed the central principle of peace—that the man who makes or plans to make aggressive war is a criminal."

Or, to use a Roosevelt aphorism: America responded like a good neighbor to the cry of "Fire!" And the world has been heartened by the speed with which the United Nations got its fire-fighting apparatus into action. But now that the fire is being brought under control, are the criminal fire bugs who stoked the blaze, then yelled "Fire!" and threw gasoline on it, to be allowed to get away unnamed and unpunished?

ROBERT BURKHARDT, Rockville, Md.

India's Stand

The stand of India in supporting the United Nations measures against the Communist aggression in Korea is very heartening because India is an Asiatic power determined upon a policy of independence.

It was a most significant speech delivered by Pandit Nehru before the youth of Indonesia. On June 16, Nehru said: "The world has changed and many of the slogans and discussions of yesterday are out of date now. Even if you talk of anti-imperialism, you have to think in different terms today, for imperialism in the form of old colonialism is no longer a major menace though it still continues in many places. Imperialism, however, survives in other forms and other garbs and may even talk in terms of freedom and social change. Therefore, we have to be on our guard against words and phrases which have lost or changed their meaning."

This is a warning from a veteran in the war against imperialism that it is Communist imperialism which is the greatest danger today. A couple of days later, however, in a speech in Singapore, he revealed the other side of the coin in a message which we should take to heart: "In Asia, however, the answer to the problem is psychology, not bombs. Not all the bombers in the world will solve the problem of Southeast Asia."

SIDNEY KORETZ, Washington.

Lake Texoma

On page 7L of your June 25 edition there appeared a story under the headline, "American Mountains Favored as No. 1 Vacation Attraction." I read this article with a great

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

deal of interest, but was disappointed to note that the name of Lake Texoma in southern Oklahoma was omitted from your list of "top vacation magnets." According to the National Park Service more than 2,300,000 vacationists visited this lake last year. This is the third consecutive year that Lake Texoma has led all other recreational areas in the United States in attendance.

This great lake, formed by the Denison Dam—the largest earth-filled dam in the world—holds 5,715,700 acre-feet, which is enough water to cover the entire State of Massachusetts to a depth of one foot. Lake Texoma has a shoreline of more than 1250 miles, and is at present rated the fourth largest artificial lake in the world. It has the reputation of being one of the finest fishing lakes in America, and the enviable climate in the area that surrounds this vast body of water makes it a year-around playground.

We find no fault with any of the complimentary statements made on other scenic and recreational places mentioned in your article. Many of them have visited and enjoyed (but it does seem appropriate that when Lake Texoma has held No. 1 rank in the point of recorded visitors for three consecutive years, it should at least have been mentioned in your article.

ROBERT S. KERR, Senator from Oklahoma, Washington.

Flaw In Intelligence

The question regarding the efficacy of the Central Intelligence Agency raised in three Washington papers within the past few days are of the most vital importance to the security of the United States.

The great problem remaining is whether or not CIA is going to muffle the biggest question of them all: "If the Russians intend to attack us, where and when are they going to do it?" I do not wish to oversimplify a highly technical business, but the simple truth of the matter is that under its present set-up it is virtually impossible for CIA to function properly. This is not hindsight. The concept of an intelligence system considered correct by the most experienced technicians in this difficult field was set forth in a report of the House Military Affairs Committee dated December 17, 1946.

In this report (79th Congress, House Report No. 2734), it was made clear that CIA should be primarily devoted to coordination, evaluation, and dissemination. Stripped of this bureaucratic language, this means that CIA was to let the many other skilled agencies of the Government continue to collect raw information as they had always done in the past; CIA was to concentrate on evaluating any and all of this information that had national significance, and was to see to it that the evaluations got to the right people.

As a matter of fact, CIA was set up correctly by presidential directive on January 22, 1946. At that time Admiral Sidney W. Sowers was placed in charge and his first table of organization called for no more than 66 subordinates highly trained in the field of intelligence.

"Bent Twigs"

In reading your editorial of July 5, discussing the need for expanded school facilities, buildings and teaching staff, I was struck by the failure to discuss the possible greater use of existing facilities by continuous school sessions throughout 12 months.

I do not know what are the objections of educators to such a procedure, but some of the advantages would seem to be in shortening the over-all time required for young people to obtain an education, and in placing them in jobs at an earlier age. It might be possible to finish high school in three years instead of four; also college. Also, a not inconsiderable factor might be in a justification for more pay for teachers as ultimately fewer would be required for the same number of pupils finishing school.

What private enterprise could consider laying up its plant and personnel in idleness for several months each year as we do with our schools in Washington and elsewhere?

HENRY WILLIAMS, Washington.

Watergate Guns

Your July 7 editorial, "Guns at the Watergate," questions the good taste of Mr. Mitchell when he included *Overture 1812* in the National Symphony program of the night before.

By the same token, I question The Washington Post's good taste in giving such an insignificant item a spot on what is supposed to be a highly honored editorial page. To paraphrase The Post's own words, you appear to make it an occasion for a special show of sensationalism that might have been unbecoming even for a "yellow" journal.

ARCH HARRISON, JR., Washington.

Admiral Sowers' successor

Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, changed all that. He promptly stated when he became head of CIA that he wasn't going to run any "coordinating sewing circle." He put CIA into the business of collecting, broke up existing intelligence systems which had been doing useful work, started his own secret gathering agency, aroused undying enmity and continuing suspicion among the other Government departments.

In the summer of 1947 hearings were held by the House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments regarding the intelligence phase of the unification bill. A handful of intelligence technicians pleaded for a return to the original concept of CIA, that of a small-sized, highly-trained unit with its emphasis on evaluation; that is, on trying to understand the meaning of events. A parade of big brass in uniform, led by General Vandenberg, opposed the idea; they wanted CIA to run the whole show and couldn't understand or wouldn't, why it was physically and psychologically virtually impossible.

Despite the formidable array of brass, it looked for a time as though CIA was going to be restricted to coordination, evaluation, and dissemination. Congressmen Hoffman, Busbey, Chenoweth and others expressed themselves as convinced. But the opposition finally carried the day. Representative Wadsworth saw to the rewriting of the bill to the end that CIA could grow ever bigger and bigger, to the hopeless and helpless spot where it is today.

PETER VISCHER, Port Tobacco, Md.

Campaign Lie Defense

By Malvina Lindsay

Smarter Voters

SUCCESS OF the Hitler technique so far in primary campaigns presents a baffling problem both to candidates averse to gutter fighting and to citizens concerned about functioning of democratic government.

What defense can a candidate offer to the big lie (or lies) repeated endlessly about him—not by a whispering campaign as in the good old days of relatively clean politics—but openly on the platform by persons of political importance?

True, he can vehemently deny them—if he will spend the entire campaign in this pursuit and ignore the issues. But who listens to or reads denials? Cynical politicians say his only chance of holding his own is to hurl bigger whoppers at his opponent and hurl them faster. One wonders—has the American electorate sunk to this? Citizens promoting better government are widely concerned about the low, personal, emotional trend the campaign is taking in many places. Even where the lie technique is not being used openly its influence is felt by innuendo and twisting of the truth. And as things are shaping up now, the propaganda war on the home front promises to make a campaign record.

4-3

SOME OF this propaganda is honest. Some is not. Many powerful interests and organizations, industrial, labor, professional, religious, racial, ideological are involved. The voter finds himself bombarded on all sides. What is he to believe?

He is going to believe, says the cynic, just what his party line or his own prejudice tells him to believe. However, of the steadily increasing number of independent voters in this country—the group that in many places sways elections—there is a large proportion that wants the truth, as indeed do many regular party members. How is it to be found in this age of propaganda, and of incantation of the lie?

One reason propaganda—and lies—are so effective in campaigns is that the voter often comes upon them cold. He has no background of information or thought on which to appraise what he hears, hence reacts impulsively and emotionally.

More year-round educational work on public affairs among adults is the only way to prevent voters from being swept off their feet emotionally in campaigns. Also needed is more general understanding of propaganda and how to analyze and appraise it. More courses in this should be available in adult education—in night schools, college extension work, local study groups, in community lectures and forums.

Few persons, according to a propaganda analyst, ever apply to a campaign accusation the threefold test of W. L. White: Why did he say it? What did he hope to accomplish by saying it? In many instances the listener is not able to check on the truth of the statement. He may not be able to trace it to its origin, or find out who financed its dissemination. But he can examine the motives of those uttering it.

4-3

MOREOVER, children must be reared to live in a world beset upon by winds of propaganda. This may have motivated the retiring president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Dr. Elvin C. Stakman, to plead in his farewell message at the last meeting of his organization, that the child of today be taught to think for himself, to become an individual "who seeks the truth before he acts."

Urging that children be given a feeling for the scientific method, Dr. Stakman pointed out that it was possible at the elementary school level to show a child how to conduct a scientific experiment, a "test designed neither to prove or disprove a preconceived notion, but to find out what the facts in the case are."

More immediate action to help the voter of tomorrow make objective decisions is being taken through Citizen Education Project now being launched in many cities. This was devised by Teachers College of Columbia University to interest young people in political affairs during the 10- and 15-year lapse between the time they are graduated from high school and when they become active politically.

One activity of this project includes community study of public opinion and how it is formed. Members of the project may select a controversial issue, then make a survey among local citizens to determine what caused them to make up their minds. Such experience prepares the pollsters to make more objective decisions themselves when they vote.

Speeding Buses

Letters have appeared blaming bus drivers for speeding. Perhaps they do some times, but as a mere passenger who rides the bus daily, I have heard the drivers' side of why they would speed in order to comply with the rules set by the Capital Transit Co.—or else.

I rode on a bus from starting point on MacArthur Blvd. to North Capital. And sitting on front seat was able to observe all that the driver did. Through no fault of his own he was two minutes behind schedule at the checker's observation place at Union Station, he simply drove sanely, and yet he was reprimanded for being two minutes late. Perhaps the transit company might correct its ways too and prevent accidents.

WASHINGTON, BUS RIDER.

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph and Stewart Alsop

The Great Debate

SINCE the war in Korea started, the only remaining deterrent to Soviet aggression elsewhere is the atomic bomb. This is because American disarmament has forced this country to commit all available conventional forces to the Korean war. The arguments now being offered for and against partial national mobilization can only be understood in the light of these facts.

These arguments may be briefly summarized. On the one hand, the State Department firmly believes that further Russian aggression can only be prevented by a real effort to mobilize the American military potential. A powerful group in the Defense Department, on the other hand, is attempting to persuade President Truman that a serious rearmament effort would "provoke" Stalin and the Politburo, and thus lead to war.

The real danger of our situation, since the aggression in Korea, is still only dimly realized. There has been a good deal of talk about sending six divisions to Korea, as if six divisions were equipped, trained and ready to go. In fact, although ostensibly the United States disposes of 9½ Army divisions and 2 Marine divisions, this is paper strength. Not more than three divisions (outside of Germany) are in a condition of partial readiness.

The First Marine Division, for example, now on its way to Korea, is for reasons of "economy" at less than half war strength, and most other available divisions are even less prepared to fight. Fighting divisions are not equipped overnight. Nor are tactical air groups, or carriers, or Navy task forces, or the other elements of conventional military power, which have been slashed to the bone, and which are needed to fight the Korean war.

THE PLAIN fact is that, barring a miracle, the United States is going to have to send to Korea just about every combat unit that exists, other than long-range bomber groups and the forces in Germany. Nor is this all. This country's two most important allies, Great Britain and France, are already deeply committed in the Far East—in Malaya, Hongkong and Indo-China. Britain and France, with the Red army in Germany, cannot possibly denude themselves further in Europe.

In the face of these facts, there is the further fact that the Soviet Union is now known, on the basis of reliable intelligence, to have planned a drive on Iran in the early autumn, as a sequel to the drive on Korea. "Free Iranian" divisions with the help of the clandestine Communist-front Tudeh Party were to "lib-

erate" Iran from "Anglo-American imperialism." If the Kremlin's timetable is not revised, and a drive on Iran does take place, there will now be no conventional forces left to meet it. That leaves the atomic bomb, and the atomic bomb means world war.

Presidential Assistant Averell Harriman, Secretary of State Dean Acheson and the State Department's team of Russian experts are unanimously convinced that further Soviet aggression, in Iran or elsewhere, can be prevented. They argue that, while the Soviet leaders have little but contempt for existing American military power, Stalin and the Politburo have a most healthy respect for American power once mobilized.

THERE IS all sorts of evidence pointing toward this conclusion. One incident will serve as an example. Toward the end of the war, an Allied official in Moscow remarked to Stalin that the Western Allies had enormously underestimated Soviet strength. Stalin replied wryly that the capitalist intelligence services in the Soviet Union were never very efficient at best.

He went on to say that in fact the Soviet Union was not strong before the war, but that it was a basic error to confuse the actual military strength-in-being of a country with its military potential when mobilized. And to clinch his argument, he pointed to the United States, which had been, he said, a military nonentity before the war, and which had become during the war the strongest military power in the world.

Stalin's respect for the American potential is what still prevents a general war. The State Department experts are sure that the American response to the Communist aggression in Korea has already surprised and dismayed the men in the Kremlin. And they are also sure that the best chance of dissuading the dictator in the Kremlin from undertaking new adventures in aggression is a really serious effort to bring American resources fully to bear in the world balance of power.

As for the argument of the business-as-usual group in the Defense Department, they have a familiar ring. Stanley Baldwin and Neville Chamberlain also feared that a serious effort to strengthen the defenses of Great Britain would "provoke" Hitler to attack. The result was what Winston Churchill called the unnecessary war. If the Defense Department group prevails on President Truman, the end will certainly be the same. Fortunately, this appears less and less likely to be the outcome of the great debate which is now going on.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



"Go ahead! ... call a plumber! ... but, how can a man succeed at anything, if his own wife doesn't have confidence in him?"

Air Transport Lack

By Marquis Childs

Why Troops Aren't Flown To Korea

ACROSS the vast watery distance of the Pacific a transport is carrying United States Marines to reinforce hard-pressed American units in South Korea. It is the very last of those marines who will be three weeks on the water from San Diego.



If that contingent of marines had been moved by air, the 1,100 would have been in Japan in three days. But they could not be moved by air because there was not a sufficient airlift in being. This emphatically underscores one of the most tragic deficiencies of an emergency that finds so much wanting.

Economy is argued in favor of the slower method of transportation. But when all the costs are added, including the bill for a naval escort to protect the transport from random and unidentified submarines, this argument falls flat. And quite apart from actual cost accounting is the over-all necessity to get there, in that familiar phrase, "fastest with the mostest." The longer the Korean war goes on, the more costly it is and the more likely it is to spread.

The Defense Department is taking some chartered space on the airlines regularly flying to Japan to carry men and materials. But this is nothing in comparison to the need. Some months ago Maj. Gen. Laurence S. Kuter, head of the Military Air Transport Service, authorized a spot check of foreign and domestic airlines to determine how much transport suitable for military purposes would immediately be available in an emergency. The answer that Kuter's experts came up with was approximately 10 percent.

THIS ESTIMATE was labeled top secret and put under lock and key. One reason may have been that it would furnish such obvious ammunition for those arguing the urgent necessity to create an air merchant marine. Cargo aircraft built with Government subsidies and operating on domestic and foreign routes could be converted almost overnight to military transport.

But this proposal was vigorously opposed by most of the air transport industry. Spokesmen for the industry argued that there was no need for more cargo planes. Through the present system of mail pay, which is

opposed by the Hoover Committee on Government Reorganization, the industry gets a generous subsidy—estimated conservatively at 50 million dollars a year. This is presumably, in part, to benefit national defense, although, as the Kuter study showed, the benefit is pretty small.

For nearly two years bills to create an air merchant marine have been kicking around Senator Edwin Johnson's Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce. But Johnson, who is a master of delaying tactics when powerful friends are involved, never got around to moving any of these air merchant marine bills onto the floor. The nearest to it is a bill providing \$12,500,000 for experimentation, most of which would go for development of jet passenger planes.

CHAIRMAN HUBERT E. HOWARD of the Munitions Board testified last January before Johnson's committee that the No. 1 transportation deficit was in transport aircraft. Asked if he had any recommendations on how to meet the deficit, Howard replied in the negative.

Merely on the question of a study of how to get more air carriers, the Civil Aeronautics Board and the Pentagon passed the buck back and forth for months. Both disclaimed responsibility. A compromise was timidly put forward under which the prototype of a low-cost cargo plane would be constructed and put in mothballs. To take such a prototype out of mothballs would require several weeks or months and then operational flying would be bound to show up "bugs" to be corrected.

Two months ago Langdon P. Marvin, Jr., chairman during the war of an interdepartmental air cargo priorities committee, testified that 1200 large-type transport planes would be necessary to make up the current deficit. He pointed to repeated reports of a Russian submarine fleet five times as large as that of the Nazis in 1940.

In some respects the Berlin airlift was almost too successful. It gave people a feeling that we had what it took to do the job. But the Berlin lift was only 250 miles long. At the peak of operation 5000 tons a day were being transported. This war is 6000 miles away on a narrow and difficult peninsula of the Asiatic mainland. The men who are fighting and dying in that war might be interested in knowing why there is no suitable airlift in being that could bring at least emergency help in a hurry.

U. S. Seeks Tax-Arm Control Of Colleges, Stassen Asserts

Harold E. Stassen, president of the University of Pennsylvania, yesterday charged that the Government is trying to bring colleges and universities under Federal censorship and control.

He assailed a proposal in the House-approved tax bill to apply the regular corporation tax rates to the unrelated business operations of tax-exempt educational institutions.

"It is an outrageous proposal," Stassen told the Senate Finance Committee. "It is a thinly veiled attempt to weaken the colleges and universities as a prelude to bringing them under Federal control."

"This proposal would immediately give to the officials of the



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National Airport To Have Radar Direction-Finder

National Airport is one of 44 terminals operated by the Civil Aeronautics Administration that will be equipped next year with the latest thing in aircraft direction-finders.

Known as "Very High Frequency Aircraft Direction Finders" (VHF-ADF), the device makes it possible for the airport traffic controller to know definitely which of the planes on his radar screen is communicating with him by radio.

A CAA spokesman said a contract with the Bendix Aviation Corp. calls for first delivery of equipment in July, 1951. Installation will begin a month later.

Close to His Subject
Vancouver, B. C., July 11 (U.P.)—Frank Dewey, 68, today planned to market a burglar-proof lock he designed in prison where he spent 18 of the last 26 years.

The President's Calling List

President Truman yesterday had the following White House appointments:
11 a. m.—Leading members of the Senate Foreign Relations and Appropriations Committees.
11:30—John E. Buxton, Little Rock, Ark.
11:45—Mrs. India Edwards.
12:30 p. m.—Secretary of Defense Johnson.
3:30—Members of the Communications Policy Board.

Export of Uranium Is Banned by India

New Delhi, India, July 11 (U.P.)—The government today banned the export of uranium, ingredient of the atom bomb. An official announcement issued under the atomic energy act declared uranium a "proscribed" subject and therefore not exportable. It said the government would purchase all available uranium stocks.

Yesterday and Today in Congress

TODAY
Senate
Meets at noon.
Committees: Banking and Currency Subcommittee, 10 a. m. open. S. 746, secondary Mortgage Credit Act. To hear Raymond P. Hooper, Administrator, Room 301, Senate Office Building. Finance, 10 a. m. open. Tax bill, S. O. B. Labor and Public Welfare Subcommittee, 10 a. m. open. S. 2008, United Medical Administration. Labor, Room 420, Capitol. Interstate and Foreign Commerce, 10 a. m. open. Hearing on Coast Guard administration followed by executive session general business. Interstate Commerce Committee, Rules and Administration, 10 a. m. executive calendar. Room 104-B, S. O. B. Public Works, 10 a. m. executive bill calendar. Room 410, S. O. B. Judiciary, 10:30 a. m. executive nominations, subcommittee reports and general business. Room 410, S. O. B. Armed Services, 11 a. m. executive to hear Maj. Gen. Laurence S. Kuter, head of the Office of Foreign Military Assistance on Korea and world affairs. Room 215, S. O. B. Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, 10:30 a. m. executive to amend the Atomic Energy Act of 1946. To hear Rear Admiral R. H. H. Jenkins, director of Central Intelligence Agency, Room 40-C, Capitol. Conference on District of Columbia bill, 10 a. m. executive. Room 2-37, Capitol. Foreign Relations time to be set. Foreign Relations conference regarding Communism in Government, 10:30 a. m. McCarthy Office, 204 & O. B.

YESTERDAY
Senate
Met at noon.
Began debate on \$32,904,972.674 general appropriations bill.
Received nominations of John E. Fuentor to be Ambassador to Greece and Carlisle H. Hummel to be Deputy Under-Secretary of State.
Recessed at 7:14.
House
Met at noon.
Considered bill to guarantee investments of United States businesses in underdeveloped countries.
Completed congressional action on bill providing free mail for United States residents in Korea.
Adjourned at 5:54.

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VA Announces Liberalized Home Loan Rules

The Veterans' Administration yesterday announced liberalized home loan regulations under the GI Bill of Rights for more than 13 million World War II veterans.

The new rules, effective at once, apply to veterans who have not taken out home loans under the old provisions.

The revisions permit former GIs to borrow up to 60 percent of the cost of a home to a maximum of \$7500 (up from 50 percent and \$4000); set up mandatory minimum construction requirements for homes started after June 19, 1950; allow unmarried widows of veterans who died from service-connected causes to apply for loans, and provide for restoration of loan rights to veterans who lose homes through fires or other natural hazards.

The clear cool green of jade criss-crossed with white in breeze-wafted silk chiffon. Snowy beads frame the fan-slanted neckline... enclose in a floral spray across the bodice. The skirt wafted with gently floating pleats.
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By Georganne Williamson

HAVE you ever been entranced by a pair of hands? Many's the time we've heard of the things Hawaiian girls do with their hands while hula-ing, or the importance Oriental women place on them. But it took an honest-to-goodness Hawaiian, name of Pualani, to convince us.

She's the mainstay of a Hawaiian show that Daryl Harpa and company are putting on at the Wardman-Park. Pualani does three numbers. Her fingers crook, twist, and writhe—there's a swing to her hips and a smile on her high cheekbones Hawaiian features. In one number the "Princess," as she is called, asks for rain to come. The sing-song, repetitive chant is accompanied by dance steps as ancient in their culture as the language she chants.

The rest of the boys and girls in the group arrange themselves around Daryl, who smacks his lips over a banana every evening at 11:15 for the sake of the show. Supporters include two young girls in hula skirts, Maria Cardos and Barbara James. Barbara dances a high powered number with her husband, Jeff, who is in sailor's garb.

There's also a local Mayor of the islands, played by Lennie Guest. Two men from the Katherine Dunham dance group, Russell Colquette and Bill Joyce, do a number called "Possessed."

Marna Paige, of course, heads the show. She makes up in grace and beauty what she doesn't know about Hawaii. Her voice—usually devoted to tricky variety numbers—rhythmic Latin tunes—is smooth and cultivated when used in melodies.

As a background for the new floor show policy at the Ward-

man, the Carbar Room has been completely redecorated. It's now breezy and flashy—and much more up-lifting for the summer-time. Huge raton mats circle the ceiling lights, palm trees are painted on pillars, bright colored murals are splashed across the walls.

But most surprising of all, the Carbar has accomplished the near impossible for a summer night spot—the room is nearly full most of the time.

CONNIE B. GAY, WARL disk jockey and hillbilly promoter, is looking for a hillbilly, western and folk legit house. He's anxious to find one by fall. Seems he has a venture planned which would be much like Baltimore's Hippodrome. Judging from similar places in Richmond, Baltimore and other Eastern cities, there should be a big response to such a house. Hillbilly addicts seem to be increasing every day.

If there are any takers, Connie B. Gay can be reached at Radio Ranch, in Arlington—OWens 7666.

More Industry Urged for Prince Georges

Establishment of industry in Prince Georges County as a means of increasing tax revenues was advocated yesterday by the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

The suggestion was contained in one of two favorable opinions prepared on applications for industrial zoning in the county by the commission's technical staff.

One tract for which rezoning was sought covers approximately 200 acres with a 3700-foot front on George N. Palmer hwy. near Vista. The application was filed by the United Clay Products Co. which plans to erect a brick and tile manufacturing plant.

The other, 100 acres in size, lies between Tuxedo and Sheriff roads near the south end of Prince Georges Golf and Country Club. Petition was made by Stewart Bros., Inc., who stated in the application one use of the property would be as a warehouse for a large chain food store.

Milk Hearing Ends, Compromise Sought

MILK—From Page 1

mittee headed by Senator Guy M. Gillette (D., Iowa) that is probing high food prices, has called officials of the Maryland-Virginia Milk Producers Association for questioning Thursday. Gillette is planning a measure to make milk inspection a Federal matter under the joint auspices of the Public Health Service, the Department of Agriculture and the Food and Drug Administration.

Miller's proposed law, which he introduced yesterday, provides that milk shipped into the District conform to Grade A requirements of the Milk Code of the Public Health Service. It would permit milk to come into the District from outside the Washington milkshed.

Yesterday's hearings were much quieter than Monday's. The crowd was about half as large. It still was made up largely of farmer-members of the Maryland-Virginia Milk Producers Association, who oppose any changes in the 25-year-old milk regulations. The audience broke loose only once or twice to boo or jeer a witness, and a few times to applaud a sally by their lawyer, William E. Leahy. Monday they had made the hearing room—the Commerce Department auditorium—sound like Madison Square Garden on fight night.

Points Reiterated

Although all seven pages of changes in the milk inspection code were proposed, he studied at the hearings only the last witness touched on any but the one involving sanitization of dairy farm utensils. Each witness repeated what the one preceding him had said about chemical and steam sterilization until the whole sounded like a record with the needle stuck.

Yesterday started on a promise to be lively, Leahy had monopolized the Monday hearing and had succeeded in getting Commissioner Young to bar the opposition from cross-examining his witnesses. But yesterday, when the opposition witnesses were testifying, Leahy got the nod to cross-examine them.

Robert E. Lynch, attorney for the Embassy Dairy, and John F. Hillyard for Wakefield Dairy, protested. They demanded that Leahy's witnesses be called back so they could go to work on them. Young ignored the request.

"We can show," Lynch said, "that the States that employ Mr. Leahy's experts permit chemical sanitization. Also, some of the colleges they represent use chemicals instead of steam." He added that one of Leahy's expert witnesses, Monday had written a paper recently expressing an opinion exactly contrary to his testimony.

Arthur B. Hanson, attorney for the Safeway Stores, interrupted the experts long enough to make

a few suggestions in the proposed new regulations. He also asked that provision be made for the sale of "Half and Half" in the District—a mixture of half standard milk and half cream.

Among his suggestions was one about cow barns. He thought that a barn of glass brick with forced ventilation was as sanitary as one with "one square foot of window space for every 10 square feet of floor area" as the health department suggests. He also pointed out that Health Officer Daniel L. Seckinger's recommendations would require windows in refrigerators, which he didn't approve.

The chemical-favoring experts included Dr. C. W. England, director of research for High's Dairy, and a former professor at the University of Maryland. He testified that chemical sterilization is used in Maryland, and in the dairy of the University. He testified that a booklet put out by the Medical Milk Association, whose head James Howard Brown of Baltimore, had testified in favor of steam on Monday, approved chemicals.

During the day's arguments Leahy admitted that "everybody agrees that chemicals is one of the best methods of sanitization," while the other side admitted that steam was a good sterilizer "if properly used."

Expert Favors Chemicals

Dr. John C. Garey of Pennsylvania State College, also spoke in favor of chemicals. He said they used chemicals where he formerly was chief bacteriologist—"at Hiram Walker's in Peoria."

"What's Hiram Walker's?" Lynch, innocently inquired.

"Whisky," was Garey's only reply.

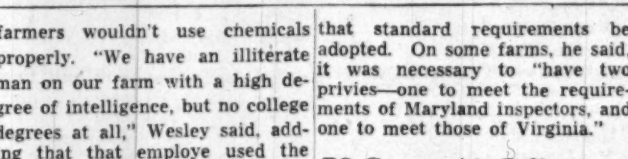
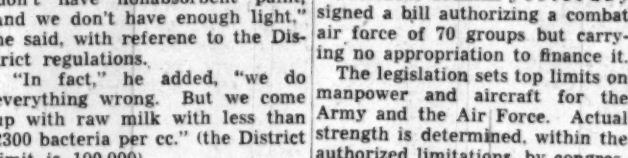
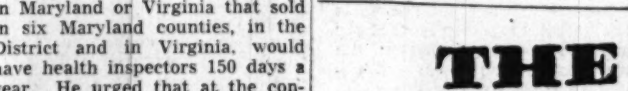
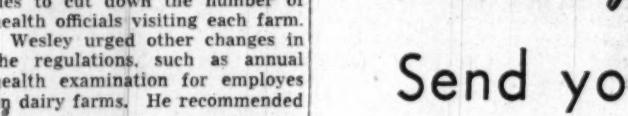
Walter S. Anderson, head of the Pennsylvania Milk Sanitation Commission, insisted that cleanliness was more important than all the disinfectants. Unlike other witnesses, Anderson announced proudly he was not "a doctor, and don't have any degrees."

Dr. W. L. Mallmann of Michigan tore down the testimony of one of Leahy's experts on Monday. Dr. W. J. Jensen of Michigan State College, Jensen, he said, was just an assistant professor, and had nothing to do with the Michigan college dairy, where, Mallmann asserted, they use chemicals.

The suggestion for a conference to seek a compromise came from the day's last witness, Lofton S. Wesley of Washington.

Wesley said he was president of the Washington Restaurant Association, a Maryland farmer, and operator of a District restaurant. On his farm, he said, he milks a few cows. As he doesn't sell the milk, he doesn't have to conform to regulations.

Wesley laughed at claims that

Walter Anderson
Pa. Dept. of Health
... "cleanliness more important"Dr. W. L. Mallmann
Mich. State College
... "disputes other witnesses"Dr. John C. Garey
Pa. State College
... "chemicals for whisky"Lofton S. Wesley
Restaurant Assoc.
... "wants standard rules"Dr. C. W. England
Highland Dairy
... "Maryland uses chemicals"Arthur B. Hanson
Safeway Stores
... "sell half and half"

farmers wouldn't use chemicals properly. "We have an illiterate man on our farm with a high degree of intelligence, but no college degrees at all," Wesley said, adding that that employee used the chemicals properly.

"We sterilize with chemicals, we have low ceilings in our barn, we don't have nonabsorbent paint, and we don't have enough light," he said, with reference to the District regulations.

"In fact," he added, "we do everything wrong. But we come up with raw milk with less than 2300 bacteria per cc." (the District limit is 100,000).

Wesley said that a dairy farm in Maryland or Virginia that sold in six Maryland counties, in the District and in Virginia, would have health inspectors 150 days a year. He urged that at the conference Young said he would call, that a "reciprocity of inspection" be worked out with nearby counties to cut down the number of health officials visiting each farm.

Wesley urged other changes in the regulation, such as annual health examination for employees on dairy farms. He recommended

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Women's Songfest Rehearsal Goes Off Key

HOOSIER—From Page 1

the Purdue University Glee Club, who led the chorus, voiced the collective dudgion:

"I am disgusted as I can be. In no way, shape or form, is this the fault of Indiana. I made arrangements months ago."

"Tomorrow, we'll have bleachers and chairs for every one of you or else we'll all go home about 7 o'clock," threatened the husky Hoosier. Today's festivities are scheduled to begin at 8 p. m. Stewart was cheered as Indiana pride began to assert itself.

Senator Homer E. Capehart (R., Ind.), up for re-election and busily shaking hands with his constituents, had some more to say. A "Most Unique Thing"

"This is one of the most unique things in the history of America. Did you ever hear of 3000 women singing at one time?" the Senator asked a reporter rhetorically.

"They came down here on their own expenses and were snubbed ignored. No one was down here from the District of Columbia to greet them," he declared.

"No microphones, not enough chairs or pianos—I say give 'em hell," he went on.

Asked whether he thought it was some kind of Democratic plot, Senator Capehart replied that he didn't think so, but that "it was a good way to make Republican votes."

Indiana Day was supposed to be THE State honor in the Sesqui-centennial celebration, talked up for months from here to Indianapolis.

Paul Massmann, executive director of the much buffeted Sesqui-centennial Commission, took the latest squall like an old salt.

"I think Mr. Stewart should have waited," he said quietly. "Everything will be all right tomorrow night. We couldn't let everything stand out there all night."

Massmann's assistant, L. B. Slater, explained that chairs intended for the band shell were sent to

the Mall for a tree dedication at the request of the Indiana Society. Same thing happened to the amplifying system.

As for bleachers, he said construction men were putting more up when the choristers converged. The situation thereafter was not conducive to bleacher building.

Last month an Illinois high school band ran into a similar Sesqui foul-up. They had their hearts set on playing at the Capitol bandstand. Not till they arrived here were they informed the shell was not ready for use.

Embarrassed Sesqui officials quickly arranged to have the youngsters do their stuff from the Capitol steps, without benefit of any advance buildup.

The rehearsal over, the girls trudged across the plaza to the east end of the mall to watch a tall sycamore dedicated to the memory of the late Senator Daniel W. Voorhees, who died in 1897. Voorhees was known as the "Tall Sycamore of the Wabash."

There, under cool shade trees, the ladies bathed in lavish praise of themselves and their state, doled out by Senator Capehart, Secretary of Agriculture Charles F. Brannan, Indiana Governor Henry F. Schrieker and Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, president of the Indiana Society.

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Ar. 4:55 p.m. and 9:55 p.m., PDT

Adjournment Plans Virtually Written Off

Congressional leaders yesterday virtually abandoned plans for an early adjournment and started talking in terms of limited leave from the Capitol.

Senate Democratic Leader Scott W. Lucas (Ill.) didn't say it flatly but told newsmen Congress wouldn't think of adjourning while the Korean situation continues as it is, or worsens.

The Senate Republican Policy Committee, meanwhile, directed Senate GOP Leader Kenneth S. Wherry (Nebr.) to negotiate with Lucas on the possibility of a recess, subject to recall by the leaders. "If we go away at all, it should be only a recess," GOP Policy Chairman Robert A. Taft (Ohio) told reporters.

Tax Bill "Problematical"
Meeting earlier, the Senate Democratic Policy Committee started discussing contingent additions to the legislative program if Congress remains in Washington.

Lucas termed final action on the House-passed bill cutting excises and boosting corporate rates "problematical—it depends in great measure on the Korean situation."

Predicting final passage of the omnibus appropriation bill late this week, Lucas said a relatively minor farm measure and legislation extending the Federal highway aid program may be called up ahead of the tax bill in any event.

He said bills granting statehood to Hawaii and Alaska will be called up "if we don't go ahead with the tax measure and are compelled to stay here."

Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D., Wyo.), who has been pressing for action on the statehood bills, predicted both will be called up and passed.

"Obviously Congress isn't going to adjourn," O'Mahoney told reporters following the Democratic policy huddle.

Byrd Warns on Tax Cut
Senator Harry Flood Byrd (D., Va.) cautioned the Senate to go very slow in approving any tax cut putting the Government deeper in the red.

"It is very evident Congress will be asked to consider considerable increases in military expenditures," Byrd said. "In the face of this situation, it would be bad policy to bring out a tax bill that would cause a net loss in revenues."

Following the GOP policy meeting, Senator Taft said he still favored going ahead with the tax legislation, however.

"Even if the Administration asks larger military appropriations, I think it would be a good idea to correct inequities in our tax structure," Taft said.

Larceny at Leisure
Litchfield, Minn., July 11 (U.P.)—Burglars moved an electric fan from an adjoining room to cool themselves while they broke into a vault in the county treasurer's office.

GOP Senators Call for Over-All Cut in Appropriations

Senate Republican leaders yesterday called for an overall cut in the 34.6-billion-dollar appropriation bill, as the Senate opened debate on the single-package measure.

The proposed cut was "indorsed" by the Senate Republican Policy Committee, but Chairman Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) said GOP members of the Appropriations Committee haven't worked out all the details.

One of the plans under consideration involves a 5 percent cut in nonmilitary spending, with a retroactive clause, somewhat similar to a plan recently proposed by Senator Harry Flood Byrd (D., Va.).

Indorsement of the "general principle" of the cut came on motion of Senate Republican Leader Kenneth S. Wherry (Nebr.).

Later, Wherry estimated the proposed amendment would reduce nonmilitary expenditures authorized in the past and provided for in the Senate bill by about 500 million dollars.

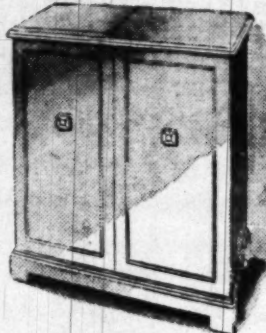
Taft said he considered the new proposal "an improvement" over the 600 million dollar so-called Taber-Thomas cut approved by the Senate Appropriations Committee last weekend by Senator Styles Bridges (R., N. H.), but was defeated by a 12-10-9 vote.

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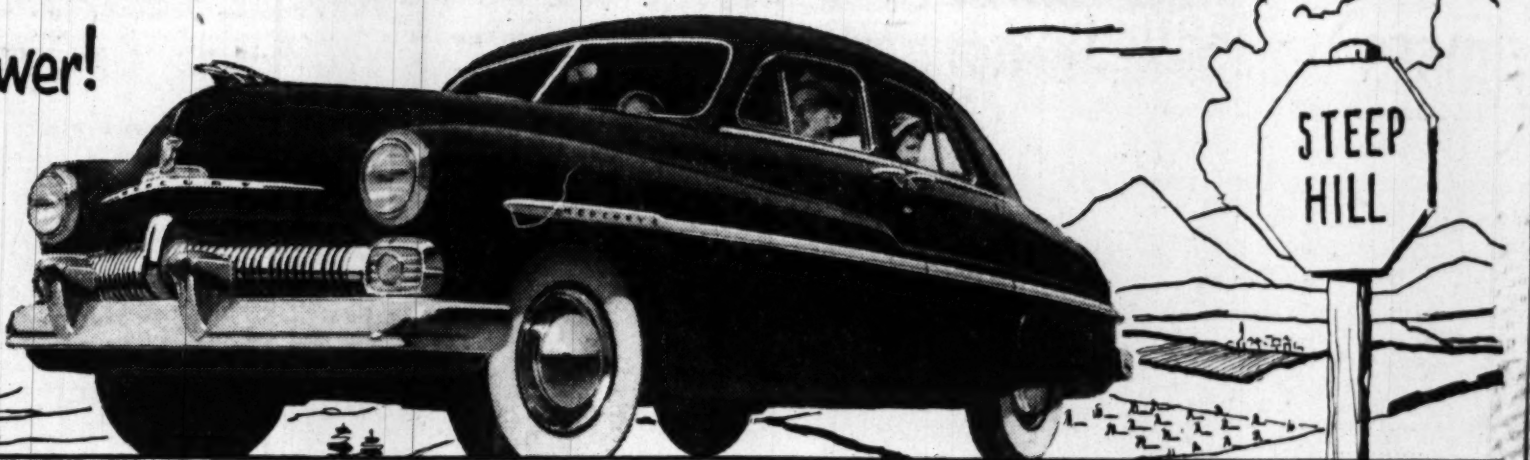
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Riggs Shifts \$1.5 Million To Surplus

By S. Oliver Goodman

Directors of Riggs National Bank yesterday authorized the transfer of \$1,500,000 from undivided profits to surplus account.

This action places the bank's surplus at 10 million dollars, or double the capital amount. President Robert V. Fleming pointed out in effect, he added, this increases the loaning limit of Riggs to \$1,500,000 to any one borrower.

"This enlarges the credit facilities available to serve clients not only in this city but throughout the Nation."

The board also declared regular dividends of \$3 a share for the next two quarters. The first is payable July 15 to stock of record July 11 and the other is payable October 16 to stock of record September 30.

Riggs' resources as of June 30 were in excess of \$22 million dollars and deposits were \$302,841,891. Capital, surplus, undivided profits and reserves aggregated \$18,320,068.

PROMOTION: Hartwell F. Taylor of Richmond, Va., has been promoted to vice president of the Bank of Virginia. He formerly served as assistant vice president of the American Institute of Banking for 1949-50 and frequently has spoken before the Washington Chapter.

PROGRESS: Five new records were set by Oriental Building Association of Washington in its annual dividend, payable August 1 to stock of record July 21.

The loan institution, founded in 1861 and the oldest in the city, showed assets of \$11,055,661 for the year ended June 30, 1939.

Resources were at 89-year-high as were loans, share investments, reserves and surplus. Loans aggregated \$11,055,661, an increase of \$411,493. Share investments amounted to \$9,518,676 against \$8,111,442 last year. Reserves of \$194,635 compared with \$129,215, while surplus of \$1,300,000 contrasted with \$1,200,000 last year.

ODD LOTS: Hamilton National Bank voted the usual \$1 semi-annual dividend, payable August 1 to stock of record July 21.

Acacia Mutual Life Insurance is planning to erect an extension to its home office building here and may start digging in the fall.

Reports of steel shortages are credited with stimulating demand for metal furniture at the opening of New York summer furniture market.

Timken Roller Bearing Co. has placed most of its plants on a strike day week.

Zinc deliveries to the Government rose sharply in June, pushing total shipments from smelters to 90,920 tons for the month.

D. C. Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

Symbol	Price	Symbol	Price
Am. Sec. & Tr. (100)	147 1/2	Cap. Trans. (100)	147 1/2
Cap. Trans. (100)	147 1/2	Cap. Trans. (100)	147 1/2
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Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, July 11 (AP)—Cotton futures resumed their advance today as the low of Agriculture on Monday, coupled with broad demand for cottons stimulated a rise in cottons for contract. Futures were 10 cents to 12 1/2 cents a bale above the previous close.

Quotations on New York Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press
Total sales, 3,250,000 shares; previous day, 1,960,000; week ago, 1,198,110; January 1 to date, 263,473,559; year ago, 118,240,228; two years ago, 176,787,107.

Dow-Jones Stocks

Symbol	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg.
Ind. 30	207 1/2	209 1/2	207 1/2	208 1/2	+1 1/2
Auto	100 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2	+1 1/2
Chem.	100 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2	+1 1/2

Meat Costs Rise

Prices of steers steady; hogs near highest in year.



Steel Stocks Gain; Others Lose Sharply

NEW YORK, July 11 (AP)—The stock market, like a well-known horseman, rode off in all directions at once today.

Price movements were based chiefly on a rich mixture of rumor, fear and hope.

A climax was reached in the last half hour of trading when a wave of selling smashed against prices. But five minutes before the final bell sounded, demand revived and most shares closed above the lows of the day.

On average the market was down sharply. Four of the five most active issues, however, showed net gains.

Sales ballooned to 3,250,000 shares, largest in two weeks, from 1,960,000 Monday.

Steels moved up smartly and sizable gains were posted for aircrafts, rubbers, coppers and a handful of "special situation" issues. Many of these gains were either wiped out or sharply reduced.

Consistently under pressure were motor, chemical, radio, television and building stocks. Losses ranged to an extreme of around 7 1/2 a share but the losses were pared in the comeback that developed several minutes before the market closed.

General Motors finished 2 down at 83 1/2, Chrysler at 2 1/2 at 66 3/4 and Studebaker 1 1/2 down at 27 1/4. Willys-Overland, a recent favorite, gained 1 1/4 at 7 1/4.

Radio Corp., the most active issue, lost 7 1/2 at 15 1/2. Down fractions to around 3 were Emerson Radio, Philco, and Zenith.

American Woolen, second most active issue, shot up 2 1/2 to 33 1/2.

N. Y. Curb Prices

Total sales, 460,000 shares; year ago, 134,805.

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Chicago Grain

Chicago, July 11 (AP)—Wheat advanced around 3 cents a bushel today on sales of wheat to Italy and Holland, and the prospect of moisture is needed in the Northwest.

The start wheat was inclined to drag down the futures from the greenish level indicated. However when the extent was indicated, was announced, prices shot upward.

Earlier sales turned to the buying side. Soybeans advanced after restocking of the market and profit taking caused a decline of about 1 1/2 cents.

At the close wheat was 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 cents higher. Soybeans were 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 cents lower. Corn was 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 cents lower.

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We will buy Second Trust Notes Secured on Improved Property

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New York Bond Prices

By The Associated Press
Total sales, \$8,180,000; year ago, \$2,912,000.

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10 yr. bonds	100 1/2	10 yr. bonds	100 1/2
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Dividend Actions

New York, July 11 (AP)—Dividend declarations for the week ended July 11:

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Am. Sec. & Tr.	\$3.00	100%	100%
Cap. Trans.	\$3.00	100%	100%

Commodity Index

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STOCK SUMMARY

INDICATING CAPITALIZATION—EARNINGS—DIVIDENDS—PRICE RANGE 1937-1950 OF ACTIVE LISTED STOCKS

ROBERT C. JONES & Co.

Members, New York and Washington Stock Exchanges
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"COMPLETE INVESTMENT SERVICE"

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Korean War 'Saves' Snyder In Battle for Cheap Money

By J. A. Livingston

TEMPORARILY, the tussle between the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Board over low interest rates has just plain petered out. For that, credit Korea. And Secretary of the Treasury Snyder has won.

Reserve Board Chairman McCabe and other members of the board are not now apt to lower the peg on Treasury notes. That would



Livingston

Then, the Reserve Board was seriously considering raising short-term money rates as a sign—a psychological indication—that easy money was not here to stay. Business men would then be on notice to beware of overenthusiastic speculation.

But now the Fed must stand ready to help the United States Treasury fight another low-interest war—even though inflationary pressures are sure to mount as Government expenditures rise. (There isn't the same slack in the economy as there was at the time of Pearl Harbor.)

The foregoing conclusion isn't based on inside dope, but on history, on what happened last time. In war, the central bank's primary function is to supply the Government with cheap money. So, the Reserve Board is certain to peg prices of United States bills, certificates, notes and bonds. As more and more persons come to believe this, a bull market in Government securities may start anew. And the Fed's burden, of supporting Secretary Snyder's low rates, will be reduced. The market will take care of itself.

IN RECENT WEEKS, the Federal Reserve has borne a load. Apparently, the Fed acquired about half of the Treasury's July 1 issue of \$5,000,000,000 of 1½ percent notes. That's indicated by the statement of Federal Reserve Banks for July 5. Note holdings shot up \$2,830,000,000 to a total of \$6,209,000,000. Even before the offering, the Federal Reserve was playing Atlas. In the week ended June 28, the Fed bought nearly 700 million dollars of certificates and bonds, which apparently were being dumped on the market. Holders of notes and certificates, figuring that interest rates on 12-months-or-more paper would go up (that prices would go down), wanted "out."

In the last six weeks, to put over the Treasury's offering of \$5,100,000,000 of notes on June 1 and \$5,600,000,000 of notes on July 1, the Reserve Banks acquired \$4,584,000,000, or about 45 percent of the two issues. To be sure, holdings of bills and certificates dropped. Nevertheless, holdings of short-term issues are up \$1,294,000,000 since May 24. Here's the record—in millions (000,000 omitted):

F. R. Holdings of Short-Term	May 24	Change
U. S. Issues July 5	\$ 3,076	\$ 3,096 — 20
Certificates	2,847	5,815 — 2,968
Notes	6,209	1,825 + 4,384
Total	\$13,032	\$11,436 + \$1,596

Once again, the Reserve Board can't use its principal anti-inflation weapon—the open-market operation. It cannot sell Government securities to tamp down excess reserves of the banking system and thus curb credit. That would wreck the Government bond market, upset the pattern of interest rates, increase Mr. Snyder's financing problems.

THE RESERVE will be compelled to rely on other controls. Some effort may be made to get Regulation W, limiting installment credit terms, restored. And if, ultimately, munitions production

Naval Stores
Savannah, Ga., July 11 (AP)—TROPICAN 41; offerings and sales, 160; receipts, 158; shipments, 92; stocks, 18,871. ROBIN—Offerings and sales, 85; receipts, 1804; shipments, 87; stocks, 34,316. QUOTE: R. 4.10; D. 4.25; E. 4.75; F. G. 8.07; H. I. K. M. N. and W. 9.51; VW and X, 8.56.

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Branch, Takoma Park

Dr. Symons to Retire This Summer as Dean of Agriculture College at Md. U.

By The Associated Press

Dr. T. B. Symons, dean of the College of Agriculture and head of the University of Maryland extension service, will retire this summer after 48 years' service at the university.

He will soon reach the compulsory retirement age of 70. Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the university, confirmed that Dr. Symons will retire on schedule.

A native of Talbot County, Dr. Symons was graduated from Maryland Agriculture College, now a part of the university, in 1902. He stayed on as professor of entomology and State entomologist.

Later he became dean of the school of agriculture. In 1914 he was named director of the extension service, and in 1939 he became chairman of the Maryland State Soil Conservation Committee since it was organized in 1937, and is a member of the State Planning Commission.

His other posts and organization memberships include: Executive Committee of the Eastern Live-stock Show, treasurer of the Maryland Agricultural Society; member of the State Production and Marketing Bureau; past president, College Committee; State Commission on Park Rotary Club.

INTER-RACIAL Relations; executive committee, Maryland State Farm

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First and Finest
for thrills and thrift

Yes, Chevrolet brings you the finest combination of thrills and thrift... with its great new 105-h.p. Valve-in-Head Engine*—most powerful engine in the entire low-price field—or its highly improved, more powerful standard Valve-in-Head Engine... both supremely dependable and both of a type found only in Chevrolet and higher-priced cars!

Drive home this fact!



First and Finest
for all-round safety at lowest cost

Chevrolet is the only low-priced car that gives you and your family this five-fold safety-protection: (1) Curved Windshield with Panoramic Visibility (2) Extra-strong Fisher Unisteel Body (3) Safety Plate Glass in Windshield and All Windows (4) Super-Safe Unitized Knee-Action Ride, and (5) Proved Certi-Safe Hydraulic Brakes!

Drive home this fact!



First and Finest
for styling and comfort at lowest cost

Chevrolet's exclusive Style-Star Bodies by Fisher, with big, spacious interiors and upholstery and appointments of the finest quality, bring you extra-wide form-fitting seats—extra-generous head, leg and elbow room—extra value in every detail of styling and comfort in this longest and heaviest of all low-priced cars!

Drive home this fact!



First and Finest
for driving and riding ease at lowest cost

Of all low-priced cars, only Chevrolet offers you a choice of the finest no-shift driving, with the sensational Powerglide Automatic Transmission and 105-h.p. Valve-in-Head Engine*... or the finest standard driving, with Chevrolet's highly improved standard Valve-in-Head Engine and the famous Silent Synchro-Mesh Transmission.

Its ride... its road-action... its reliability will tell you
Chevrolet is FIRST... and Finest... at Lowest Cost!

Come in—drive a Chevrolet
and you'll know why it's
**AMERICA'S BEST SELLER,
AMERICA'S BEST BUY!**

After all, the proof of a motor car is in the driving! That's why we're so eager to have you drive home the facts of Chevrolet superiority over all other cars in its field. And to do this to your own complete satisfaction!

You'll have some real driving thrills! You'll enjoy testing Chevrolet fleetness and flexibility—its easy maneuverability—its wonderful com-

fort, gliding-smoothness, and all-round safety. And what's more, you'll learn by your own experience at the wheel why more people buy Chevrolets than any other make of car.

So come in—today! Drive home the facts at the wheel of a new Chevrolet! Let its ride, its road-action and its solid reputation for reliability tell you—it's first and finest at lowest cost!

*Combination of Powerglide Automatic Transmission and 105-h.p. Engine optional on De Luxe models at extra cost.

SEE YOUR LOCAL CHEVROLET DEALER

Conveniently listed under "Automobiles" in your local classified telephone directory



One on the Aisle—

Edith Evans Gives Us a Rare Heroine

By Richard L. Coe

THE WOMAN OF DOLWYN, ranking with the better British pictures, is one of those regional studies that takes you into a specific spot and incidentally shows that no matter what local customs prevail, mankind is the same the world over. This, it always seems to me, is the great value of the movies. It's at the Playhouse.

A minute Welsh village is the setting and Emyl Williams, who wrote "The Corn Is Green," is the author. In cold, incisive style, he also plays one of the principal roles, but the chief acting glory of the picture is Edith Evans' portrait of a humble, good woman.

Dolwyn is a valley backwater of Edwardian days. A rich mill-owner sends his agent to the area to buy up the land from the simple natives because it's been discovered that a reservoir for Liverpool drinking water must cover the village, contrary to earlier plans.

Most of the villagers are amenable to accepting the offer for homes near the growing city on the Mersey (???) and they calmly accept their position as tenants of the village's hereditary owner, Lady Dolwyn, who wants to sell because she needs the money. They don't know city ways, but they're creatures of obedience and are willing to try.

Sorely unhappy though, is the grossing is the Evans characterization. Dramatizing a good and simple person is one of the most difficult jobs in the village churchyard the past 20-odd years. She has brought up two adopted sons, the "more spirited" of whom she looks after the church and quietly tends to her own business. She doesn't like it. By chance he finds her suffering at leaving the one papers which prove that the widow owns her cottage and cannot be moved. How the embittered agent, once a villager himself, finally gets his heart's desire but at fateful cost forms the finale of the story. The latter developments are melodramatic and not always convincing, but the background is so honestly pictured that one follows the adventure keenly.

What does make the film en-

grossing is the Evans characterization. Dramatizing a good and simple person is one of the most difficult jobs in the village churchyard the past 20-odd years. She has brought up two adopted sons, the "more spirited" of whom she looks after the church and quietly tends to her own business. She doesn't like it. By chance he finds her suffering at leaving the one papers which prove that the widow owns her cottage and cannot be moved. How the embittered agent, once a villager himself, finally gets his heart's desire but at fateful cost forms the finale of the story. The latter developments are melodramatic and not always convincing, but the background is so honestly pictured that one follows the adventure keenly.

Besides Williams' own portrait of the returned agent, there's another outstanding piece of acting in "The Woman of Dolwyn."

Richard Burton, a Welsh protégé of Williams and soon to be seen in America in Gielgud's production of "The Lady's Not for Burning," registers strongly as the determined son; he has that indefinable screen quality which conveys emotion without seeming to. A great future seems assured for this young actor.

The fine character acting one generally finds in the better British pictures forms a sturdy background and there is an exceptionally fine musical accompaniment that is at once the air of Wales and the universal language of the human heart.

TODAY'S the finale for the triple-header stage bill at the Capitol.

BUY SUNNYBANK at SAFEWAY

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Peurifoy Made Ambassador To Greece

President Truman yesterday sent to the Senate the nomination of John E. Peurifoy to be Ambassador to Greece and of Carlisle E. Humelsine, Peurifoy's deputy, to replace him as Assistant Secretary of State.

Peurifoy's nomination had been anticipated for several weeks. As Deputy Undersecretary of State in charge of Administration, Peurifoy has been more than ordinarily well regarded on Capitol Hill and his confirmation appears assured without difficulty.

In his new post, he succeeds Henry W. Grady, who has become United States Ambassador to Iran.

Responsible for the State Department's loyalty program, Peurifoy has been under attack in recent months by that program's chief critic, Senator McCarthy (R., Wis.), but a bill complaints about Peurifoy have appeared to be more formal than real.

Humelsine, who is 35, has been Peurifoy's deputy since last February. His entire career in the State Department, since 1946, has been in the field of administration, which he will now head.

Truman Makes Personal Plea For Point Four

By Alfred Friendly

President Truman yesterday urged Senate leaders to restore the whipping cut their Appropriations Committee has made in funds for the Point Four Program.

Some of the Senators present at the special White House conference said they thought, in view of the President's "new approach," that some or all of the \$17,500,000 reduction would be made up.

Initially, Mr. Truman had requested 45 million dollars for technical assistance to underdeveloped areas of the world. Congress cut the authorization to 35 millions.

The Senate Appropriations Committee, however, last week decided 10 million dollars of new money, plus about \$7,600,000 for continuing projects, was enough.

Would Curb New Projects

If this figure were accepted, it would mean the end of any new Point Four projects by the United States; all of the 10 million dollars would be passed on to the United Nations—as part payment of a contingent promise of 12 million dollars for technical assistance projects conducted under its auspices.

Feeling that the Point Four program is an essential weapon in the cold war, Mr. Truman summoned leaders of both parties to the Senate Foreign Relations and Appropriations Committees yesterday.

When it was completed, Senator Smith (R., N.J.) told reporters he thought the Appropriations group would take another look at the amount they voted.

Since the Point Four money is part of the omnibus appropriations bill, and since that bill reached the Senate floor yesterday, about the only remedial action the committee could take at this time would be to introduce an amendment to its own bill.

Present at the White House meeting were Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.) of the Foreign Relations Committee, and members Walter F. George (D., Ga.), Alexander Wiley (R., Wis.), and H. Alexander Smith (R., N.J.), and Appropriations Chairman Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.), and members Carl Hayden (D., Ariz.), Styles Bridges (R., N.H.), and Chan Gurney (R., S.D.).

The House took up a separate bill embodying part of the Point Four program, adopted two amendments limiting its scope and then put off a final vote until today.

Starts Aug. 5th night 8:30 except Mon. Paul Green's New Broadway Musical "The Boy Who Sailed" at 14th & Penna. Produced by National Capital Sequelentia Commission. 1400 Penna. Ave. N.W. General Admission, 50c. Reserved Seats, \$1.00 & \$2.00. Tickets thru ticket or travel agents or at the Box Office, 14th & Penna.

PIERRE L'ENFANT MEMORIAL CONCERT "REQUIEM" BERLIOZ "REQUIEM" Watergate Aug. 2, 3, 8:30 P.M. Tickets \$2.00, \$1.00, 50c. (incl. tax) Box Seats \$1.50 (incl. tax) Super Seats \$2.00 (incl. tax) 1350 N. N.W. Breckinridge, 1355 N.W.

Washington Premiere TODAY "We guarantee you will find it intensely enjoyable!" —BOSLEY CROWTHER N.Y. TIMES "Remarkably fine drama, a delightful comedy, and an extraordinarily pleasing folk opera... Edith Evans is wonderful!" —CUE MAGAZINE

A GREAT ACTRESS A GREAT PLAYWRIGHT EDITH EVANS and EMYL WILLIAMS (Winner of British Academy Award) ("The Corn Is Green") ("Night Must Fall")

THE WOMAN OF DOLWYN "Striking performances by Edith Evans and Emyl Williams!" —N.Y. HERALD TRIBUNE

AIR-CONDITIONED THE PLAYHOUSE 15th and M. Streets - ST 8500

Gordon Dean Is Selected As Atomic Agency Chairman

The post of chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, vacant for five months, will be filled by Gordon Dean, 44-year-old lawyer. Dean, a member of the AEC since May, 1949, was recently confirmed for a new three-year term. His designation as chairman will not require Senate confirmation.

The appointment was praised yesterday by chairman Brian McMahon (D., Conn.) of the Joint Congressional Atomic Committee. He said he believed Dean had the full confidence of the committee, and that he had acquired an exceptional knowledge of the project during his period of past service.

Besides Dean, present members are Sumner T. Pike, confirmed to

5500-Year-Old Canoe

Heisinki, Finland, July 11 (U.P.)—Workmen unearthed a 5500-year-old dugout canoe when they were digging the foundation for a new building in Helsinki, the National Museum announced today.

OLNEY THEATRE ASHTON 6868

STUART ERWIN "HARVEY"

Even. 8:40 sec. Men. 7:30 Sat. 8:00 Tickets: Jordan's 15th & G. RE. 1919

STARTS TOMORROW 11 A.M.

BRIGHT LEAF A WARNER BROS. PICTURE STARRING GARY COOPER

LAUREN PATRICIA BACALL NEAL JACK DONALD CARSON CRISP

Also On Screen BUGS BUNNY CARTOON

WARNER BROS. COOL F NEAR 10th

METROPOLITAN LAST TIMES TODAY

"ROCK ISLAND TRAIL" Forrest Tucker Adele Mara

2nd COOL WEEK! RKO KEITH'S

OPEN 10:45 A.M. SUN. 12:30 P.M.

THE WHITE TOWER

Glenn Ford Valli Claude Rains Oscar Homolka

SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE

SNEAK PREVIEW WARNER THEATRE ONLY 9 P.M. TONIGHT

LAST TIMES TODAY "ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST" Color by Technicolor

COME AT 9 P.M. — SEE BOTH FEATURES

Starts TOMORROW

The Bogart suspense picture with the surprise finish!

HUMPHREY BOGART In A Lonely Place

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

with GLORIA GRAHAM Frank Lovejoy

Also On Screen MARCH OF TIMES "BEAUTY AT WORK"

Intimate personal story of a model!

WARNER THEATRE

Starts 11 A.M.

COMFORTABLY COOL • AIR-CONDITIONED

AFRAME WITH THE DANGERS OF THE HUNTED MEN WHO RULED IT!

COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR

starring AUDIE WANDA BURL DEAN MURPHY HENDRIX IVES JAGGER

STAGE Song Styles by YVETTE BENSON & MANN

America's New Comedy Combination

THE RUDELLS FOUR EVANS Bound to Please A Generation of Dance

Starts TOMORROW

Loew's CAPITOL

Ends Today in Person The Three Suns—Jerry Colonna—Andy & Della Russell

On Screen HOWARD DUFF—MARTA TOREN "SPT HUNT"

Palace NOW... Open 10:45

The Bride Gets the Thrills The Father Gets the Bills. I

M-G-M PRESENTS Spencer TRACY Joan BENNETT Elizabeth TAYLOR

"FATHER OF THE BRIDE"

Next Attraction "MY FRIEND IRMA GOES WEST"

MARIE WILSON • JOHN LUND CORINNE CALVERT DIANA LYNN DEAN MARTIN JERRY LEWIS

At Loew's CAPITOL

COLUMBIA "ANNIE GET YOUR GUN" BETTY HUTTON

Color by Technicolor Musical

At Loew's CAPITOL

Circle 2150 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184

Alan Ladd, Wanda Hendrix in "CAPTAIN CAREY U.S.A." at 6:30, 8:00, 9:50.

Circle 2150 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184

NATIONAL
JULY 13 thru July 16
MATINEES DAILY 2:30
EVENINGS DAILY Except July 14
IN PERSON
HOPALONG CASSIDY
PRESENTED BY
COLE BROS. CIRCUS
WORLD'S GREATEST SHOW
RES. 125 GEN. ADM. 15c CHILDREN 10c
TICKETS NOW! BOND 1335 E Street N.W.
Circus Grounds
Okla. & Benning Rd. N.E.

TRANS-LUX
"Its gentle comedy and frisky wit are in the amiable tradition of 'Arsenic and Old Lace.' ALEC GUINNESS best actor of the year. Scores a new triumph!" —Cue
"KIND HEARTS — CORONETS"
WASHINGTON PREMIERE FRIDAY
LAST 2 DAYS—"THE WINSLOW BOY"

TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

WARNER BROS. THEATERS
For information call RA 6866
Theaters Marked * Air-Conditioned

AMBASSADOR John Derek in "SHERWOOD FOREST" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

AVALEN Barbara Stanwyck in "OWN" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

AVE. GRAND Double Feature: "THE BIG KID" & "THE BIG KID" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

BEVERLY CALVERT Alan Ladd in "CAPTAIN CAREY U.S.A." at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

CENTRAL Double Feature: "THE DAMNED DON'T CRY" & "THE DAMNED DON'T CRY" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

COLONY TAKOMA "RED SHOES" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

HOME Double Feature: "THE BOYS" & "THE BOYS" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

KENNEDY "WAGONMASTER" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

PENN Robert Walker in "SKIP WIFE" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

SAVOY Double Feature: "THE YOUNG MAN" & "THE YOUNG MAN" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

SECO "THE OUTRIGERS" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

SHERIDAN Robert Walker in "SKIP WIFE" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

SILVER "WAGONMASTER" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

TIVOLI Robert Walker in "SKIP WIFE" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

UPTOWN Alan Ladd in "CAPTAIN CAREY U.S.A." at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

YORK Double Feature: "THE YOUNG MAN" & "THE YOUNG MAN" at 1, 3:10, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45.

DRIVE-IN Delta Pike—5 Min. Post U. of Md.—10:00 P.M. Open 7:30 P.M. Free Parking. Last day: Alan Ladd, Wanda Hendrix in "CAPTAIN CAREY U.S.A." at 1:10, 3:10, 5:10, 7:10, 9:10.

BETHESDA Wm. Ave. & E.W. Hwy. 2845-2846
Free Parking. Air-Conditioned. Today: "The Most Laid-About Picture (tomorrow) IN ADDITION TO ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15. Plus today only "MOVIE QUIZ" at 8:30. Get your share of the \$10,000 in prizes every 13 weeks! Cash awards on our show!

MILK Pa. Rockville, Md. 2434
Air-Conditioned. Today: "The Most Laid-About Picture (tomorrow) IN ADDITION TO ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15. Plus today only "MOVIE QUIZ" at 8:30. Get your share of the \$10,000 in prizes every 13 weeks! Cash awards on our show!

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. & E.W. Hwy. 2845-2846
Free Parking. Air-Conditioned. Today: "The Most Laid-About Picture (tomorrow) IN ADDITION TO ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15. Plus today only "MOVIE QUIZ" at 8:30. Get your share of the \$10,000 in prizes every 13 weeks! Cash awards on our show!

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Maryland
Air-Conditioned. Last day: "The Most Laid-About Picture (tomorrow) IN ADDITION TO ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15. Plus today only "MOVIE QUIZ" at 8:30. Get your share of the \$10,000 in prizes every 13 weeks! Cash awards on our show!

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd.
Hyatts. 0552. Free Parking. Air-Conditioned. Last day: "The Most Laid-About Picture (tomorrow) IN ADDITION TO ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST" at 1:15, 3:15, 5

FAMOUS FOR FAMOUS MAKES . . . SINCE 1911

The YOUNG MEN'S SHOP

35th Year at 1319 F Street

Front-Running Regalon Chalks Up 4th Straight Win

Corcoran Boots Home 5-Year-Old

By Walter Haight

Post Reporter

Charles Town, Va., July 11. Race rivals chased Mrs. Mary Robinson's Regalon around this track today and for the fourth straight time—twice here and twice at Cumberland—the 5-year-old just refused to be caught.

Performing in the Warrenton Purse, first feature of the five-day session under the wing of the Charles Town Horse Show Association, Regalon won by three lengths. In second position came W. L. Jones' Grand Actress with Sam Delia's Queen Mary third.

Despite the fact that Regalon has moved up the class ladder with each victory, the Petroses gelding was heavily backed today and returned a \$4.20 mutuel. Over a slow track, Regalon hung up creditable time of 1:22 4-5. Apprentice Willie Corcoran rated the winner cleverly.

The race was a costly one for Jockey Stanley Austin who was suspended for the remainder of the meeting for failure to keep Roy O straight at the first turn. Horses and riders escape serious injury in a spectacular slip that marked the first race. Apprentice Doyle Gardner was rushing J. S. Latimer's Melford First to contention at the far turn when the colt tripped and fell into Earl Noel's Yazoo, with Johnny Regal-hupo up, both horses and boys being scattered among flying hoofs.

The horses arose and galloped away but the boys were taken to the hospital where it was found they were only shaken up. However, each was forced to cancel his mounts for the remainder of the day.



A tip to Smart Smokers

Parliament's built-in Filter Mouthpiece insures Cleaner Smoking

Much of the tar which all cigarette smoke contains is removed by the fresh, clean filter mouthpiece built into each Parliament cigarette. Particles of loose tobacco cannot reach the lips. No holder is necessary.



Racing Chart at Charles Town

(Copyright, 1950, by Transi Publications, Inc.)

FIRST RACE—About four and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds. Off at 2:01 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by W. C. Hunter. Time, 1:05 1/2.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

SECOND RACE—About four and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds and up. Claiming. Off at 2:22 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by R. P. Sherwin. Time, 1:05 1/2.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds and up. Claiming. Off at 3:01 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by R. P. Sherwin. Time, 1:05 1/2.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

FOURTH RACE—About seven furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds and up. Claiming. Off at 3:30 p.m. Start good. Owned by R. C. Carson. Trained by D. S. Gilbert. Time, 1:30.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

Jamaica Entries, Results

1-1/2, \$1000; maiden 2-yr-old fillies.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

2-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

3-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

4-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

5-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

6-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

7-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

8-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

9-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

10-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

Charles Town Entries

FIRST RACE—About four and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds. Off at 2:01 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by W. C. Hunter. Time, 1:05 1/2.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

SECOND RACE—About four and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds and up. Claiming. Off at 2:22 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by R. P. Sherwin. Time, 1:05 1/2.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds and up. Claiming. Off at 3:01 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by R. P. Sherwin. Time, 1:05 1/2.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

FOURTH RACE—About seven furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds and up. Claiming. Off at 3:30 p.m. Start good. Owned by R. C. Carson. Trained by D. S. Gilbert. Time, 1:30.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

Suffolk Downs Monmouth Entries, Results

1-1/2, \$1000; maiden 2-yr-old fillies.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

2-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

3-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

4-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

5-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

6-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

7-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

8-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

9-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

10-1/2, \$1000; 3-year-olds up.

Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
Regalon	Corcoran	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

Charles Town Race Charts

FIRST RACE—About four and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$1000. For 2-year-olds. Off at 2:01 p.m. Start good. Owned and trained by W. C. Hunter. Time, 1:05 1/2.

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Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

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Horse	Jockey	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Str.
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Grand Actress	Stall	2	2	2	2	2
Queen Mary	Stall	3	3	3	3	3
Yazoo	Stall	4	4	4	4	4
Melford First	Stall	5	5	5	5	5

Prince Georges Wins On 7-Run Inning

Prince Georges A. C. put together a seven-run, seventh inning to squeeze by Jack Pry, 11-10, in a D. C. Recreation League game at Anacostia yesterday.

Jack Pry 004 000 43-10 8
Prince Georges A.C. 400 000 76-11 25
Lipscomb, Cathers (7) and Pines; Swisher, Thomson (6) and Womersley.

Columbia Holds Tourney Today

Columbia Golf and Country Club will hold its annual member-guest tournament today. Sixty-seven teams are scheduled to tee off in the five-day event. Clarence Dodge, Jr. of Columbia and Merle Thorpe, Jr. of Chevy Chase are the defending champions.

Bryan Field Fails To Break 100 But Hits Rich Jackpot

Clementon, N. J., July 11 (AP).—Bryan Field, vice president and general manager of Delaware Park race track, won \$2000 worth of merchandise today by going around an 18-hole golf course in 148 strokes.

Those betting against Field wagered he couldn't beat 300 over the tough Pine Valley course. Field hadn't played golf in 20 years and he had to borrow his togs and shoes from his son, Tom, 18, a freshman at Notre Dame.

He started off with a 7 on the par 4 first hole, skied to 11 on the par second . . . but, undaunted, Field sallied through the remain 16 with one 4, one 5, four 6s, two 7s, one 8, one 9, one 10, four 11s and one 12. Par for the course is 35-35-70.

Gen. Parks' 77 Wins for Team

Major General Floyd L. Parks, the last golfer to come in in yesterday's Military District of Washington tournament, posted a 77 on the Ft. Belvoir course—good enough to give his team, North Post of Ft. Myer, the championship.

North Post's total score of 828 was two strokes lower than Ft. Belvoir's 830. They will represent Washington in the All-Army finals next month.

In the individual championship class which has two more days to run, Major M. L. Raley, Army Security Agency, moved from second to first place by adding a 75 to his 76 of Monday for 151.

TEAM STANDINGS: Fort Belvoir, 830; Army Medical Center, 807; Arlington Hall Station, 806; North Post, 828; West Hill Farms, 811; Fort McNair, 815.

Nationals Win In 14th on Homer

bravely tried to connect to left field this time, but Kiner grabbed his long wallow near the wall.

It was against Brooklyn's Don Newcombe that the American Leaguers went in front in the fifth, but he held 'em at bay in the fourth despite Walt Dropo's opening triple off the wall in right center. Neither Hoot Evers, Yogi Berra nor Bobby Doerr could get the ball out of the infield, and eventually Dropo was trapped and run down between home and third.

Doby Bounces Double Off Robinson

In the fifth, though, Newcombe lapsed to the point of walking Bob Lemon. He struck out Rizzuto, but Doby struck an important blow for the A. L. at that point. He bounced a safety off Jackie Robinson's glove into short center, and hustled it out for a smart two-bagger.

Kell for the second time got a run home with a fly to center, tying the score at 2-2, and then Williams crossed Newcombe up on a slow pitch. Content only to slap at the ball, Williams poked the pitch gently into rightfield for a single that scored Doby.

But not until five innings later did the American League get another hit off National pitching. They were exposed as a feeble outfit against smart National League pitching. The Phils' Jim Konstanty took up the job in the sixth and promptly struck out the first two men he faced.

For four consecutive innings, National League pitchers were striking out two men per inning. The accomplished Jansen, father of six children, took over in the seventh, and in the next three innings fanned a total of six American Leaguers, one for each of his kids. Doby finally singled to center with two out in the tenth to break Jansen's hitless streak, but Kell hit into an inning-ending force play.

The Yankees' Allie Reynolds tossed scoreless innings at the National Leaguers in the tenth, eleventh and twelfth, despite his difficulty in the eleventh after Kiner doubled to center with one out. In that crisis, he purposely passed Musial, held Wyrostek to a harmless fly, was unruffled when Coleman's fumble of Slaughter's grounder filled the bases, and got rid of Pakko on a fly to Williams.

Bob Feller eventually found his way into the game in the fourteenth, a mile too late for the American League. By that time some fan in the left field upper deck was already in possession of Gray's pitch to Schoendienst, and wondering whether varnish or lacquer would preserve it the best.

Kamaroff Heads Show Tonight

Burly Ivan Kamaroff and Ronald Meeker share top billing at Turner's tonight with two lady grapplers. June Byers, called an outstanding contender for Mildred Burke's crown, meets Millie Stafford in a special 30-minute time limit match.

Browns Buy, Sell Schanz

St. Louis, July 11 (AP).—The St. Louis Browns bought Charlie Schanz, a right hand pitcher, from the Boston Red Sox six days ago for the waiver price of \$10,000, and today the Browns announced they had sold him back to the Red Sox, again on waivers.

Lanham Races Rained Out

The grand opening of the West Lanham, Md., Speedway to stock competition involving cars that have not added racing parts was postponed last night due to threatening weather.

From 30 to 35 drivers of the Penn-Mar Association of Rising Sun, Md., scheduled to compete last night consequently will appear next Tuesday. Modified stock car racing enters its sixth week at Lanham Friday night.

Pirates Release Nanny Fernandez

Pittsburgh, July 11 (AP).—The Pittsburgh Pirates today called up one of their most promising minor league farm hands and released veteran Third Baseman Nanny Fernandez.

The last-place Bucs summoned youthful Danny O'Connell from Indianapolis to bolster their shaky infield. O'Connell clouted .351 in 78 games for the Pirates' American Association farm club where he alternated between third and short.

Mrs. Davies, Miss King Tie in Manor Golf

Mrs. H. E. Davies, 86-15-71, and Miss Grace King, 97-26-71, tied for first in the Ladies' Day tournament at Manor Country Club yesterday.

Mrs. W. A. Devine was third with a net 73, one stroke ahead of Mrs. E. M. Milans. The guest prize went to Mrs. John Latimer of Chevy Chase with 102-26-76.

Seaman, Hodges Tie

Mrs. Harry Seaman and Mrs. William K. Hodges tied for first place yesterday at Bethesda Country Club's Ladies' Day Golf Tournament with net 77s. Mrs. D. J. Robertson was third with a net 79, and the guest prize went to Mrs. William C. Ready of Kenwood with 96-20-76.

Arlington Park Entries

1-30, \$2200: 4-year-olds up, claiming	Diamond Lake, 110 Drop Dead, 114
*Storm King, 108 Kanistan, 110	Blue Fox, 119 Molest, 116
Johns Dixie, 119 Miss O'Leary, 108	108 108 108 108 108 108
Deep Texas, 119 Penniless, 108	Hand Finished, 114 Illustration, 119
Which Sir, 110 Beau Lary, 110	Birch, 102 114
Savran, 110 Robin Red, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Roman Road, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Garrett C., 110 Grooving Up, 108	108 108 108 108 108 108
Palmyra, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Uncle Obo, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
30-35, \$2200: 3-year-olds up, claiming	108 108 108 108 108 108
Shifty Dots, 116 714	108 108 108 108 108 108
Alacazula, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Best Over, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Rule One, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Lillies, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
36-40, \$2200: 3-year-olds up, claiming	108 108 108 108 108 108
Mass o' Gold, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
Oral, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
Surpasser, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
Venacular, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
*Commandant, 113	108 108 108 108 108 108
Gold Leaf, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
Bloody Step, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
Hi Chompa, 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
Sonny M., 118	108 108 108 108 108 108
41-45, \$2200: 4-year-olds up, claiming	108 108 108 108 108 108
Maxplay, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Brilliance, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Tordax, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Under Pressure, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Scientific Shoes, 110	108 108 108 108 108 108
Ween No More, 103	108 108 108 108 108 108
Mr. Time, 103	108 108 108 108 108 108
36-40, \$3000: 3-year-olds up, claiming	108 108 108 108 108 108
Pass Key, 114	108 108 108 108 108 108

FREE BATTERY



ARMSTRONG HEATMASTER

WITH EVERY SET OF
ARMSTRONG CUSHION RIDE TIRES

MOTORISTS . . . This is the best deal you've ever come across. With every set of famous Armstrong Cushion Ride Tires you get a top quality Armstrong battery . . . guaranteed for 18 months.

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AS LOW AS **\$12.95** Plus Tax
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AT ALL THE BEST PLACES



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IT'S QUINAC TIME!

Try the **WORLD'S COOLEST COOL DRINK**
made with
CANADA DRY QUININE WATER

Next time you're out, order this newest, coolest drink sensation—gin and tonic. But make sure it's made with Canada Dry Quinine Water. For Quinac and gin belong together. Together, they give you the most delightfully cooling, refreshing drink in the world. You can see it in the glacier-blue color. You can taste it in the sparkling light, dry flavor. Try one today.



Old Forester

Mint Julep Time Again!



AS IT SAYS ON THE LABEL:
"There is nothing better in the market"

JULEP TIME is always Old Forester time—a traditionally famous combination for over eighty years! As you enjoy this most outstanding of Kentucky bonded bourbons, we know you, too, will agree—as it says on the label: "There is nothing better in the market."

Old Forester

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKY
100 Proof • Bottled in Bond
BROWN-FORMAN DISTILLERS CORPORATION
At Louisville in Kentucky

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As Low as 75c a Week

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518 9th St. N.W.

IT'S COOLER SHOPPING IN THE EVENING.
FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE
WE ARE OPEN MONDAY THRU FRIDAY UNTIL 9 P.M.
AND ON SATURDAY UNTIL 11 P.M. (EASIER PARKING, TOO)

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THESE ARE BUT A FEW OUT OF OUR VAST STOCK COVERING ALL NATIONALLY KNOWN BRANDS

One of the Finest Bourbons on Our Shelves

CEDAR CREEK
BOTTLED-IN-BOND
KENTUCKY STRAIGHT
3.89 FIFTH
BOURBON WHISKY 100 Proof
45.50 CASE

BOTTLED-IN-BOND
WESTERN TRAIL
KENTUCKY STRAIGHT
3.29 FIFTH
WHISKY 100 Proof
37.50 CASE

It's All Whiskey 4 or More Years Old
OLD LANCASTER
KENTUCKY BLENDED
2.99 FIFTH
STRAIGHT WHISKY
Blended & Bottled at
Hardsburg, Nelson County,
Ky. 86 Proof

BOTTLED-IN-BOND
GREEN VALLEY
STRAIGHT
2.97 FIFTH
BOURBON WHISKY 100 PROOF

A WONDERFUL WHISKY
CHICKEN COCK
STRAIGHT
2.69 FIFTH
BOURBON WHISKY 86 Proof

No Finer Whiskey Can Be Made
OLD "95" BRAND
2.49 FIFTH
Straight Kentucky
BOURBON WHISKY 86 Proof

BACK AGAIN
10 Year Old Armagnac
Rare French
2.99 FIFTH
BRANDY 100% Grain Neutral Spirits
Furled & Co. 84 PROOF

Imperator
SWEET OR DRY
Vermouth
100% by Volume **59c** FIFTH

RASGOVAR VODKA
100 Proof
2.79 FIFTH
100% Grain Neutral Spirits

MANANA RUM
PUERTO RICAN
84 PROOF **1.99** FIFTH

CENTRAL IS THE HOME OF THE LARGEST STOCK OF AGED SCOTCH WHISKIES TO BE FOUND IN TOWN!

HERE ARE THREE—ANY ONE FIT FOR A CONNOISSEUR

8-YEAR-OLD SCOTTISH CREAM
SCOTCH WHISKY 86.8 Proof
3.99 FIFTH
47.50 CASE

10-YEAR-OLD Carnegie's No. 10
SCOTCH WHISKY 86.6 Proof
4.89 FIFTH
56.50 CASE

15-YEAR-OLD HIGHLAND PARK
FOT STILL MALT SCOTCH WHISKY
Imported from Scotland 86.8 Proof
5.95 FIFTH



Washington's Largest Chain of Television and Appliance Stores makes its Largest Purchase!
Plenty of Sets in Stock for Immediate Delivery

Newest 1951 *Admiral*



16"

BLACK RECTANGULAR TUBE TELEVISION

• "Life-Size" 16" black rectangular picture tube • 150 square inches of clear screen area • Built-in directional Roto-Scope antenna • New super-powered chassis • One-knob automatic tuning • Automatic picture lock-in • "Fine grain" picture quality • High-fidelity FM tone • Telo-glo reminder light • Improved focus control eliminates "fuzz" or blur • Smart, modern-style cabinet with bronze-gold control panel.

Lowest Price Ever

199⁹⁵

\$5.85 for
Excise tax
and 1 year
Warranty
on all parts
and tubes.

\$20 Down delivers it to your home

FREE Home Demonstration. Call EX. 2300

Just call Lacy's between 9:30 A.M. and 8 P.M. and ask to see television demonstrated in your home. Without charge or obligation, a courteous Lacy's representative will show you television in actual operation at your convenience . . . show you how life-like and thrillingly clear television can be.

Lacy's Largest Purchase Assures You Immediate Delivery

Lacy's 6 Great Stores Offer You These Advantages

1. With selling and service personnel who know television . . . who can answer all of your television questions.
2. With one of the largest "Television Service Centers" in the country . . . complete and up-to-date . . . with factory-trained service men.
3. With immediate delivery on the television set you want. In many instances delivery is made on the day of purchase.
4. With a full guarantee on all parts, including all tubes and 16" picture tube for one full year.

6 LACY'S Television and Appliance Stores to Serve You in Washington, Virginia and Maryland

DOWNTOWN	NORTHWEST	SOUTHEAST	VIRGINIA	SILVER SPRING	NORTHEAST
8th and E Sts. N.W.	Georgia and New Hampshire Avenue	1239 Good Hope Rd. S.E.	3100 North Wash. Blvd. Next to Arlington Post Office Clarendon (A.R.) O.W. 7400	8511 Fenton Street (At Ellsworth Drive Free Parking Lot) SL 1100 Open 9:30 to 9 Mon. and Fri. 'til 9:30 P.M.	1207 H Street N.E. LI. 7-8262 Open 9:30 to 9
EX. 2300 Open 9:30 to 6	TA. 4627 Open 9:30 to 9	LU. 4-6900 Open 9:30 to 9	Open 9:30 to 9		



Lacy's Branch Stores Open Evenings 'Til 9



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TA. 4627
Open 9:30 to 9

SOUTHEAST
1239 Good Hope Rd. S.E.
LU. 4-6906
Open 9:30 to 9

VIRGINIA
3100 North Wash. Blvd.
Next to Arlington Post Office
Clarendon (Arl.) OW. 7400
Open 9:30 to 9

SILVER SPRING
8511 Fenton Street
(At Ellsworth Drive
Free Parking Lot)
SLigs 1100
Open 9:30 to 9
Mon. and Fri. 'til 9:30 P.M.

NORTHEAST
1207 H Street N.E.
LI. 7-8262
Open 9:30 to 9



Lacy's Branch Stores Open Evenings 'Til 9



The Federal Diary by Jerry Kluttz

Annual Sick Leave To Have Another Showdown in Senate

A new move to trim annual and sick leave for most Federal workers is slated for another showdown in the Senate.

Senator Douglas (D., Ill.) said yesterday it was his present intention to offer a rider to the general appropriation bill to: Limit most all Federal workers to 20 days annual leave and 12 days of sick leave a year.

The 1,300,000 classified and per diem employees now get 26 days

SECTION
B

LOCAL NEWS
Classified Advertising

1B

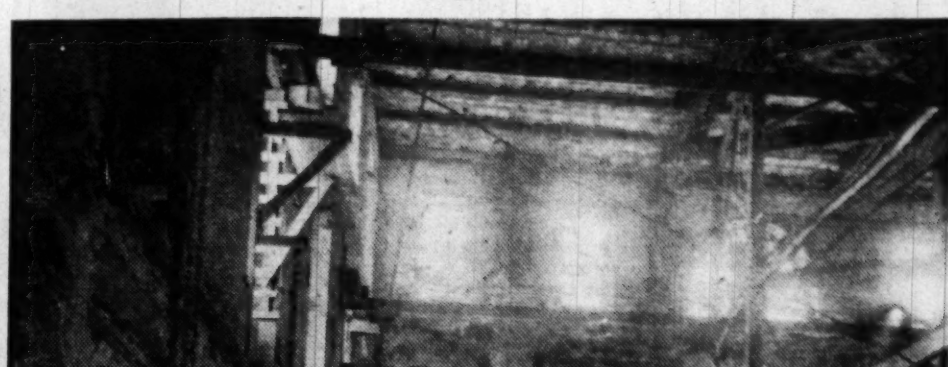
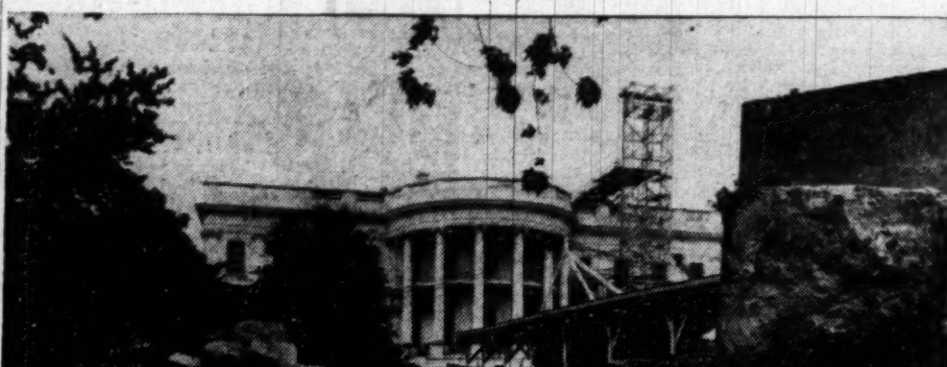
The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, JULY 12, 1950



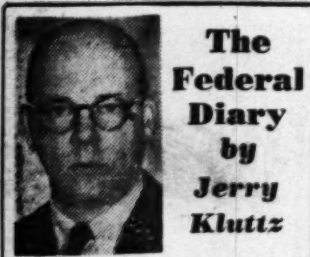
Tonight on WTOP 11:30 p.m. EDDIE GALLAHER
features Bing Crosby and his son, Gary, on the Magical Moondial.

White House Exterior Is Only a Cover for Stripped Interior . . .



Senate Votes \$12 Million U.S. Payment To District

House Reduction Restored in First Action on Federal Omnibus Fund Bill



The Federal Diary by Jerry Klutz

Annual Sick Leave To Have Another Showdown in Senate

A new move to trim annual and sick leave for most Federal workers is slated for another showdown in the Senate.

Senator Douglas (D., Ill.) said yesterday it was his present intention to offer a rider to the general appropriation bill to:

Limit most all Federal workers to 20 days annual leave and 12 days of sick leave a year.

The 1,300,000 classified and per diem employees now get 26 days annual and up to 15 days sick leave. The 500,000 postal employees who get 15 days annual and up to 10 days sick leave would be the only employees to benefit by the Douglas plan.

A similar Douglas move was soundly beaten in the Senate earlier this year. It was ruled out of order on an appropriation bill. But it's a good bet that Douglas will get more votes than he did several months ago. Several other Senators are also known to have looked into the possibility of offering riders to cutback annual and sick leave.

Furthermore, the Illinois legislator is working on several other riders, all aimed at Federal workers. He'd like to amend and modify both the House-approved Jensen and Taber-Thomas amendments to the big budget bill. He believes both are far too drastic as approved by the House.

The Jensen rider would limit most agencies to the filling of only 1 of every 10 vacant jobs. Douglas would exempt the defense agencies from it and force the others to abolish perhaps half of their vacant jobs. In addition, he's searching for an amendment that would reduce nondefense expenditures.

Douglas will get bipartisan support for his amendments. Don't kid yourself, the overall economy amendments aren't dead yet. The issue is good for several hard fights before the 1951 budget bill is enacted into law.

LEAVE: On the subject of leave, the White House has shelved, at least temporarily, its plan to issue a policy to encourage employees to take annual leave as they earn it. In addition, the proposal would have required employees to take all leave over 60 days within a reasonable period. The policy was all set to be issued, effective July 1. And then the Korean crisis developed. War agency officials stoutly opposed the plan. They explained that some of their employees were working overtime and the vacations were either being restricted or canceled for the moment.

The Senate committee then voted to modify a House-approved rider to compel employees to take annual leave earned during this calendar year by next June 30, or else lose it. It would have nixed the leave issue if the White House policy had been issued. And now—the Douglas rider. It adds up to some restriction on leave this year.

DRAFT: A score of Federal agencies are taking a census of their employees who are subject to military service, the draft as well as the reserves. The general idea is to replace men who are drafted and to hold open their jobs by filling them with draft-exempt people.

BILL: The House Post Office & Civil Service Committee yesterday approved a Senate bill by Senator Tydings (D., Md.) to provide free postage for members of the armed forces in Korea.

It also debated at length the bill to carry out the Hoover Commission plan to give Federal agencies greater authority to recruit and examine people for their jobs.

The committee is reported to have voted to reject a provision to penalize any Federal official who considers political pressure in hiring an employee. The Civil Service Commission is opposed to the amendment.

Committee members approved an amendment to require veterans to earn a passing grade on Civil Service exams before preference points are added. But this is an election year and the proposal may be voted down "for realistic political reasons." The Veterans of Foreign Wars and several other veteran groups support the plan.

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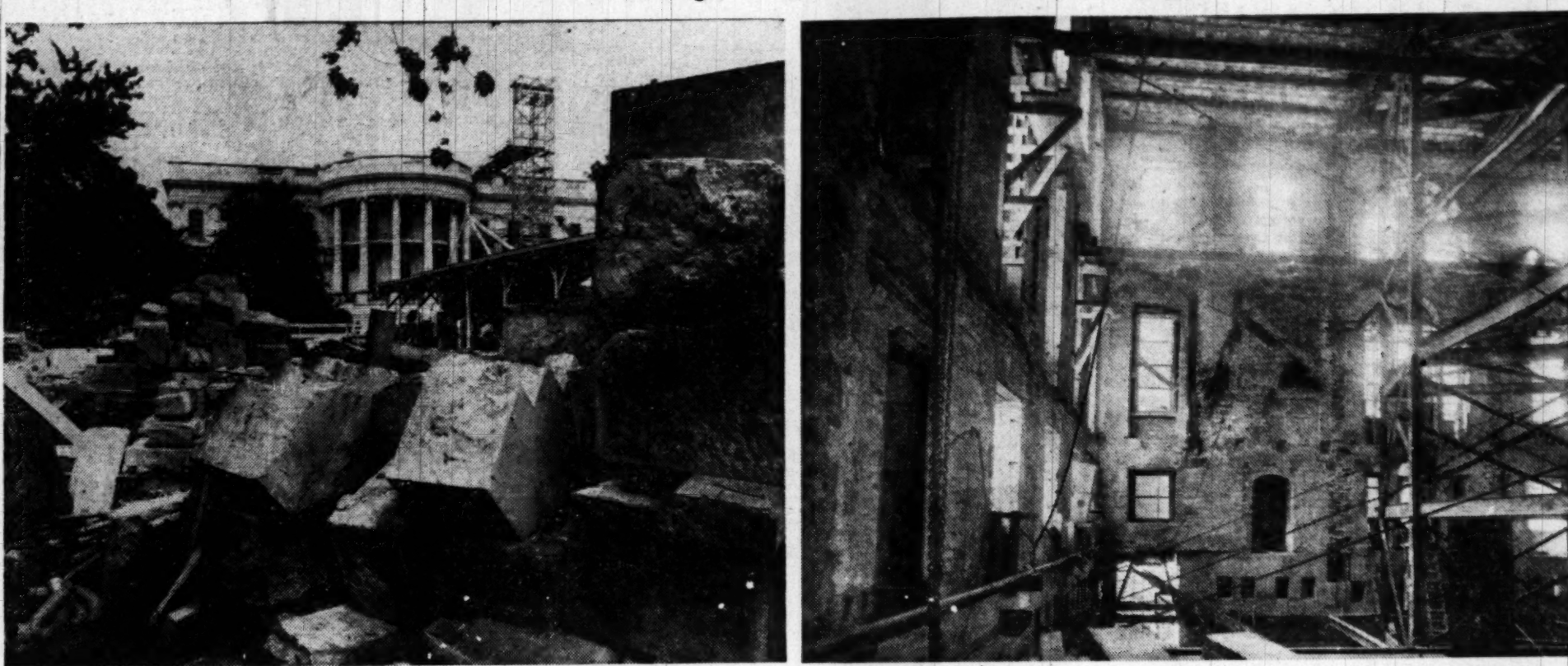
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White House Exterior Is Only a Cover for Stripped Interior . . .



THE OUTSIDE—From a distance, the White House doesn't offer the visitor any sign of the complete reconstruction job that's going on within the walls of the building. Outside,

huge stones are piled and scaffolding stretches over the exterior. The work is a month ahead of schedule but the date for completion is still October, 1951.

THE INSIDE—Newspapermen permitted to make a check of the progress of the \$5,400,000 reconstruction job found the interior stripped of floors. The ground floor level

had been scooped out to allow space for two new basements. A new steel inner structure has been put in place. This view was made looking west toward the executive offices.

School Board Backs Firing of Hinckley

The Montgomery County Board of Education yesterday upheld Dr. Edwin Broome, county school superintendent, in his dismissal of William W. Hinckley, former Montgomery-Blair High School teacher.

In a terse resolution adopted unanimously at the board's regular meeting in Rockville, it "affirmed and ratified" the action of Dr. Broome, who dismissed Hinckley last month after the teacher was identified by Elizabeth T. Bentley before a House committee as a one-time card-carrying Communist.

Hinckley has since denied the charge. At its meeting yesterday the board "totally rejected" suggestions by Franklin T. Miles, Chevy Chase attorney, that it summarily dismiss Dr. Broome and establish its own committee on un-American activities to investigate the loyalty of all school employees.

In a three-page prepared statement, Miles attacked the board and Dr. Broome for what he termed a "misplaced sense of responsibility . . . very clearly brought to public attention throughout the county by the recent malodorous case of the teacher you have permitted to mislead county students for the past four years, William Hinckley."

"It is reasonable to assume," he declared, "that there are hundreds of other slithering Hinckleys intentionally indoctrinating county school children against the fundamental constitutional principles of our American way of life."

Miles admitted under questioning by H. Stanley Stine, a member of the board, that he had no evidence to support his belief there are other subversive employees in the school system. He said his statement was based on "personal assumption."

Edgar M. Douglass, assistant superintendent of schools, said the statement reflected "a repetition of previous charges which have been thrown out by every group to which they have been submitted because they had no foundation in fact."

He said Miles had consistently refused to make any accusations under oath. In another statement, the board announced it will continue its practice of requiring its employees to comply with the Oath of Loyalty Act. It also will continue the policy of requiring new teachers to secure statements from at least three persons, attesting they are not subversive.

"The board has no reason to question the loyalty of any teacher now in the public school system of this county," the statement continued. "Any person is free and invited to submit evidence in writing to the board as to any member of the public school system whom they specifically charge as being disloyal."

In other actions, the board approved a proposal to negotiate with the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School. It set a \$350,000 ceiling on the purchase price. School officials recently proposed that the property be purchased by the county after it was announced the electrical school will not operate next year.

The board also approved a recommendation of Dr. Broome that 16 new school buses be purchased at a cost of \$64,000 to meet increased demands for transportation of county pupils.

Prisoners' Death Ruled Due to Natural Causes
Cofoner A. Magruder MacDonald yesterday certified that the death of Paul Van Houten, 71, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was due to natural causes.

Dr. MacDonald said Van Houten, who died in Gallinger Hospital Tuesday, suffered a stroke. The man was serving a 30-day sentence in District Jail for intoxication when he complained of being sick and was taken to Gallinger.

Reporters Find White House Interior 'One Cavernous Room'

The inside of the White House today is just about one cavernous room, 168 by 82 feet and five stories high.

That's the way reporters and photographers found it yesterday when they were permitted to make another check on progress of the \$5,400,000 reconstruction job.

The job is 25 per cent done and about a month ahead of schedule, according to Maj. Gen. Glen E. Edgerton, executive director of the Commission on Renovation of the Executive Mansion. Despite the one month jump the completion target date is still October, 1951.

The inside of the original building has been stripped clean of floors, except for the old attic tucked under the roof. Bulldozers and other mechanical marvels have dug deep into the earth beneath the old ground floor level to scoop out space for two new basements. New concrete footings have been poured under all four of the main walls to a depth of about 20 feet. This work is now substantially completed, Edgerton said. The new footings replace most of the old, shallow rough stone foundation.

The White House roof, last replaced in the Coolidge administration, is still in place. It and the attic are held up by temporary steel towers erected inside the room which comprises the rest of the building. The roof will be retained though its pitched corners will be raised to make space for additional living quarters.

Part of the new steel inner structure is now in place inside the building. In the southeast corner the beams are up for half of the East Room floor. These new, permanent beams rest on concrete footings.

All the new steelwork should be in place by fall, officials said. The ancient walls will be anchored to the new steel frame and will thus bear no floor weight. Then will come concrete slab floors, topped, eventually, with wood.

Outside the White House, in sheds on the back lawn other workers were busy making up samples of interior moldings for the commission's approval.

Quirino Fioravanti, 1418 Shepherd st. nw., showed reporters how models are carved from bits of the original taken from the White House. Then a mold is fashioned of gelatin into which plaster is poured. The White House Commission has not yet approved the interior design, Edgerton said.

Next 5 Days
Hot, Humid Weather Is Forecast
Blame it on the Gulf States: It's going to be warm and humid here for the next four or five days, with afternoon thundershowers a threat through Thursday, at least.

Temperatures each day will average two or three degrees above normal—normal being a high of 87 and a low of 68, according to the weatherman.

The Gulf States area, says the Weather Bureau, is where all this will originate. For today, for example, the Bureau calls for partly cloudy skies, a high of 86 degrees with a chance of scattered afternoon showers. The predicted overnight low is 72.

Yesterday it was much the same. The high was 85 at 4 p. m., and the low of 73 came at 5 a. m. Humidity ranged from a low of 64 percent at 4 p. m. to a high of 96 percent at 6 a. m.

The Bureau's five-day forecast for Washington, starting today: "Warm and humid weather will prevail during the next four or five days, with temperatures averaging 2 to 3 degrees above normal. Washington normal temperatures (for the days in question) 87 and 68."

"Afternoon or evening thundershowers through Tuesday, becoming less numerous toward end of week. Total rainfall ½ inch to over 1 inch."

Bandit Robs Laundry; Man Loses Pants After Poker Game
A young bandit held up a Blue Ribbon branch laundry at 2805 14th st. nw. yesterday and escaped with \$253.

The bandit held up Edna Barnes, 35, of 116 53rd st. se., at about 9 a. m., shortly after she had opened the laundry. The man was described as about 25, five feet six, weighing 150 pounds, wearing a brown suit coat and tan pants.

AB&W Cites Bus Needs In Fare Plea

A need for new buses, plus "inequities" in present fares was cited by the A.B.&W. Transit Co. yesterday in its arguments before the ICC for higher fares between Washington and nearby Virginia points.

The testimony came from R. T. Mitchell, vice president and assistant manager of the Alexandria, Barcroft & Washington line.

Mitchell also listed the operating loss and drop-in-patronage factors brought up by other company officials Monday, first day of the arguments.

New buses, Mitchell said, are needed to bring the age of the firm's fleet down from the present 83-month average.

Expected to Replace 26
In the first quarter of the year, Mitchell testified, the company expected to replace 26 buses. An "alarming" decrease in passengers prevented this, however, he said.

Recent increases in intrastate rates, Mitchell said, have resulted in certain "inequities." For instance, he said, some rides within Arlington County now cost 15 cents—the same as trips between Arlington and the District.

The bus line which serves some 70,000 passengers daily is asking for increases of five cents generally in its interstate trip fares between Washington and points in Arlington and Alexandria.

The increase would be 10 cents, however, for trips from Washington to Annapolis, the Open Air Theater on Route 1 in Mount Vernon, certain points on Mount Vernon hwy. south of Alexandria, Englewood on Route 1 in Fairfax County, and Fort Belvoir.

Economy Moves Cited
The company has tried to economize by reducing the hours of work of the operators, although the average number of employees has remained constant for the past several years, Mitchell continued.

Like Beverly C. May, general manager, Mitchell said the decreased riding noted during the past year is due largely to increased use of autos and more suburban shopping centers. He added that television in the home also has reduced the number of people going to movie theatres, bowling alleys, roller skating rinks and the like in the evening.

Because the commuter rush hour traffic has been concentrated into shorter periods of time, operating costs have gone up, he said. In the morning rush period, 171 buses are required compared to 157 two years ago, Mitchell said. This means the company must buy and maintain more buses which are unproductive during most of each day, he declared.

Malcolm D. Miller, counsel for the Arlington County Board and several Arlington civic groups, opposing the fare increase, questioned the company's method of making test counts of passengers. He also questioned the basis of setting some of the fares.

Miller queried Mitchell specifically on whether "residents of Fairfax County should be charged a fare based on a circuitous route through the Parkfairfax area."

Mitchell replied that Fairfax residents benefit from this route by having more frequent service. When Miller asked why Fairfax fares should not be the same as those for Parkfairfax, Mitchell said there has to be "a dividing line somewhere."

The A.B.&W. is expected to complete its side of the case shortly after the hearing is resumed at 9:30 a. m. today. Miller said he would have several witnesses to present in opposition. ICC Examiner H. C. Lawton is conducting the hearing.

Auto Continues White House Employee Dies Driving Car

With a dead man's foot pressing the accelerator, a car ran out of control for almost two blocks along a busy street yesterday, until it crashed into a building at 1819 14th st. nw.

The dead man was a veteran White House employee, John E. Boardley, 64, of 1223 W. st. nw. He died of a heart attack at the wheel of the auto about 7:30 a. m., while driving on 14th near U. st. nw.

The car, with automatic transmission, sped along—clipping the left rear fender of a parked auto, and finally crashing into the building.

Mr. Boardley's daughter, Miss Idamay Boardley, 30, a passenger in the back seat of the car, said she saw her father slump to the right of the car as it approached the intersection. She called to him as the car went through a red light but got no answer.

A traffic policeman, John T. Mannerly, tried unsuccessfully to reach the door of the car as it rolled past the busy intersection.

Mr. Boardley, who was chief of the messenger and miscellaneous services at the White House, had accompanied President Truman on his May trip, as well as others, and had turned out the mimeographed speeches Mr. Truman gave along the way. The President expressed regret at his death.

Mr. Boardley started to work at the White House in 1908 as a janitor. He reached the position of services chief in 1943.

Man Found Unconscious In Woods Dies

A man found unconscious in a wooded area between Portland and 2d st. se., died at 6:40 last night in Casualty Hospital.

He was identified as Rudolph L. Kent, 49, of 351 Parkland pl. se. Dr. Victor Esch of Casualty Hospital said he had been lying in the woods for at least three days and was suffering from malnutrition. His body was covered with bites.

He was discovered about 1:30 p. m. yesterday by several persons who were picking berries in the area. Dr. Esch, who first examined the man, said he was not breathing. But by means of stimulant and artificial respiration, breathing was restored and he was removed to Casualty.

Tentative identification was made from a wallet found on the body. According to Det. Sgt. Clarence Winemiller of the Homicide Squad, there were healed superficial gashes on each side of the neck. Police said the growth of beard appeared to be about two weeks old.

At the Parkland pl. address, Sgt. Winemiller said he talked with Miss Constance Dunn, a niece of Kent. Miss Dunn said she and her mother, Mrs. Margarita Dunn, left for Mexico on June 7, returning July 3. She said they had not seen Kent since June 7.

Miss Dunn said her uncle had been suffering from eye cataracts and had been dispondent recently because of unemployment.

Senate Votes \$12 Million U.S. Payment To District

House Reduction Restored in First Action on Federal Omnibus Fund Bill

By Edward F. Ryan
Post Reporter

The Senate yesterday approved unanimously a 12-million-dollar Federal payment to the District for the current fiscal year.

The 12-million-dollar figure was set by law, but the House voted earlier this year to cut it to \$10,800,000.

Elimination of the House cut was the first action of the Senate as it began considering the omnibus Federal appropriation bill. Status of the District fund remains tentative, as it must be confirmed by Senate passage of the whole bill. The Federal payment issue then would go to conference.

At Work on D. C. Budget

Meanwhile Senate and House conferees began work on the final compromise version of the District budget for this year. The figure will be between the House-approved 113 million dollars, and the Senate-approved 119 million dollars.

The conference will be resumed at 10 a. m. today. The Federal payment is used to help finance this budget, but the major part of the necessary funds, close to 90 percent, comes from local revenue.

Senate Office Building

In Senate debate on the omnibus Federal funds bill, Senator Allen J. Ellender (D., La.) launched a sharp attack on the proposed 10-million-dollar fund to start a new Senate Office Building.

He served notice he would move to replace the building fund with an amount of only \$10,000, to provide for further study of the project. Senator Dennis Chavez (D., N. Mex.) urged approval of the building fund. Voting on the issue was postponed.

In Other Developments:
The bill for Federal purchase of the Old Stone House in Georgetown was cleared by a Senate public works subcommittee. The full committee may take it up today. The sub-group knocked out a \$80,000 cost limit set by the House for the purchase.

Highways Act Up

The Federal Aid for Highways Act, including close to eight million dollars for the District in the 1952-53 fiscal year, is slated for Senate Public Works Committee action today. The committee also may take up the House-approved bill to complete the Baltimore-Washington parkway.

Rep. Emmanuel Celler (D., N. Y.), chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, introduced a bill to give Washington's Small Claims Court, jurisdiction over cases involving amounts up to \$100, in place of the present \$50 limit. The bill also would make several changes in the statute regulating small claims proceedings. The bill was sent to the House District Committee.

2 Printers Club Raid Cases Are Continued

Cases against two men charged with setting up a gaming table at the Printers Club, 812 13th st. nw., were continued until July 26 yesterday before United States Commissioner Cyril S. Lawrence. They were arrested when the club was raided Saturday night.

Free on \$1000 bond each are Dave Levine, 53, of 4304 Russell ave., Mount Rainier, Md., identified by police as vice president of the Printers Club, and Charlie Powell, 43, of 1216 New York ave. nw., described officially as the club doorkeeper.

D. C. Jail Post Filled

The District Commissioners yesterday appointed Dr. Saul Zuckerman senior medical officer at the District Jail to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dr. Martin L. Cannon June 26. Zuckerman, 34, was Cannon's assistant for two years.

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60-Day Paving Project Starts Today on H St.
A \$93,465 repaving project on H st. nw., between N. Capitol st. and Massachusetts ave., will begin today, J. N. Robertson, District Highway Director, announced yesterday. The job is expected to take 60 days.

The three-block section will be closed to eastbound traffic starting today, and to all traffic in two weeks. A concrete pavement with asphalt surface will replace the asphalt-covered granite blocks laid in 1879, Robertson said.



DRAPERY GIVES BOLERO EFFECT IN HANSEN BANG'S TAFFETA COCKTAIL DRESS



TRIGERE USES 'POODLE FUR'



BEN REIG STRESSES TRIM BUILT-UP WAISTLINE

Fashion Forecast

Fall Fabrics Are Fabulous

By Peggy Preston

New York, N. Y., July 11.—Fashion for fall took on that highly coveted understated look here today under the hands of three past masters of the game. They are Omar Kiam of the firm of Ben Reig, Hansen Bang, and the prize winning Pauline Trigere.

All these designers are foreign born, and know how to create simple subtle clothes that American women long for—and which only approximately 10 percent of them can afford. But because these top-flight designers set the trends for all of our fashion it is worthwhile for us to note their work.

Each of the collections were distinctive, yet this they had in common. All three displayed unbelievably beautiful fabrics many of which we had never heard of before. And each offered color accents to delight the eye.

Still another theme was dominant and one to watch all season—the slim silhouette in dress and suit matched with a great billowing high-collared topcoat.

Ben Reig Stresses

Sheath Silhouette
THE Ben Reig group specializes in sheath-like black costumes so slim skirted that if they were hung a bit longer they would certainly rate as hobbie skirts. They are made of such materials as wool lace, sheer wool crepe, ribbed silk faille for afternoon. They are sprinkled with multicolored jewels hiding under a sheath of tulle.

In the evening group, the fabrics grow still richer and there appear silk metallic brocades as light as tissue paper, black satin embroidered all over with sou-tache braid, and red silk velvet enriched with mink.

Color goes underground in

the house of Reig. The daytime clothes are all of black, charcoal gray or a muted brown. But underneath, in linings, cuffs, etc., brilliant spots of color appear. A little black broadtail coat has bright silk surah lining, for example.

But in the salon of Mr. Bang luminous colors glow everywhere. Noted principally for his daytime clothes this designer has turned his back on the popular black. He offers instead a crescendo of purples in tweeds and woolsens and a green that is like a blue emerald. He plays them in close harmony, matching woolsens with crepes in coats and dresses, suits and suit dresses.

Country Coats

Made of Fleece

HIS devotees will mark his great huge country coats of fleece in pale wheat tones lined with taffeta, sometimes in contrasting shades. They will note also his capes, one version short, lined in velvet; the other a cloak-and-dagger in seven-eighths length oxford gray tweed which tops a suit of identical pattern, lighter tone and weight.

Miss Trigere, who came from Paris several years ago and has established herself as one of New York's foremost designers, is having a wonderful time with

her new found fabrics and colors. She does a short gray wool coat that looks for all the world like a jacket of American broadtail. Then she has the amazing new wool moire which would easily pass for pure silk, cut velvet lace over satin, colorful matelasses, chinchilla cloth, satiny fleeces and scores of others.

In this way does she blend her colors—amethyst coat over topaz red dress, jade green woven with black, crimson with mauve, cloud blue and mauve, black with a rose red called vin rose, and parma violet with ivory satin.

All the gray shades come in for a lot of attention, winning a seasonal battle over the beige neutrals. One of Trigere's most paradoxical costumes—gray flannel and white jeweled satin for evening.

Today's docket was packed to the limit. It included Paul Parnes' bright new collection of topnotch suits and street dresses, Nettie Rosenstein's gala showing at Sherry's, Judy and Jill juniors, cosmetics by Coty and lingerie by Yolande, Fashions in Time (the newest in watches), Josef handbags and a spectacular review of a new fall color, Sanka brown, presented in a coordinated fashion show at the Hotel Pierre.



Pocket-proud plaid makes figure magic with a whirl-wide skirt that be-littles your waist. In hushed tones, sizes 9 to 15. \$8.95

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Coats, Suits—Third Floor

Women's \$49.75 Black Wool Spring Toppers, \$25
Women's \$49.75 to \$59.75 Long Coats, \$25
Women's \$69.75 Gabardine Short Coats, \$35
Women's \$49.75 to \$79.75 Long Spring Coats, \$35
Misses' and Juniors' \$39.75 to \$59.75 Coats, \$25
Women's, Misses', Juniors' \$59.75 to \$98.75 Suits, \$40

Budget Sports Shop—Street Floor

150 \$3.95 and \$5.95 Cotton Blouses, \$2
30 \$13.95 Two-Piece Dresses, \$5
200 \$4.95 to \$8.95 Wool Skirts, \$2 and \$3
40 \$10.95 Wool Toppers in Flannel, \$5

Beach and Sports Shops—Third Floor

20 \$5.95 to \$17.95 Bathing Suits, \$3 and \$5
11 \$10.95 to \$16.95 Slacks Sets, \$5 and \$7.95
15 \$12.95 Wool Bolero Suits, \$3
40 \$5.95 to \$16.95 Blouses, \$3 to \$7.95
35 \$25 and \$35 Wool Sports Suits, \$10
50 \$22.95 to \$39.95 Wool Kilt Dresses, \$12
20 \$8.95 to \$16.95 Wool Jersey Dresses, \$5
200 \$5.95 to \$8.95 Cotton, Rayon, Silk Blouses, \$3

Junior Budget Shop—Fourth Floor

60 Juniors' \$8.95, \$10.95 Rayon Gabardine Dresses, \$4
25 Juniors' \$10.95 to \$13.95 Rayon Tissue Faille Dresses, \$5
75 Juniors' \$12.95 Rayon Dresses, \$7.95

Women's Dresses—Second Floor

Women's \$25 Print Rayon Dresses, \$7.95
Women's \$16.95 to \$25 Rayon Crepe Dresses, \$10
Women's \$19.95 and \$22.95 Dresses, \$12
55 Women's \$29.95 to \$39.95 Dresses, \$15
25 Women's \$39.95 and \$49.95 Dresses, \$20
55 Women's \$39.95 to \$49.95 Dresses, \$25

Cotton Shop

\$8.95 and \$10.95 Cotton and Rayon Dresses, \$5
\$12.95 and \$14.95 Cotton and Rayon Dresses, \$7.95
\$16.95 Pastel Cotton Square Dance Frocks, \$10

Budget Dress Shop—Fifth Floor

\$8.95 to \$16.95 Dresses, \$3, \$4, \$5, \$7.95 and \$10

Misses' Dress Shop—Second Floor

Misses' \$16.95 Rayon Crepe and Rayon Faille Dresses, \$5
78 Misses' \$16.95 and \$19.95 Rayon and Wool Dresses, \$7.95
85 Misses' \$22.95 and \$25 Tailored or Dressy Dresses, \$12
50 Misses' \$25 Rayon Dresses (day and evening), \$15

Junior Deb Shop—Fourth Floor

Juniors' \$16.95, \$19.95, \$22.95, \$25 One and Two-Piece Dresses, \$10
50 Juniors' \$14.95, \$16.95, \$19.95 Rayon Dresses, \$7.95
Neglige Shop—Fourth Floor
\$5.95 to \$10.95 Cotton Housecoats, \$3
\$25 to \$45 Hostess Negligees and Trouseau Robes, \$16.95 and \$19.95

Corset Shop—Second Floor

\$6 \$10.95, \$15 and \$16.50 Foundations, \$3.95, \$5.95, \$7.95 and \$9.95

Shoe Salon—Fourth Floor

\$15.95 and \$16.95 Summer Shoes, \$12.85
\$12.95 to \$14.95 Summer Shoes, \$9.85

Street Floor

\$5.95 Train Cases with large mirror, \$2.95
\$3 Famous Brand Perfume, \$1
\$1 Nylon-bristle Brush and Comb Sets, 59c
\$1.35 to \$1.95 Full Fashion Nylon Hose, \$1
150 Straw and Felt Hats, \$2, \$3 and \$4
30 \$3 to \$5.95 Gold Plate Compacts, \$1.95
\$7.14 to \$9 Panama Straw Handbags, incl. Fed. tax \$4.74
Women's 50c Handkerchiefs, 29c
Men's Hemstitched Pure Linens, 29c
\$4 and \$5 Long and Short Handled Umbrellas, \$2.95
261 \$1.65 to \$5 Cotton and Nylon Gloves, 25c to \$3

Underwear—Second Floor

\$10.95, \$12.95, \$14.95 Nylon Tricot Gowns, \$9.95
\$2.95 Lace-Trimmed Rayon Crepe Gowns, \$1.95
\$3.95 White Nylon Crepe Slips, \$3

French Room—Second Floor

Misses' \$29.95 to \$45 Daytime and Evening Dresses, \$15
Misses' \$29.95 to \$39.95 Afternoon, Cocktail and Dinner Dresses, \$10
Misses' \$35 to \$49.95 One-and Two-piece Dresses, \$20
35 Misses' \$49.95 to \$75 One-or Two-piece Dresses, \$30
Misses' \$59.95 to \$110 Daytime, Afternoon, Cocktail and Evening Dresses, \$40

Bride's Shop—Second Floor

39.75 to \$195 Wedding gowns, \$25 to \$125
16.95 to \$65 Bridesmaids' Dresses, \$7.95 to \$25

Teen Shop, Fourth Floor

Teens' \$4.95 to \$7.95 Cotton Skirts, \$3 and \$4
Teens' \$5.95 to \$10.95 Dresses, \$3, \$4 and \$5
Teens' \$25 Raincoats, \$12

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for all occasions

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Middle Aisle

Admiral's Son
Takes Bride
In Church Rite

The wedding of Miss Catherine Peck Kinnear and Ensign Harry De Pue Train 2d took place on July 8 at the Shrine of the Blessed Sacrament. Mrs. Train is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Raymond Kinnear of Washington. Mr. Train is the son of Rear Admiral and Mrs. Harold Cecil Train, USN, of Annapolis.

Miss Louise Kinnear was maid of honor for her sister, Miss Jane Train. Miss Nancie McCann, Miss Peggie Thomas and Miss Constance DuBois were bridesmaids. Ensign John Donlon, USN, was best man, and the ushers were Second Lieut. Robert Hansen, USAF; Second Lieut. Roger Peard, USMC; Lieut. (j. g.) Charles Reich, and Ensigns Peter Fuffinwider, Lee Chambers and Emile Achee.

Bergsman-Gelman

The marriage of Miss Sara Gelman, daughter of Mr. and



MRS. HARRY TRAIN II
...wed to admiral's son

Mrs. Nathan Gelman of Buffalo, N. Y., to Marvin Bergsman of Port Huron, Mich., and Washington, took place June 25 at the Park Lane in Buffalo. After a wedding trip to Bermuda, Mr. and Mrs. Bergsman will reside in Washington.

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gives fragrant all-over
body protection!

Shakti

...revolutionary new powder that keeps you
exquisitely dainty from head-to-toe—
and stops perspiration odor before it starts!
Shakti's own fragrance blends with
and enhances any other scent you wear.
Try it soon!

DURING LIMITED INTRODUCTORY PERIOD
TRAVEL FLACON **FREE** WITH
COTY BATH PREPARATIONS



REGULAR SIZE "SHAKTI" AVAILABLE AFTER JULY 20th

Old-Fashioned Ice Cream Freezer Still Has a Place in the Modern Kitchen; Here's How to Use One

DEAR ANNE:

We have just bought an old-fashioned turn freezer, or rather modern edition of the old-fashioned kind. It's been so long since I used one that I would appreciate any suggestions on proper freezing (I may have, as well as some good recipes. (I already have one for vanilla.) You'll probably find this freezer a great improvement on those of nostalgic memory, but the freezing method is very much the same. Scald container, dasher, and cover before using. Use coarse ice cream salt with the ice in packing. (Proportion varies with the type of cream you're making. See recipes below.)

Fill inside can no more than two-thirds full with the ice cream mixture, allowing for expansion. Place cover on tightly. Crank slowly but steadily. (Modern freezers take 5 to 20 minutes of cranking, depending on quantity.) The mixture is frozen when crank turns hard.

Wipe around top of can and remove top carefully so no ice or salt will fall into cream. Take out dasher, replace can cover, and repack with ice and salt. Use 1 quart ice to cupful salt if cream is to be served within two hours. Use 2 quarts ice to 1 cupful salt if it will be served several hours later. Be sure to start preparations long enough before dinner so ice cream will have at least a full hour to ripen.

Two ice cream recipes follow:

PEPPERMINT STICK ICE CREAM

16 marshmallows

1 cup hot milk
1 cup whipping cream
1 cup crushed peppermint stick candy
Stir marshmallows into hot milk until dissolved. Chill. Add cream which has been beaten until slightly thick and beat mixture until light. Fold in candy. Pour into can, cover and pack, using 3 parts ice to 1 part salt. Crank until mixture is stiff, remove dasher and repack. Makes 1 quart.

PEACH ICE CREAM

$\frac{3}{4}$ cup sugar
1 tablespoon flour
 $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon salt
2 egg yolks
1 cup milk
3 cups light cream
2 cups sliced sweetened peaches
 $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon almond extract

Combine sugar, flour, and salt. Beat egg yolks slightly. Add milk and mix. Stir into sugar mixture. Cook over hot water, stirring constantly, until thickened. Cool. Add cream, peaches, and almond extract. Freeze, packing in 8 parts ice to 1 part salt. This recipe makes 1 and $\frac{2}{3}$ quarts.

DEAR ANNE:

Would you please tell me what paint, stain, or varnish is best for outdoor furniture of redwood. Last year, I applied an oil coating said to be used by the Government on its picnic furniture, but the sun, rain, and exposure are caus-

ing mine to rot and split. I have quite a number of pieces so it's important to me to try to preserve it.

Mrs. T. G. W., Bethesda, Md.

I'd suggest either a fresh coating of the oil, which has apparently been dried out by long exposure to the weather, or covering the chair with clear spar varnish. The latter is an exceedingly durable varnish of the type devised for the weather-beaten masts of sailing ships. (That's where it got its name.) It would be a good idea to wipe off the furniture thoroughly with turpentine before varnishing in order to remove remaining traces of the oil.

DEAR ANNE:

Through hard use, the black markings on my fever thermometer have been worn away. How can I restore color to the depressive markings which remain, thus making the thermometer easily readable again?

Mrs. D.H.B., Silver Spring, Md.

You should be able to do this with a little black enamel and a fine pointed brush. Enamel is obtainable in small cans and is, of course, non-soluble in water.

Anne answers questions through her column only. Address letters to "Anne," Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C. Names and addresses of questioners will be used, unless specifically requested otherwise.

Rings On Their Fingers

Autumn Wedding Calendar Fills

Mr. and Mrs. Louis J. A. Mercier of Chevy Chase, Md., and Cambridge, Mass., announce the engagement of their daughter, Louise, to Philip H. Des Marais, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Des Marais of Minneapolis, Minn. The wedding will take place on August 12 at the Shrine of the Most Blessed Sacrament in Washington.

Miss Mercier is a graduate of Marycliff Academy, Arlington Heights, and Emmanuel College, Boston. Mr. Des Marais will complete graduate studies at Georgetown University this summer. He received his A. B. degree from the College of St. Thomas in St. Paul, Minn., where he will join the faculty in September.

Haines-Schoonover

Mrs. George Haines of Hyattsville, Md., announces the engagement of her daughter, Helene, to J. Edward Schoonover, son of Mrs. Bessie M. Schoonover of Washington. Miss Haines is a student at the University of Maryland. Mr. Schoonover attends George Washington University and is a member of Kappa Alpha fraternity. No date has been set for the wedding.

McAllister-Mefford

Mrs. Addams Stratton McAllister of Rose Dale, Covington, Va., announces the engagement of her daughter, Lydia Addams, to Hall Preston Mefford, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Fennell Mefford of Clearwater Park, Covington.

Miss McAllister is the daughter of the late Dr. McAllister, who was for many years assistant director of the National Bureau of Standards in Washington. She graduated from Randolph-Macon Women's College in Lynchburg, Va. in June and is a member of Alpha Delta Pi sorority.

Mr. Mefford was graduated in June from Randolph-Macon College in Ashland, Va. He is a member of Phi Kappa Sigma, Beta Beta Beta biological fraternity and B.L.A.K.I. secret society. He served two years in the Navy and is now doing post-graduate work in Marine Biology at the University of Miami. The wedding will take place in August.



MRS. JAMES W. GILMORE was married yesterday in Saint Andrew's Episcopal Church, College Park. She is the former Miss Loretta Ann Kurz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Kurz of Takoma Park. Her husband is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Douglas Gilmore of Washington. Miss Betty Jo Kurz, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, and the bridesmaids were Mrs. Robert Lewis Mess and Miss Dorothy Weber. John D. Gilmore, Jr., was best man. Ushers were James Q. Kurz and Donald J. Kurz, brothers of the bride.

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FURTHER REDUCTIONS

Fresh summer merchandise included

mostly $\frac{1}{2}$ off

dresses,

now \$15 \$20 \$25

coats, now \$25 \$35 \$45

suits, now \$30 \$40 \$50

hats, now \$5 \$8 \$12

blouses, now \$5 \$7 \$9

lingerie, gowns, negligees, robes
greatly reduced

all sales final

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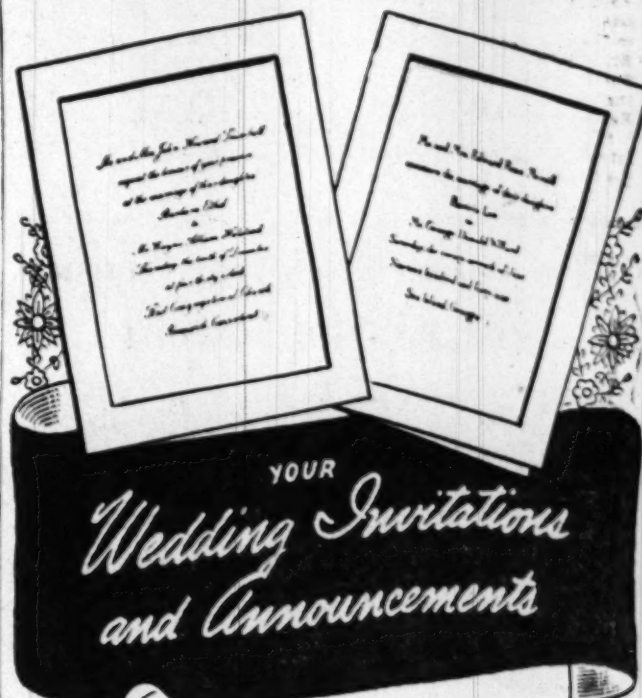
Ask Anne



Miss Earll, Miss Cook Sail to Europe

Miss Letitia Louise Earll, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Donald M. Earll, sailed recently from New York on the M. V. Georgic for a two-month visit to Europe. She was accompanied by Miss Constance Cook of Cumberland, Md.

ON BUDGET TERMS AT BATES



You start with the finest when you choose
GENUINE COPPER-PLATE ENGRAVED
wedding stationery. Your choice of 6 graceful
styles of lettering on white, ivory, or pink white
paper of unsurpassed quality.

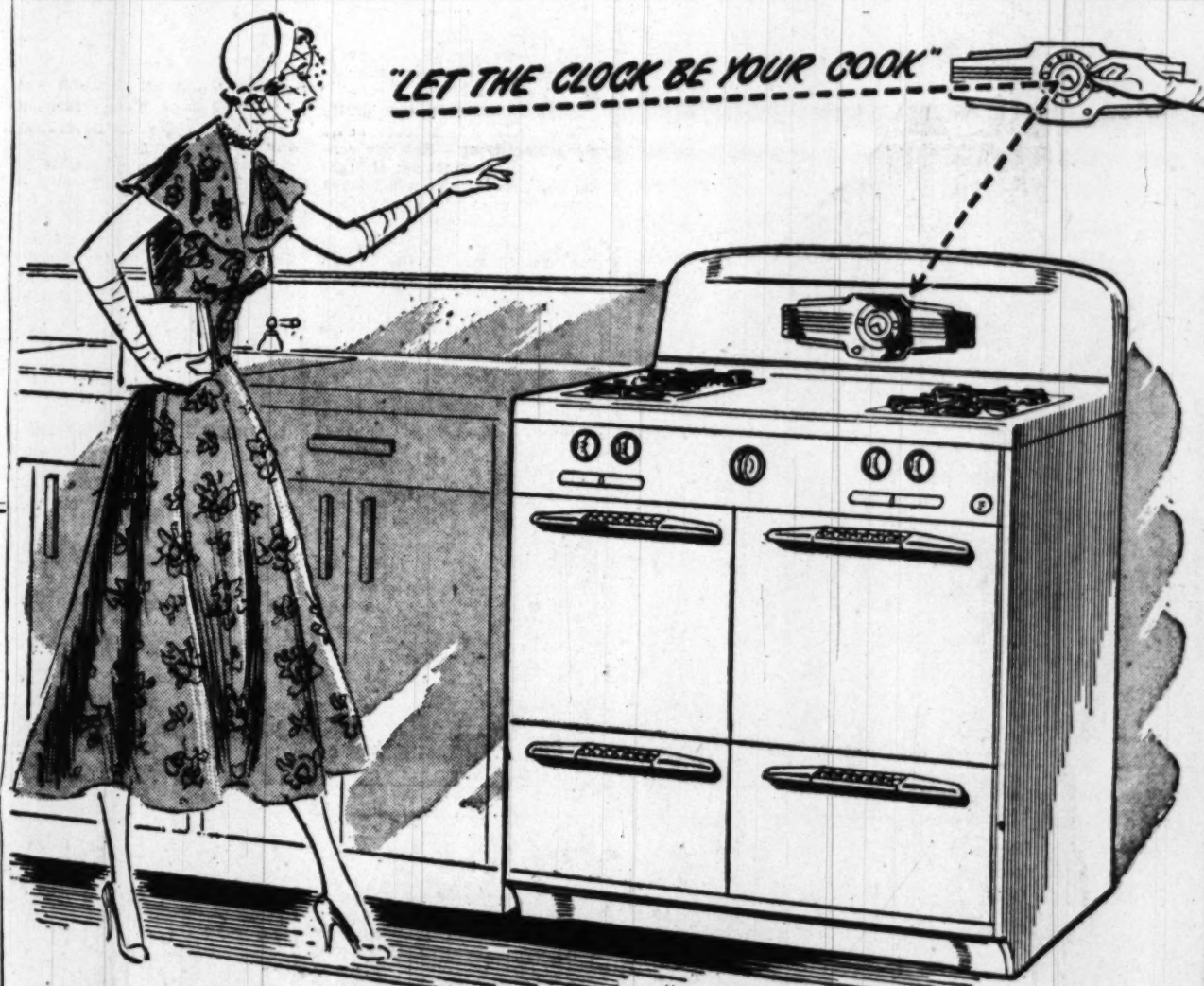
Announcements (with 7 lines of engraving)
50 for \$20 100 for \$22
Invitations (with 9 lines of engraving)
50 for \$23 100 for \$25

Prices include double envelopes and tissues.

Also matching informals, at home, response and reception cards.

6 STYLES OF
LETTERING3 COLORS
OF PAPEROriginal copper plate
delivered with your order!

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ENJOY CLOCK-CONTROLLED COOKING WITH A FULLY AUTOMATIC GAS RANGE

New kitchen freedom... effortless meals! You enjoy both every day when you have the convenience of a clock-controlled Automatic Gas Range. While you're busy elsewhere... at home or away... the oven of your fully Automatic Gas Range starts, cooks and stops automatically—with clock-controlled precision!

Natural Gas provides the simplest, most economical cooking in the world, and today's fully Automatic Gas Range makes cooking easier than ever. Now all you do is prepare a complete oven meal, place it in the oven and select the temperature you need. Then just set the easy-to-use clock control to start when you want, stop when you want. On your return from shopping or visiting, the meal is ready... cooked deliciously, automatically!

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Margaret Tait to Wed in Fall

MRS. JOHN MARTIN TAIT of London, and Johannesburg, South Africa, announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Margaret Fullbrook Tait of Washington, to J. M. Colton Hand, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bayard Hand of Wilkes Barre and Philadelphia, Pa.

Miss Tait was with the British Foreign Office in Ankara and later served as social secretary to Lady Killen, wife of the British Ambassador to Egypt. She is presently in the Office of the Cultural Attaché of the Egyptian Embassy.

Mr. Hand, grandson of the late J. M. Colton of Philadelphia, graduated from Lawrenceville

School and received degrees from Lafayette College and Columbia University. He is with the Department of State. The wedding will take place in the early autumn in Eaglesmere, Pa.

Morgan—Rowland

Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Morgan of Falls Church, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Ann Fredrica, to Jere Lee Rowland, son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley J. Rowland of Stamford, Conn. Both Miss Morgan and Mr. Rowland are students at Carleton College in Northfield, Minn. No date has been set for the wedding.

The Ideal Summer Drink For All the Family



Make tea as usual . . . While still hot, pour into glasses of cracked ice . . . Add sugar and lemon to taste.

"SALADA" ICED TEA

"UNDER PRESSURE"? — Refresh yourself with Iced Tea

RUG CLEANING

REPAIRING STORAGE

Oriental, Domestic and Hooked Rugs
Tapestries and Aubussons Washed, Repaired and
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ALL RUGS FULLY INSURED

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3316 P Street N.W. DuPont 4100
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\$10.95 and \$12.95

RAINCOATS

Rayon Gabardine Fitted or Full
Cotton Twills Some Lined
Detachable Hoods

\$6.97

Every one processed to repel showers . . . to keep you looking neat-as-a-pin no matter what the weather! Light enough to pack in your vacation bags and wear as a topper. Navy, black, grey and pastel colors. Sizes 10 to 18.

Costs—Second Floor

Kann's
7th, 8th and 9th Sts. N.W.

Completely AIR-COOLED



MRS. BLANCHE NOYES

... airplanes are like a religion

Women at Work

An Up-in-the Air Job Takes a Career Woman With Feet on the Ground

By Sonia Stein

BLANCHE NOYES spends two-thirds of her life up in the air to do a down-to-earth job. As chief of Air Route Marking, Office of Aviation Development, Civil Aeronautics Administration, Mrs. Noyes tours the country in whatever ship the CAA has handy at the moment, to check the rooftop air markers that guide pilots in their flight.

In 14 years as the country's air marking specialist, tiny Mrs. Noyes has seen her shiny chrome yellow and black guides blossom in 6500 spots—just 93,500 short of the number needed, she figures. The tiny pilot's job is not all flying and pronouncing judgment.

Must of it is cajolery. Since the Government provides only the material for air markers, Mrs. Noyes has to find cooperative State aviation officers or governors, who will match the Government's offer with money for labor, and Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts or flying farmers who will match it with straight labor. But it's still quite a task for Mrs. Noyes who has had to make a 1947 Congressional appropriation stretch and stretch. Her book on air marker symbols has international acceptance in its entirety, and foreign representatives frequently come to her for advice.

Paints Own Marks

THEY couldn't come to a better person: Mrs. Noyes actually paints and sets up markers sometimes to be sure she will get what she wants.

A very feminine and pretty woman, Mrs. Noyes never wears slacks for flying. Her one concession to the exigencies of flight are flat-heeled slippers which she wears for leverage on the pedals. Even in the cockpit days of flying, this lady pilot—one of the first 10 such in the United States—didn't let flying bother her costume.

Landed in Pasture

ONCE, when she made a forced landing in a pasture, just short of a surprised cow, because she'd run out of gas, nobody would believe she was the pilot. Times have changed since then, she finds. Lady pilots are no novelty.

"THE WASPS" did such a fine job during the war flying everything from jets to B-29's that women are thoroughly accepted in the air now," says Mrs. Noyes. "They even pulled tow targets for inexperienced artillery re-

cruits to practice on," remembers the pretty Mrs. Noyes with respect for her fellows in wings, of whom there are now 11,000.

Her own flying career has been dazzling.

Although up a promising career in 1928 because she fell in love with an airmail pilot, Blanche Wilcox became Mrs. Dewey L. Noyes, and a pilot, almost in the same breath.

"My husband thought if he could prove that even a dumb woman could learn to fly, people would know it was easy," she says and in two months she was in competitive flying. In 1936 she broke the east to west speed record and became the first woman to win the Bendix cross country race.

Never Has Fear

ALTHOUGH her husband was killed in a plane crash in 1935, Mrs. Noyes has never had any fear of flying.

Although she's not eligible to compete because she's still a club officer, Mrs. Noyes will fly the route of the "Powder Puff and Beau" derby from Columbus, Ohio, to Boston for a meeting of the Ninety Nine Club July 27-28. The Powder Puffs do the flying, but they can bring their male relatives who are the "Fortyniners and a half" (or the better half) of the Ninety Nines. Mrs. Noyes will fly it alone. A handsome widow with a nimbus of dark gray curls and heavily lashed blue eyes, she's on the move so much she never married again. But she loves her work. "In the air I feel above all the petty things; it's like a religion with me."

And then there are the letters from pilots who say, "an air marker saved my life."

A very satisfying job.

Make Your Own

By Anne Adams

Pattern T4984, sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20. Size 16 takes 4½ yds. 35-in. Send 30 cents in coins for special pattern to Anne Adams, care of The Washington Post, Pattern Dept., 243 West 17th St., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly



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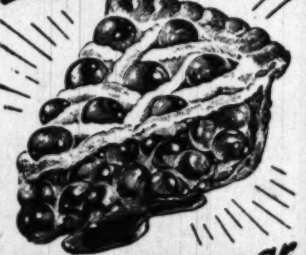
Hat Frames—Millinery Supplies

New HATS in ATTRACTIVE STYLES

LADIES CAPITAL HAT SHOP

808 11th St. N.W.

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Only ONE Sugar is Domino Pure!



PURE means:
1. Energy
2. Sweetness
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5. 100% Cane

America's Largest Selling Sugars

Town Topics

Pakistan's Financial Wizard Feted Here

By Marie McNair and Elizabeth Maguire

A DISTINGUISHED visitor from Pakistan, Finance Minister Ghulam Mohammed, was honored yesterday at a reception held at the Carlton by the Board of Directors of the International Monetary Fund. In the receiving line with Mr. Mohammed was the chairman of the board and Managing Director of the fund, Camille Gutt.

Guests included several hundred diplomats and officials and their wives. During the receiving hours from 6 to 8, cocktails were served with a light buffet.

Mme. Pandit, Ambassador of India, and Sir Oliver Shewell Franks, Ambassador of Great Britain, were among those who attended. The Secretary of the Treasury, John W. Snyder, and the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, William McChesney Martin, Jr., were also in the gathering.

Mr. Mohammed is said to be one of the three most influential men in the new government of Pakistan. He has been a leader in the establishment of the first efforts at a sound economy in his country, inaugurating new banking and taxation systems. He has also launched reforms and made a strong effort to improve the lot of the people, and he has had to do this in spite of an out-size military budget and resettlement problem.

When the Ambassador of Pakistan, M. A. H. Isphani, signed the articles of agreement at the State Department on Monday, Pakistan became the forty-eighth country to join the fund. Thailand was the forty-eighth last year, but in the intervening time, Poland has resigned from the fund, making Thailand the forty-seventh member country.

After the reception yesterday afternoon, Mr. Gutt gave a small dinner at his apartment in honor of Finance Minister Mohammed.

Dr. and Mrs. Achilles Sakell gave a dinner Monday evening at their home in Alexandria for Edward S. Corwin, professor of jurisprudence at Princeton University. Other guests were Dr. James Robbins of American University and Franklin Burdette of Maryland University and Mrs. Burdette.

Members of the French colony in Washington are cordially invited to a reception to celebrate Bastille Day July 14, from 11:30 a.m. to 1 p.m. at the French chancery, 2535 Belmont rd.

"They Knew What They Wanted," current show at the Collingwood Theater, was attended last evening by a number of French Embassy staff members and their guests. Pierre Siraud, counselor; Jean Pierre Benard, first secretary; Albert Fennant, second secretary; Miss Gertrude Bail, Miss Marguerite Etienne, Mrs. Rose Laboisier, Miss Helene Ranieri, Gilles de Boisgelin, attache; Gabriel Rosaz, attache; Jean



Congratulate the proud

new parents!

GIBSON "ART" SAYS—You can add ever so much to their joyful occasion by sending the very finest of congratulations—



GIBSON Greeting Cards

at better stores everywhere

Elizabeth Shepherd

3306 Reservoir Rd., Georgetown

SUMMER CLEARANCE

Excellent Values

Evening and Day Clothes including some Sportswear

12 pieces formerly to 45.00 now 10.95 and 12.95

15 pieces to 39.95 now 16.95

38 pieces to 69.95 now 22.95

27 pieces to 75.00 now 29.95

12 pieces to 69.95 now 39.95

33 hats to 35.00 now 5.00 and 10.00

All suits 20% off

All sales final

No approvals

No credits



"The flavor's tops—right to the bottom of the glass!"

Hot-weather luncheon tip: Add chopped ripe olives to your favorite chicken sandwich—serve with an icy glass of the hearty new Chase & Sanborn. Mmmm . . . delicious!

It's the NEW Chase & Sanborn the coffee with "ice-proof" flavor!

Now you can serve the heartiest iced coffee that ever made a heat-beat husband happy! Iced coffee that's tingling good and coffee-ful right to the bottom of the glass! How? Just get yourself a can of the new Chase & Sanborn!

For this wonderful new Chase & Sanborn brings you only the finest of fine coffee—so rich, so full of flavor that even melting ice won't spoil it! It's coffee with character!

And it's new even in the way it was created, for it's based on your taste! Thousands of coffee-drinkers like you helped us find the blend most people liked better than any other leading coffee tested. This is it—the new Chase & Sanborn! Try it—today.



ALL THE FLAVOR YOUR glass CUP CAN HOLD!

**BELIEVE IT
OR NOT!**

**A SECOND PAIR
OF SHOES FOR
ONLY—**

\$1.

**YES, Get a
Second Pair
of WOMEN'S
Famous Name
SHOES
for only \$1.00!**

HERE'S HOW—
You buy your first pair at the ORIGINAL RETAIL PRICE and then you pay only \$1.00 additional for your second pair (not over retail price of first pair).

FIRST PAIR	7.99
2nd PAIR	1.00
2 PAIRS	8.99

9.99	FIRST PAIR
1.00	2nd PAIR
10.99	2 PAIRS

FIRST PAIR	12.99
2nd PAIR	1.00
2 PAIRS	13.99



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SUCH FAMOUS NAMES AS—**
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TIL 9 P.M.
OPEN ALL DAY
SATURDAY.**

**THE
SHOE
MART**
at Connecticut Ave.
AD. 9543
1323 CONN. AVE.

Civilian Aid Indicted for Embezzlement

Baltimore, Md., July 11 (Sp.)—Morris D. Fisher, of 707 Somerset pl. nw., Washington, was indicted today by a Federal grand jury on a charge that he embezzled \$11,311 while a civilian employee at Fort Meade, Md.

Fisher, now a Washington automobile salesman, is alleged to have embezzled the money between April 1, 1948, and July 1, 1949, while collecting rent and utility payments from civilian residents of Meadeale, a housing project on the post.

According to the indictment, the shortage was uncovered in November, 1949, and Fisher was immediately suspended from his post as chief of management in the office of the post engineer at Fort Meade.

Judge Hears Motion in Hecht Suit

Arlington Circuit Court Judge Walter T. McCarthy yesterday took under advisement a motion to set aside a recent jury verdict involving the proposed site of a Hecht Co. Arlington branch.

The jury struck down a suit against the Hecht Co. and 10 other persons and corporations contesting ownership of a 6½-acre portion of the proposed site.

Plaintiffs in the \$250,000 civil suit are George Wilfred Beall, 3801 N. Stafford st., and his brother, William H. Beall, 2009 N. Oakland st., both of Arlington. They claim the land belongs to them under the terms of their grandfather's will.

Arguments yesterday centered around Circuit Court decisions in 1909 and 1928, which permitted the plaintiff's father to sell the land.

Defense attorneys James H. Simmonds, Lawrence Douglas and Louis Denit claim the previous rulings are valid. The Bealls' attorneys, Edgar Humphrey and Warren Miller, contend the rulings are void because the Arlington court did not have jurisdiction.

Montgomery Dogs' Noses To Be Counted

Dogs in Montgomery County will have a nose count of their own starting Monday.

A. Morton Thomas, director of the Department of Inspection and Licenses, announced yesterday that a census will be taken to determine how many families have dogs, the number of dogs in the county, their sex, and whether they have been licensed.

The County Council, which has authorized \$2000 for the survey, yesterday transferred supervision and control of dogs' laws and licensing to Thomas' division.

Enumerators will carry dog tags so that dog owners may buy the licenses during the census. They also will closely check vaccinations against rabies as required under a new county law.

SECRET OF SALAD SUCCESS

Here's the secret of tastier salads: REAL French dressing made with POMPEIAN Pure Imported Virgin Olive Oil. Remember, dressing makes the salad. And it's POMPEIAN'S Virgin Olive Oil that makes the difference in true French dressing. Gives it a piquant flavor you can't get any other way. Get 8 wonderful recipes FREE! Write Dept. P.

**POMPEIAN
OLIVE OIL • BALTIMORE 24, MD.**

Mrs. J. H. Watkins Tells Secret of her Cherry Pie

HERE IS HER RECIPE:

1 No. 2 can (2½ cups) sour red pitted cherries
1 cup Franklin Granulated Sugar
7 tablespoons flour
½ teaspoon cinnamon
¼ teaspoon salt
2 tablespoons butter
8" unbaked pastry shell
6 ½" wide pastry strips

Drain juice from cherries. Mix sugar, flour, cinnamon and salt; gradually add juice. Cook, stirring constantly, until thickened.

Add cherries. Pour into pastry shell. Dot with butter. Place pastry strips on filling in open woven pattern. Press edges together, trim to 1" of edge. Fold under. Pinch pastry edge to make even fluted standing rim. Bake in hot oven, 425°F., 35 minutes. Mrs. J. Howard Watkins, Harrisburg, Pa., says this cherry pie recipe always gets cheers at her house. "and the secret is really so simple," she adds. "I always use Franklin Pure Cane Sugar." That way she gets

Franklin's "Famous Five" Advantages

1. 100% Pure Sugar Cane Sugar
2. Extra-Fine Granulated
3. Fast-Dissolving
4. Free-Mixing
5. Enriches Food Flavors

FRANKLIN
Pure SUGAR CANE Sugar

First 4 Grades County Plans School at Andrews Base

Andrews Air Force Base authorities and the Prince Georges County Board of Education yesterday reached an agreement for the county to establish an elementary school on the base next term.

The board accepted an offer by Col. Robert A. Gardner, base commanding officer, to provide facilities for the school if the county would staff and equip it.

The school, having the first four elementary grades, will be staffed by four teachers. Superintendent of Schools G. Gardner Shugart said. Only children of Air Force personnel quartered on the base will be eligible to attend.

All books and instructional material will be supplied by the county, Shugart said, with the Federal Government paying fees for the pupils.

The board also approved final plans for three school construction projects and preliminary plans for another at yesterday's meeting in Marlboro.

6 Montgomery Republicans File for Office

Six Republicans filed as candidates in the August primary for office in Montgomery County yesterday.

The judges of the Orphans Court, Millward C. Taft of Takoma Park, William Tyler Page, jr., of Friendship Heights, and Charles H. Squire of Chevy Chase, filed for the Republican nomination to succeed themselves.

Register of Wills Walter C. Clarke, also Republican, filed to succeed himself.

Deputy Sheriff Charles S. Lawrence of Silver Spring, former county civil service commissioner, filed for the Republican nomination for sheriff, and Wilbert McTernery, of Travilah, filed for membership on the Republican State central committee.

On Monday, former Trial Magistrate Einar Christensen, president of the Silver Spring Board of Trade, filed for the Democratic nomination for the House of Delegates; William A. Marlowe of Rockville for the Democratic nomination for register of wills; Wilbur Rogers of Takoma Park for Republican State central committeeman and Walter H. Moorman, Bethesda attorney, for the Republican nomination for State's Attorney.

Meanwhile, George P. Mahoney, former Maryland racing commissioner seeking the Democratic nomination for Governor of Maryland, continued his two-day tour of Montgomery County.

"Seeing is believing!"

says MRS. EUGENE A. ROSS
3802 Yuma St., N.W., Washington, D. C.



"I'll admit I was skeptical about this 'no rinse' business. I really put it to the test! I washed all my bedding—quilts, blankets, even spreads—with No-Rinse Surf. What a difference it made, not having to rinse those heavy things!"



"I kept peeking at the wash on the line—to see what would happen. Well, my blankets dried so fluffy and smelled fresher than if they'd been rinsed. All my clothes were softer and color came out brighter and clearer than ever before!"



"Seeing is believing, but I still can't get over the way No-Rinse Surf got my husband's shirts so white—without a bit of bleaching or hard rubbing! I washed in half the usual time—and even the ironing seemed to go easier. You bet I'm sold on No-Rinse Surf."

See for yourself with No-Rinse Surf—only washday product approved by U. S. Testing Co. for no rinsing!

Move to End Falls Church Suit Fails

A second bid by Fairfax County attorneys for dismissal of a Falls Church annexation suit against the county was bypassed by a three-judge panel in Fairfax Circuit Court yesterday.

Without formally rejecting it, the court declined "at this time" to entertain a motion by Robert J. McCandlish, jr., attorney for the county, that the suit be dismissed without hearing further evidence.

McCandlish said that the city and the county have never reached final agreement on the amount of the city's debt as the result of its separation from the county two years ago. Until the earlier case is settled, he argued, the city's share of the county's bonded indebtedness cannot be determined.

At yesterday's hearing, Maj. Carl McIntosh, Fairfax police chief, testified on operation of the police department and introduced a series of photographs of police equipment tending to show that the county can adequately police the area sought by Falls Church.

The suit will be resumed today at 10:30 a. m.

Woman Told To Leave Trailer Home

Montgomery County moved yesterday to remove Mrs. Marion Barbour, her six dogs and several cats from her trailer home in Silver Spring, Md.

A request for an injunction barring Mrs. Barbour from using the trailer at Paxton dr. and Miles rd. as a residence was filed by Assistant County Attorney James S. Lanigan in Montgomery County Circuit Court at Rockville, Md. She previously had been fined \$300 for occupying the trailer.

Judge Stedman Prescott signed an order directing Mrs. Barbour to move by Saturday or face contempt of court action.

The petition contended that Mrs. Barbour is violating the zoning ordinance for the suburban area by occupying a trailer for dwelling and sleeping purposes in a residential zone. The petition further alleges that the defendant is a trespasser on the property owned by Dr. Ernest Q. King of Takoma Park, Md.



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**The Fashion
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*Young Cosmopolitans know how a simple faille dress adapts itself to almost any climate... any occasion. The straight falling skirt has a slit in back. The peplum jacket hides waist-defining gathers beneath the self belt. Note the casual collar, the sparkle of rhinestone buttons. Black, brown or navy. Sizes 9 to 17

Mail and phone orders filled
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Women Prefer...

Sleep Craft Mattresses

Women know quality!... And they appreciate the top quality of Sleep Craft Bedding... specially designed to provide the maximum in true sleeping comfort; relaxing the whole body and letting you sleep naturally! And the unique innerspring construction of Sleep Craft, together with generous upholstery and attractive ticking, provides just the right buoyancy. Prices are surprisingly moderate because Sleep Craft is manufactured at our own factory and

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Medium!...
THE PLAZA
252 coil spring steel units, prebuilt border construction, covered in medium striped ticking. **26.75**

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THE DREAM
312 coil spring steel unit, innerspring construction, covered in heavy striped ticking—choice of rose, blue, green. **32.75**

Firm!...
THE MASTER
405 coil spring steel unit, innerspring construction, heavy striped ticking—choice of rose, blue, green. **39.75**

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BLUE TAG GUARANTY
THIS BLUE TAG IS ATTACHED TO EVERY PIECE OF SLEEP CRAFT BEDDING, ASSURING YOU OF KNOWING WHAT IS INSIDE YOUR MATTRESS.

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Thursdays and Fridays**

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1066 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.
one-half block South of "M" on Wisconsin
CLOSED SATURDAYS DURING JULY AND AUGUST

**PLENTY OF FREE
PARKING
ON OUR OWN
PARKING LOT**

The DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Hold It, Sis; There's a Horn on the Play

Sydney H. Kasper of 527 Monticello dr., Falls Church, Va., wants me to referee an argument. He writes:

"The other evening, my daughter, Leslie Ann, was playing hopscotch. I noticed that when she stooped to pick up her marker, she balanced herself by putting her left hand on the ground while she picked up the marker with her right."

"When I protested that it is against the rules to use more than one hand, she replied that I must be talking about the 'old rules.' Her new-fashioned rules contain no such prohibition. How about it, Dr. Anthony? Have

the rules been changed since I played hopscotch?"

To put it mildly, Sydney, it has been several years since I played any hopscotch. So it may

"The other evening, my daughter, Leslie Ann, was playing hopscotch. I noticed that when she stooped to pick up her marker, she balanced herself by putting her left hand on the ground while she picked up the marker with her right."

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very well be that the rules have been changed since my day (and yours).

However, in the Ohio version of the game we used one hand only, and my guess is that you're right."

If I've guessed wrong, we'll both hear from the current generation of hopscotch experts in short order."

GIVE-AWAYS
"Affectionate 1-year-old mother cat and her 6-week-old

male kittens." (Adams 8841, 8 a. m. to noon.)

"Clean, playful little kitten, 2 months old. Will deliver." (Executive 0243 after 6 p. m.)

MARY OUGHT TO ATTEND MORE GAMES
Mary Tankersley of 47 Wheatley st., Kensington, Md., is one of the Nats' most ardent rooters. Appropriately enough, every time she's attended a game this year, our boys have been victorious.

I love Bucky Harris. I think I'd send Mary a season's pass and offer to pay her cab fare out to the Stadium.

MISCELLANY

In answer to several inquiries: The place to write for the Bob Wolff Official Scorebook is "Baseball, 460 New York ave. nw., Washington 1, D. C."

The price is 50 cents and Bob gives all royalties to the Boys Clubs of Washington and the Junior Police and Citizens Corps.

R. M. Wilson of 4801 Connecticut ave. nw. has noticed that several Yellow Cabs have the same company and license numbers. So far he's spotted those with tags H-1, H-2, H-3 and H-16.

12-year-old Nabea Edelman of 4433 Warren st. nw. tells me it's easy to get a skunk deodorized. Her next door neighbor used to keep one as a pet, and had a vet "take the smell out."

But getting the baby skunks away from Mama is a different story. Margaret Hensley of 5305 N. 10th st., Arlington, Va., has a tip for vacationers who pass through Wilmington, Del.

She says: "The shrimp at the English Grill, 813 Market st., just melt in your mouth. It's a super place to eat."

W. M. Devine of 234 F st. nw., now vacationing in Scandinavia, appears to have had an unpleasant boat trip. He postcards the advice: "Never play cards with strangers who object to spectators."

Radio Writer Sonia Stein reports that on the bulletin board of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York there's a clipping of my item about prices going up on just about everything except insurance.

The District Line Club's "Gib Sheet" may get to press on more regular schedule hereafter. Mrs. Peter J. Doyle of 1731 Lyman pl. ne., its editor, has brought a new 8-pound 10-ounce assistant home with her from George Washington University Hospital.

The new District Line's name is Paul R., and he measures a respectable 21 inches in practically all directions, but especially lengthwise.

WORD TO THE WISE
Some months ago Major Barrett issued a stern order reminding police personnel that they are forbidden to use department vehicles for private purposes.

But a few lads in the outlying areas are still using cruisers to pick up their dry cleaning, do the family marketing, and various other personal errands.

I'm told that the boss will stand for no nonsense on this score, and that offenders are heading for trouble.

HAS MUSIAL BEEN TRADED TO CHICAGO?
This department no longer uses Pled Type Dept. items based on newspaper boners, but Joseph Matilla of 42 N. Bedford st., Arlington, Va., qualifies with a first cousin to that category.

He reports that the Wilson Theater marquee recently advertised: "Wabash Avenue Musial in Technicolor." Quips Joe:

"Leave it to Hollywood to put Mr. Musial in a technicolor extravaganza and then change his nickname from 'Stan' the Man to 'Wabash Avenue' so that nobody will recognize him."

PARAGON
Consider the lily,
My pride and delight;
It's lovely all day, and
It shuts up at night.

Mary Ellen

Luncheon or Dinner at AARON'S
Royal in SIZE
Royal in TASTE

CLUB or T-BONE STEAK \$1.65
Including 2 Vegetables, Rolls and Butter

PARK FREE 2-Hour Parking After 6 P. M. Continental Hotel, 1114 14th St. N.W. Aaron's restaurants are open 1524 K St. N.W. ST. 3817

DIAMONDS
Up to 50% Reduction

WAS. NOW
Lds. Plat. 2 ct. emerald cut, fine color... 2200 1808
Men's 5 ct. perfect color... 6500 3836
Lds. plat. 1 ct. perfect, fine color... 750 375
Lds. 1 1/2 ct. fine color... 1500 558
Men's 4 ct. fine color... 2000 1508
Lds. 14-K 9/8 1 1/2 ct. fine color... 1000 375
Lds. 1 1/2 ct. perfect, fine color... 700 323
Lds. color... 1750 795
Lds. plat. 1 1/2 ct. nice color... 2700 1250
Lds. 1 1/2 ct. perfect, fine color... 195 90
Lds. 14-K 9/8 1 1/2 ct. fine color... 400 290
Lds. 1 ct. perfect, fine color... 1175 678
Men's star ruby, 14-K 7/8 2 ct. fine color... 475 225
Lds. plat. 2 1/2 ct. 2 bks. fine color... 1050 495
Lds. plat. 1 1/2 ct. fine color... 2500 1250
4 ct. total... 2500 1250

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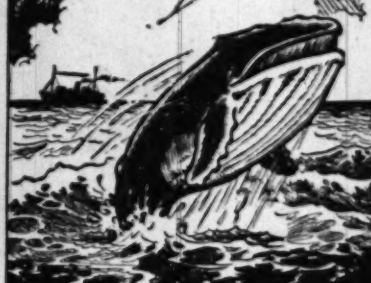
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MARK TRAIL

AS SOON AS WE REACH LOST SEAL ISLAND, MARK, THESE TRAMPS PLAN TO TOSS PROFESSOR KING AND CATHERINE STARR OVERBOARD!



AND WHEN THEY'VE SKINNED ENOUGH SEALS, THEY'LL SAIL AWAY IN 'THE ARCTIC HAWK', HUH?



OH NO! 'THE ARCTIC HAWK'S' TOO WELL KNOWN... THEY WERE SMART ENOUGH TO BRING THEIR OWN SHIP FOR THE GETAWAY... IT'S FOLLOWING US!



BUT HOW'S THIS SECOND BOAT GOING TO KNOW WHERE WE ARE? IF KING SEES THEM OR HEARS A RADIO CONTACT, HE'LL REFUSE TO GO TO SEAL ISLAND!



By Ed Dodd

MARY WORTH

YOU'D STOOP TO ANY TRICK TO WIN THAT BET WOULDN'T YOU, KATY?



IN THIS LIFE, MR. RICE, THEY DON'T PAY OFF ON LOSERS!



SINCE WE'LL DEFINITELY BE PUBLISHING GREG FORD'S NOVEL, SUPPOSE YOU START A SLOW PERSONAL PUBLICITY BUILD-UP ON HIM... RADIO... COLUMN ITEMS... THE USUAL!



TO START WITH—GET HIM ON 'LUNCHEON AT MARCO'S' TOMORROW!—AND RESERVE A SIDE TABLE FOR ME.



By Ken Allen

STEVE CANYON

INZ! INZ! GREAT PRINCE INZ!



THE GREAT LOVER IS ASLEEP!



THE GREAT LOVER IS ASLEEP!



THE GREAT LOVER IS ASLEEP!



By Milton Caniff

JOE PALOOKA

YOU'RE SURE YOU'RE ALL RIGHT NOW... FINE, YOU SAVED ME A GREAT FIGHT.



E'S TOO TIRED T' TALK, YER A GRYTE GENTLEMAN, SIR... AN' THANK YOU.



I NEVER THOT THEM LIMEY'S GOT SO ENTHUSIASTIC... CARRIED YA ON THEIR SHOULDERS TO TH' DRESSIN' ROOM...



DID YOU PUT IN MY OVERSEAS CALL TO ANN?



By Ham Fisher

PENNY

ISN'T THAT THE O'GRADY GIRL, PENNY? YES, MOTHER.



I DO WISH YOU COULD BE MORE LIKE HER. SHE WON THE SCHOOL POPULARITY CONTEST...



WAS TOP GIRL ATHLETE, WON THE STATE INTERSCHOLASTIC DEBATING TITLE AND GRADUATED WITH TOP HONORS.



BUT JUST BY THE SKIN OF HER TEETH...



By Haenigsen

DOTTY

KNOCK! KNOCK!



WHAT IS IT?



IN CASE YOU WANT ME I'LL BE TAKING MY BATH UNDER THE LAWN SPRINKLER IN THE BACK YARD!



I CAN TAKE A HINT!!



By Buford Tuna

OZARK IKE

STEP OUT THERE AND GET WHAT'S COMING TO YA, KID!



G-GULP



OZARK, THEY'RE READY TO DISH IT OUT TO YOU!



2.8



By Gatto

MICKEY FINN

BIG SHOTS IN BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES WANT PHIL OUT, EN?



THAT'S WHAT MR. CLANCY TOLD HIM LAST NIGHT! HE WOULDN'T GET OUT OF BED THIS MORNING!



I'M NOT SURPRISED, MICKEY! I DIDN'T WANT TO SAY IT BEFORE—BUT THAT MAGAZINE ARTICLE MADE THE WHOLE COUNTRY LOOK RIDICULOUS!



I KNOW IT DID, SERGEANT! IT OFFSET ALL THE GOOD PUBLICITY HE GOT FROM BEING MADE NATIONAL COMMANDER AGAIN!



By Lank Leonard

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT CHEWING GUM
HEALTHFUL-REFRESHING-DELICIOUS

MURPHY'S Buy Dolls NOW!
Lay Away Plan!
\$1.00 DOWN
Annual DOLL SHOW
Dolls, Dolls, Dolls. The most amazing collection and showing of dolls that you have ever seen. Little "Life-Like" playmates to "TICKLE" every little heart.
You SAVE—During This Event!
"Little Girl".....1.95 "Newborn Infant" 4.95 "Doll with Wig" 4.95
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BRAND NEW GENERAL ELECTRIC Model AVT-160
TANK TYPE Cleaner COMPLETE WITH CLEANING TOOLS
29.95 Full Cash Price
1-YR. WRITTEN GUARANTEE
Liberal Allowance On Your Old Cleaner
PHONE NOW! ME. 5600 After 6 and Sundays Call ME. 6111
FOR FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION CLEAN RITE STORES
... or write to this address ... **925 F STREET N.W.**

PARAGON
Consider the lily,
My pride and delight;
It's lovely all day, and
It shuts up at night.
Mary Ellen



By Dal Curtis

3 Sought Voice Vote on Draft

By Drew Pearson

The following incident took place on the Senate floor, but was not reported in the Congressional Record.

The continuation of the draft act was before the Senate for a vote. Three of the strongest isolationists—James Kem of Missouri, George Malone of Nevada and Arthur Watkins of Utah, all Republicans—huddled with floor leaders.

"Don't embarrass us," they whispered. "We don't want a record vote. Just the ayes and nays."

Whereupon Oregon's Wayne Morse stomped back to fellow Republican Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts and said in a loud whisper: "The nerve of those guys!"

Lodge, getting the cue, immediately demanded a record vote. When the roll was called, all three—Kem, Malone and Watkins—meekly voted "aye."

Korean Contrasts

The following four incidents happened in widely separated parts of the world, but they may have significant bearing on each other:

1. United States troops in Korea reported that they knocked out a North Korean tank; the Korean crew jumped out, their clothes on fire, and the Americans tried to get them to surrender. But the Koreans rejoined their own forces and kept on fighting. "I used to have contempt for them," said a high American commander, "but I was mistaken."

2. In the United States Senate, Lodge, Republican of Massachusetts, proposed two billion dollars more in arms aid to the world.

3. General Eisenhower, requesting more money for the Voice of America, said: "All the armies in the world are no good without morale."

4. The Senate Appropriations Committee, one day after Eisenhower, Gen. George Marshall, Bernard Baruch, Gen. Bedell Smith, and Gen. David Sarnoff of RCA had emphasized the importance of Voice of America propaganda, proceeded to scorn the above advice.

The committee lopped 13 million dollars off the State Department's 1951 budget, and \$1,300,000 off the Voice of America.

Meanwhile, in Korea, tough, propaganda-fed North Koreans continued to cut through demoralized, unpropagandized South Koreans.

World's Worst Advertisers

A better way to tell the American story to the rest of the world is something this columnist has been harping on for five long years—probably to the boredom of a lot of readers.

Propaganda, of course, is a word used to cover a great many meanings, and to some people it means angled news, deliberately twisted to put across a certain cause. But the best propaganda is the truth.

And the most powerful weapon to make people think you are doing good is to do good.

But while we have been doing a great deal of good through the Marshall Plan and in many other ways, we have failed to tell people the truth about that good. Thus the wheat we sent to France and Italy went into the normal channels of trade, brought in revenue for those governments, balanced their budgets, and kept them in power. But the American people got little or no credit.

By contrast, in 1947, when the United States actually was supplying 90 percent of the wheat used by the French people, the Soviet government landed one cargo of wheat in Marseilles. The wheat was carried in an American lend-lease ship, and the Russians required the French to pay in dol-

lars, while our wheat was given a chance to put his goods in his away. Yet, by staging a parade through Marseilles, the Russians created the impression that they were the only nation coming to the rescue of the hungry people of France.

This was partly what inspired the Friendship Train. Organized by the West Coast so that it could propaganda be Assistant Secretary of State, William Benton, came contribution by the American now Senator from Connecticut, people, newsreels of the train's was put in charge of the State Department's Voice of America and rope in advance and shown in the other propaganda because he was motion picture theaters there, to a top New York advertising executive.

Benton had been able to sell top businessmen, enough propaganda ideas to make him a wealthy man. But when it came to selling most-backed Congressmen the idea that Uncle Sam had to get the truth to the rest of the world, Benton failed.

Perhaps this was because business executives are smarter than certain Congressmen. Anyway, when it came to persuading penny-pinching Congressman John Taber of New York that the United States had to spend a few millions to counteract the Moscow radio, Benton got nowhere. And the United States was left pretty much in the position of the merchant who neglects to decorate his show windows, though he has a superior line of goods inside; while the merchant across the street puts out a terrific window display though the goods inside his store are inferior.

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TERRY AND THE PIRATES



By George Wunder



STEVE ROPER

By Saunders and Woggon



DIXIE DUGAN

By McEvoy and Striebel



MYRTLE

By Fisher



WINNIE WINKLE

By Branner



DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



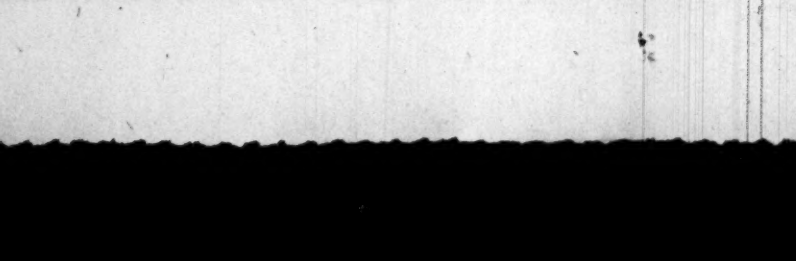
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By Mik



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SUSIE Q.

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It's OK, Sweets... Hairbrush and I are just trying out his new ping-pong set!

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By Mik

STARTS TODAY!



The Hecht Co's HALF-YEARLY SALE of FURNITURE and HOMEFURNISHINGS

HERE... our brilliant value-packed once-in-6-months event starring savings on everything you need for your home. Savings you'd be hard put to duplicate any other time of the year. Study this page for sample values.

Shop The Hecht Co. Washington and Silver Spring for hundreds more. For decorating advice consult our expert Decorators... there's no fee for their advice. For Efficiency Apartment ideas see our clever Efficiency groupings. And for easy-ways to pay... see our Budget Counsellors.

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Typical Values in The Hecht Co.'s Half-Yearly Sale!

3-Way Berklock Chair. Beige, green, wine, blue, rose... 36.95
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Duran Plastic Cocktail Chairs. 6 colors (13.95 ea.) 2 for \$25
Kroehler Modern Club Chairs. Green, rose, gray... 69.95
2-Pc. Modern Living-Room. Dobby float mohair frieze 159.95
Kroehler 3-Pc. Sectional Sofa. Red, green, gray, beige... 179.95
Mersman All Mahogany Cocktail, Lamp, End, Step Tables... 24.95
Lamp, Cocktail, End, Step, Glass-Top Cocktail Tables... 12.95
Dropleaf Table. Mahogany veneers and hardwood... 39.95
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6-Drawer Solid Maple Desk, 21x42" top... 44.95
Modern Oak Lamp, Cocktail, End, Step, Corner Tables... 19.95
3-Pc. Genuine Mahogany Chest-on-Chest Bedroom... 189.95
Solid Cherry Early American Bedroom. 3 pcs... 229.95
Genuine Mahogany 3-Pc. Bedroom. 18th century style 159.95
9-Pc. Dining-Room. Mahogany veneers & hardwood... 399.95
Solid Hardrock Maple Bedroom Suite. Early American. 3 pcs... 877
Colonial Bedroom Suite. Maple finished tupelo. 3 pcs... 8115
Solid Mahogany 3-Pc. Hungerford Bedroom. Colonial... 8199
4-Drawer Chest. Maple or mahogany finished gumwood 19.95
Mengel Lined Oak Modern Bedroom, 3 pcs... 199.95
New 3-Pc. Modern Bedroom. Korina veneers & hardwood... 279.95
5-Pc. Lined or Black Oak Dinette. Plastic seats... 59.95
Simmons Hair-Top Innerspring Mattress. Pre-built border... 36.95
Innerspring Mattress. Button tufted. Twins, doubles... 24.95

Twin Size, Innerspring Mattress, Spring, 6 legs... 54.95
Lawson Arm Sofa Beds. Steel frame... 838
Lawson Sleep Chair with Ottoman. Opens to sleep one... 838
Famous Innerspring Studios. 2, 3 cushion styles... 54.95
Simmons Hide-A-Beds. Lawson, Claremont arms... 8219
Charlton Soft-Beds. Lawson Arms... 64.95

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Harleigh 14-in. Rectangular Tube TV. 1950 model... 149.99
8-lb. Family Size 1950 Zenith Washer... 56.99
Magic Chef Gas Range, 1949 model... 114.99

(Television Prices plus Federal Tax, Picture Tube and Parts Warranty)
5th Floor, Washington; 4th Floor, Silver Spring

7-Pc. Solid Brass Fireplace Ensemble with 3-fold screen, 19.95
Automatic Pop-up Toaster, 2-slice, browning dial... 8.99
5-Pc. Chromed Dinette, Formica Top, upholstered chairs, 69.95
Table Lamps. Figurines, hand-painted chinas... 19.95
Unpainted Chest, 4-drawer, 27-in. high, 10x15 1/2 top... 5.99
93-Pc. Noritake China Dinner Set, 2 Patterns... 59.99

7th Floor, Washington; 4th Floor, Silver Spring

Table Lamps. Figurines, hand-painted chinas... 19.95
China Table Lamps. Metal mounted. Floral designs... 8.95
3-Way Lamps, Torchieres & Certified Bridge & Floor Lamps, \$15

7th Floor, Washington; 4th Floor, Silver Spring

Laurel Twist Broadloom. Grey, green, rose, beige... sq. yd. 6.95
Sculptured Broadloom. Grey, green, rose, beige sq. yd. 8.95
9x12 Wool Homespun Rugs. Neutral striped effect... 49.95
Tailored Nylon Curtains. 86" wide to pr... 3.99
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